1 [The R.M.C. 803 session was called to order at 0934,

**2** 7 January 2019.]

MJ [LtCol LIBRETTO]: This commission is called to order.
All parties present when the commission last recessed are
again present with the exception of Mr. Thurschwell and Major
Miller for the defense. The accused is also present.

7 Trial Counsel, please state who is here to represent8 the government.

9 TC [CDR SHORT]: Thank you, Your Honor.

10 All members of the government who were present when11 the commission recessed are once again present.

Your Honor, I'd also like to state that these
proceedings are being transmitted stateside via CCTV to remote
viewing sites at Fort Meade, Maryland, and Fort Devens,
Massachusetts, pursuant to commission's order, Appellate
Exhibit 005I.

**17** MJ [LtCol LIBRETTO]: Thank you very much.

18 Ms. Hensler, please state who is here for the defense19 to represent the accused.

DDC [MS. HENSLER]: Good morning. Susie Hensler on behalf
of Nashwan Al-Tamir. Seated today at counsel table also
present is Lieutenant Dahoud Askar; Lieutenant Charles Ball;
linguist \_\_\_\_\_; defense paralegals Chief Petty Officer

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Shenika Mayes; and Raul Ayala; and Defense Information
 Security Specialist James Anderson.

3 Your Honor, there are also two logistical issues that
4 I would like to raise with the court before we begin just to
5 put on Your Honor's agenda.

**6** MJ [LtCol LIBRETTO]: What are those?

DDC [MS. HENSLER]: The first issue is my understanding of
Your Honor's 802 ruling yesterday was that these public
hearing days would run for approximately four to five hours.
I wanted to let the court know that Mr. Al-Tamir left his cell
around 7:30 this morning, so we would ask that the clock be
started then.

13 We also wanted to inform the court that though 14 yesterday during the 802 conference the court indicated that 15 we might reach the testimony of the senior medical officer 16 today, we -- JTF has permitted us to interview him, but this 17 morning at the appointed time, 7:30, the senior medical officer didn't show up. By the time he did show up, it 18 19 conflicted with Lieutenant Ball and Askar's meeting of 20 Mr. Al-Tamir for the first time.

We are planning to meet with him this afternoon, but
we would ask that Your Honor defer beginning that testimony
until we have an opportunity to interview him.

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MJ [LtCol LIBRETTO]: Okay. I understand, and I will take
 that under consideration if and when we get there this
 afternoon.

4 With respect to the duration of the meetings today, 5 or the sessions of the commission today or any other remaining 6 day, although it's previously been indicated in declarations 7 by the senior medical officer as to recommended times for the 8 sessions to conclude on any given day, I think it's best at 9 this point, having not had yet the opportunity to hear from 10 the senior medical officer or the neurosurgeon, to play it by 11 ear. And as best we can, we'll proceed and get as much 12 accomplished as possible given the circumstances. But I 13 understand your request and will take it under consideration 14 in our scheduling this week. Thank you.

**15** DDC [MS. HENSLER]: Thank you.

16 MJ [LtCol LIBRETTO]: Earlier this morning the defense
17 provided the commission AE 007EE and AE 007FF, the detailing
18 letters for Lieutenant Askar and Lieutenant Ball.

Lieutenant Askar, please state for the record by whom
 you have been detailed, your legal qualifications, the status
 of whether or not you have acted in any disqualifying manner.
 DC [LT ASKAR]: Yes, Your Honor. Good morning.

**23** MJ [LtCol LIBRETTO]: Good morning.

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DC [LT ASKAR]: Lieutenant Askar on behalf of
 Mr. Al-Tamir. I have been detailed to this military
 commission by the chief defense counsel in accordance with
 R.M.C. 503. I'm qualified under R.M.C. 502 and I have been
 previously sworn. I have not acted in any manner that might
 tend to disqualify me in this proceeding.

7 MJ [LtCol LIBRETTO]: Okay. Lieutenant Askar, for
8 purposes of this commission, I'm just going to swear you in
9 again. Please raise your right hand.

10 [Counsel was sworn.]

11 MJ [LtCol LIBRETTO]: Thank you very much. You may be12 seated.

**13** DC [LT ASKAR]: Thank you, Your Honor.

MJ [LtCol LIBRETTO]: And, Lieutenant Ball, same for you,
please state by whom you have been detailed; your legal
qualifications; status of whether or not you have acted in any
disqualifying matter.

DC [LT BALL]: Thank you. Your Honor, I have been
detailed by the chief defense counsel in accordance with
R.M.C. 503. I'm qualified under R.M.C. 502, and I was
previously sworn. I have not acted in any manner which might
tend to disqualify me, and the document detailing me as
defense counsel is included as Appellate Exhibit 007FF.

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**1** MJ [LtCol LIBRETTO]: Thank you very much,

**2** Lieutenant Ball, and please raise your hand.

3 [Counsel was sworn.]

4 MJ [LtCol LIBRETTO]: Thank you very much. You may be5 seated.

6 I note, as I previously did, the absence of
7 Mr. Thurschwell and Major Miller was granted by the commission
8 in AE 132A and 132C.

9 The commission has also granted the absence of 10 Mr. Brent Rushforth after the request by him was submitted on 11 3 January last week. At the last session of this commission 12 in November, the commission found the justification for his 13 excusal to be insufficient and indicated that permission would 14 not be granted for his excusal until such time as additional 15 information pertaining to his purported justification for 16 excusal had been presented. The commission had expected that 17 such information would have been submitted prior to this 18 hearing such that his excusal could have been addressed. No 19 filing was or has been submitted.

In order to resolve Mr. Rushforth's future status
 related to his representation of the accused in this
 commission, this commission hereby directs that Mr. Rushforth
 submit the additional information justifying the good cause

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1 for his excusal by 30 January 2019 or that he personally 2 appear at the next session of the commission currently 3 scheduled for 4 March 2019. 4 Mr. Hadi, good morning. 5 ACC [MR. HADI]: Good morning. 6 MJ [LtCol LIBRETTO]: Before we get too far along this 7 morning, I would like to know, of the attorneys now 8 representing you, who do you designate to be your lead defense 9 attorney? 10 ACC [MR. HADI]: Ms. Susan Hensler. 11 MJ [LtCol LIBRETTO]: Thank you very much, Mr. Hadi. 12 And before I proceed with the 802 summary, I was 13 remiss in clarifying Lieutenant Ball and Lieutenant Askar's 14 current security clearance status. 15 Lieutenant Askar, beginning with you, if you would 16 please state whether or not you have all necessary clearances 17 to proceed with these commissions today? 18 DC [LT ASKAR]: I do, Your Honor. 19 MJ [LtCol LIBRETTO]: And Lieutenant Ball. 20 DC [LT BALL]: Likewise, I do as well, Your Honor. 21 ATC [MR. SPENCER]: Your Honor, may the government request 22 briefly just to follow up on the Mr. Rushforth issue 23 considering the absence of justification?

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Pursuant to R.M.C. 805(c) discussion, if the
 commission would ask of the accused whether he consents to
 Mr. Rushforth's absence, that would certainly alleviate any
 potential appellate issue.

MJ [LtCol LIBRETTO]: Okay. Despite the commission
believing that none exists in light of his consent for his
excusal, Mr. Hadi, Mr. Rushforth remains as counsel on your
case; however, he is not present here at this commission
session today and will not be present all week. Do you
consent to his absence?

ACC [MR. HADI]: Yes.

MJ [LtCol LIBRETTO]: Moving on, a Rule for Military
Commission 802 conference was held at 1030 on 6 January 2019
in a conference room within the Andrews Air Force Base
passenger terminal. The military judge and both parties were
present. The accused was not present.

17 The commission made note of the presence of two new 18 defense counsel, Lieutenant Askar and Lieutenant Ball, who 19 have since been detailed to this case and have just stated 20 their qualifications. The defense informed the commission an 21 attorney-client relationship had not yet been formed with 22 either counsel but would be accomplished prior to coming on 23 the record today.

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Lieutenant Ball and Lieutenant Askar, have you, in
 fact, formed an attorney-client relationship with Mr. Hadi?
 DC [LT ASKAR]: Yes, Your Honor.

4 DC [LT BALL]: Yes, Your Honor.

5 MJ [LtCol LIBRETTO]: Thank you. The commission notified 6 the parties on the order of the issues that will be addressed 7 at today's hearing as well as the tentative schedule for the 8 remainder of this January session. The commission informed 9 both parties that, in addition to the appellate exhibits 10 listed in the docketing order, the commission would also 11 conduct a 505 hearing as requested in AE 131C.

12 The government informed the commission that the 13 accused's neurosurgeon will be available to testify today via 14 VTC and that they do not expect to elicit any classified 15 testimony from either the neurosurgeon or the senior medical 16 officer.

17 The government requested clarification from the 18 commission as to the procedure with regard to the testimony 19 being taken. And as ordered in AE 131, the commission 20 explained that it had questions that it intended to ask but 21 would invite the parties to ask questions to better inform the 22 commission's decisions moving forward, as well as to provide 23 clarity to previously submitted declarations by both the

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1 neurosurgeon and senior medical officer.

Finally, the defense informed the commission that they no longer have working space within the ELC and are located in AV-34, making their communications with the commission a bit more difficult. They also requested an hour to meet with the accused prior to the start of today's session, which was granted.

8 Counsel for either side have anything to add to my9 summation of the 802 conference?

10 TC [CDR SHORT]: Nothing from the government, Your Honor.
11 DDC [MS. HENSLER]: Your Honor did sketch out at the 802
12 conference a tentative schedule for the week up until next
13 Monday in detail, and we would be happy to supplement the
14 filing on exactly what the expected schedule was supposed to
15 be.

MJ [LtCol LIBRETTO]: Okay. I had planned to cover that here in a moment. It will look remarkably and sound remarkably similar to what was covered in the 802, but when we take up what we're going to be covering this week, I'll go through that.

**21** DDC [MS. HENSLER]: Yes, Your Honor.

MJ [LtCol LIBRETTO]: During the previous session of thecommission, the defense conducted voir dire and challenged the

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military judge based on R.M.C. 902(a) and 902(1) -- 902(b)(1).
 I denied the challenge but afforded the defense the
 opportunity to request reconsideration and brief the issue as
 they deemed appropriate. No request for reconsideration has
 been made as of this date.

6 I will now advise the accused of his right to be
7 present and his right to waive his presence at future
8 sessions.

9 Mr. Hadi, you have the right to be present during all
10 sessions of the commission. If you request to be absent from
11 any session, your absence must be voluntary and of your own
12 free will. Your voluntarily -- voluntary absence from any
13 session of the commission is an unequivocal waiver of your
14 right to be present during that session.

Your absence from any session may negatively affect
the presentation of the defense in your case. Your failure to
meet with and cooperate with your defense counsel may also
negatively affect the presentation of your case.

19 Under certain circumstances, your attendance at a 20 session can be compelled regardless of your personal desire 21 not to be present. Regardless of your voluntary waiver to 22 attend a particular session of the commission, you have the 23 right at any time to decide to attend any subsequent session

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**1** of the commission.

2 For example, if you decide not to attend a morning 3 session of the commission but wish to attend the afternoon 4 session, you must notify the guard force of your desires. 5 Assuming there is enough time to arrange transportation, you 6 will then be allowed to attend the afternoon session. You 7 will be informed of the time and date of each commission 8 session to afford you the opportunity to decide whether you 9 wish to attend that session.

Do you understand what I've just explained to you?
 ACC [MR. HADI]: Yes, sir, I understand.

**12** MJ [LtCol LIBRETTO]: Thank you, Mr. Hadi.

And as I'm sure your counsel have explained to you, my plan for the week is to proceed in your presence today, Wednesday, and as necessary, Friday or next Monday to provide you a day in between each session where your presence is expected to rest and to minimize the aggravation of your back condition.

19 If at any time throughout these proceedings, you need 20 a break to stretch or to change positions in your chair or to 21 lay down on the medical bed that has been provided for you, 22 just let your counsel know and we can take a break to 23 accommodate that. Do you understand?

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ACC [MR. HADI]: I did understand, but I have some
 observations that I talked to the attorney about regarding
 laying in bed.

4 MJ [LtCol LIBRETTO]: Okay. Is that -- Ms. Hensler, is5 that something that you'd like to address?

6 DDC [MS. HENSLER]: Yes, Your Honor. Mr. Al-Tamir this 7 morning was in pain before he came over to the courtroom, and 8 for that reason he took a Prozac. Your Honor will remember in 9 the last session when he indicated that he was -- the level of 10 pain was increasing and the corpsman administered a Valium, 11 Your Honor had him take a nap in the medical bed in the 12 courtroom.

Mr. Al-Tamir found that to be degrading and quite humiliating. So he asked that if similar circumstances present again today, that Your Honor permit him either to move the bed out of the courtroom so he's out of public view, or in the future, we erect some sort of barrier so that he has a bit of privacy.

MJ [LtCol LIBRETTO]: Okay. I understand the concern and the request. I will note that the commission did clear the entire courtroom for the duration of the time that Mr. Hadi was resting as a result of the medication that he had taken; however, I will -- should the event arise again, I will take

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1 his request under consideration.

**2** DDC [MS. HENSLER]: Thank you.

ATC [MR. SPENCER]: Your Honor, may we clarify one thing
with a question? Defense counsel indicated that he had taken
Prozac, which is an antidepressant. I believe she may have
meant Percocet which is prescribed as needed for pain.

7 DDC [MS. HENSLER]: Yes, thank you so much for correcting
8 the record. He took an opioid medication of Percocet this
9 morning.

MJ [LtCol LIBRETTO]: Okay. Thank you for that
clarification. And Ms. Hensler, do you have any concerns in
light of his having taken that medication, his ability to
communicate and understand what's going on today?

14 DDC [MS. HENSLER]: At this point, Your Honor, he has 15 indicated that he would like to go forward, but it's worth 16 noting that I'm not a forensic pharmacologist, so it's 17 difficult for me to determine the impact of opioid medications 18 on my client's ability to perceive the proceedings.

MJ [LtCol LIBRETTO]: Based on your conversations that you've had with him this morning following his taking that medication, have you observed anything that would give you indication that he's not understanding? I mean, he has understood the questions that I have asked. Any indication

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1 that he has not understood what your discussions have been
2 about?

**3** DDC [MS. HENSLER]: Not at this point, Your Honor.

**4** MJ [LtCol LIBRETTO]: Okay. Thank you.

5 Before proceeding this morning with any substantive 6 issues, I want to address one matter pertaining to the excusal 7 of counsel. In AE 007Z and AE 007BB, the defense provided 8 notice to the commission that Mr. Thurschwell and Major Miller 9 requested to withdraw as counsel for the accused and requested 10 permission to withdraw in accordance with applicable rules of 11 court and legal precedent.

At the 9 November session of the commission I
withheld a determination of good cause for excusal of either
counsel pending turnover to recently detailed counsel and the
assignment of additional counsel.

16 Although Ms. Hensler has apparently conducted a 17 turnover of lead counsel responsibilities with 18 Mr. Thurschwell, and two uniformed attorneys have now been 19 detailed and formed an attorney-client relationship with 20 Mr. Hadi, the commission is continuing to withhold a 21 determination on the excusal of Mr. Thurschwell and 22 Major Miller until such time as the commission can assess the 23 impact of such excusal has had or will have on the defense's

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ability to comply with previously ordered litigation
 deadlines.

Along those lines, the commission notes that in
AE 110C, the commission ordered the parties file notice to the
commission and opposing counsel of the evidentiary motions
they intend to file along with motions to compel witnesses,
evidence or other precursory motions necessary for the
litigation of the noticed evidentiary motions no later than
26 November of 2019 [sic].

I note the government timely filed its notice
according to the litigation schedule, but the commission
received no notice or associated motions from the defense.

13 Ms. Hensler, does the defense not intend to file any14 evidentiary motions ahead of trial?

DDC [MS. HENSLER]: We do, Your Honor. However, there are
two issues. The first issue is our reading of the court's
orders in AE 125 and AE 131, was that the court was making a
determination as to whether or not we would continue to move
forward with the current schedule.

Second, we've objected to the current schedule
because we simply don't have the resources right now to make
those determinations. For instance, we don't have a defense
investigator, so it's difficult for us to determine if we plan

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1 to file a suppression motion. One's coming on staff shortly,
2 but he will need some time to get up to speed. So we would
3 ask that the court implement a trial schedule to allow us to
4 forecast what those motions would be with some certainty.

5 MJ [LtCol LIBRETTO]: When did the defense intend to file6 a motion for a continuance of the litigation schedule?

7 DDC [MS. HENSLER]: Your Honor, we had filed a motion -8 we'd filed a motion for abatement, and we had filed a motion
9 for reconsideration of our abatement motion. I would be happy
10 to file a motion for continuance of the litigation scheduled
11 by the end of this week.

MJ [LtCol LIBRETTO]: We're going to revisit the litigation schedule, the current hearing schedule, and the pending excusals of Mr. Thurschwell and Major Miller later in the week, and address the defense's issues with failing to comply with the currently ordered litigation schedule.

I will consider any motions based on that litigation
schedule, provided that there's good cause to do so, when they
are appropriately filed by the commission. The commission
notes that no such filing has yet been made. But again, we
will address that issue more in depth later on during the
week.

23

For now, we will move on to discuss some of the

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1 preliminary matters to be taken up as discussed during the 2 R.M.C. 802 before moving on to the motions on the docketing 3 order, the first of which are matters raised in the 4 government's notice and request pursuant to M.C.R.E. 505, that 5 is AE 131B and C, and the defense's response thereto, AE 131D. 6 Specifically, the government noted an intent to 7 request the accused be excused from certain portions of the 8 R.M.C. 803 dealing with AE 131. During that session we are 9 expected to take testimony from the accused's treating 10 neurosurgeon, the senior medical officer, and the 11 JDG commander. 12 Government, for what portions of the hearing are you 13 specifically requesting the commission exclude the accused and 14 what legal authority do you believe the commission has to do 15 so? ATC [MR. SPENCER]: Your Honor, may I approach the lectern 16 17 to ----18 MJ [LtCol LIBRETTO]: You may. 19 ATC [MR. SPENCER]: Good morning, Your Honor. Mr. Spencer 20 for the government. 21 MJ [LtCol LIBRETTO]: Good morning. 22 ATC [MR. SPENCER]: Your Honor, with respect to the 803 23 session for Appellate Exhibit 131, the government's request to

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exclude the accused for the classified portion of the
 JDG commander's testimony only. The government does not
 intend to elicit any classified testimony from either the
 senior medical officer or the neurosurgeon.

5 The authority for that is multifold, Your Honor. The 6 easiest way for me to address that question would be to refer 7 to Appellate Exhibit 083C. As I'm sure Your Honor's aware, 8 AE 083C was an order dispositive of this issue entirely as 9 litigated fully by both parties. The government has 10 consistently been of the position that on a case-by-case basis 11 under certain circumstances, the case law, the rules, the 12 statute, all allow for the same thing, which is limited 13 exclusion of the accused when classified information is to be 14 discussed in a preliminary matter.

15 It's a preliminary matter, a collateral issue, in 16 fact, the most collateral of issues in some sense. And the 17 information from the JDG commander, a good portion of it, 18 remains classified. The commission does not have the 19 authority to order the release of classified information to 20 the accused.

To the extent that AE 131D is a reconsideration or
motion for reconsideration of 083C, the government obviously
objects to that. The defense did not meet the requirements

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**1** for reconsideration.

2 I can go into more detail, if you would like, Your 3 Honor. I'm prepared to do that. But I will say the -- an 4 R.M.C. 803 conference, which falls under the statute from 5 949d, is -- does incorporate 505. So a 505(h) hearing is an 6 R.M.C. 803 session. It's the R.M.3 [sic] 803(a)(4) session, 7 performing other procedural functions. So the statute 8 contemplates excluding the accused from certain sessions for 9 classified information.

10 The statute also specifically cross-references with 11 the Classified Information Protective Act, which Judge Rubin's 12 order in 083C also did. And so the findings in 803C [sic] 13 remain in effect unless and until this commission reverses 14 itself. And if the commission desires to do that or intends 15 to do that, the government would ask for the opportunity to 16 more fully brief that issue and require the defense to 17 properly meet the requirements for a reconsideration motion. 18 MJ [LtCol LIBRETTO]: Thank you, Mr. Spencer.

**19** Bear with me just a moment.

20 [Pause.]

MJ [LtCol LIBRETTO]: Ms. Hensler, your position is well
articulated in the response to the government's request for a
hearing, but I'll permit you to comment on the government's

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1 argument as you deem appropriate, both on the merits as well
2 as their argument related to AE 083C.

3

DDC [MS. HENSLER]: Yes, Your Honor.

4 Before getting into the substance of my argument on 5 the sufficiency of their 505 notice and their request that Mr. Al-Tamir be -- that the hearing be closed and that 6 7 Mr. Al-Tamir be precluded from attending a hearing in which 8 the JDG commander testifies, I'll note that we are not 9 requesting a reconsideration of AE 083C. We, in fact -- Your 10 Honor, I was prepared to argue that the government was 11 requesting a reconsideration of that very motion.

12 There is one -- there are two key issues in that 13 One is that Mr. Al-Tamir be -- the court ruled -ruling. 14 excuse me, Judge Rubin ruled that Mr. Al-Tamir could be --15 could be precluded from attending a 505(h) hearing. We 16 understand that's the position of the court. We're noting our 17 position is we've requested that he be permitted to attend, 18 but we understand that that is the current ruling.

19 The more substance of our objection to this
20 particular 505(h) notice relates to the second part, which is
21 the government's request that he be -- the hearing be closed
22 to the public and Mr. Al-Tamir without providing such
23 justification.

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1	So Judge Rubin's ruling notes that the case law,
2	federal case law and the statutes and the regulations support
3	a case-by-case determination of whether or not Mr. Al-Tamir,
4	an accused, should be precluded from attending classified
5	hearings that may be closed to the public. So we accept that
6	that's the we understand the standing of the issue with
7	respect to Mr. Al-Tamir's presence at the 505(h) hearing.

8 But with respect to the JDG commander's testimony, we 9 embrace the standards set forth in AE 083C, and we are asking 10 at this point that that case-by-case determination be made. 11 However, as we raised in our filing in the AE 131 series, 12 the -- there are three discrete issues in play here with this 13 particular 505(h) notice:

14 First, the sufficiency -- or rather the insufficiency15 of the government's 505(h) notice.

Second, the government's refusal to acknowledge that
17 closed hearings must be narrowly tailored to Mr. Al-Tamir's
18 right to be present and his right to a public trial.

And third, we have requested that Mr. Al-Tamir be permitted to be present even in any closed hearings that be held on this subject matter because of the subject matter and because of the <u>Bell</u> factors, which again is the legal standard which was embraced by Judge Rubin in AE 083C.

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1 So, Your Honor, to begin, with respect to the 2 government's 505(h) notice, a 505(h) notice, it's a 3 mandatory -- there's a mandatory requirement that the 4 government provide notice with specificity. So it's a 5 requirement that the government tender notice and not just notice, notice that is specific to the classified information 6 7 that will be the classified information that it intends to 8 raise in a hearing. And that specificity requirement really 9 comes into the fore when it is contrasted against -- excuse 10 me, statutory language farther down in the same rule, which 11 references generic categories.

And here the 505 notice -- it's interesting -specifically identifies on the cover of AE 131B, the second paragraph, the government specifically identifies the general category of classified information as detention operations onboard Naval Station Guantanamo Bay. So the government on the face of this filing seems to acknowledge that it doesn't meet the specificity requirements.

19 The burden is on the government to provide this20 notice, not the defense.

MJ [LtCol LIBRETTO]: Ms. Hensler, I'm sorry to interrupt.
I just want to -- because the government's filing goes on to
state specifically the facts found at -- and lists the facts

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found in your motion, and then -- or your filing, and then
 specifically indicates that it also includes information
 related to the location, layout, design, and structure of the
 detention facilities as well as information pertaining to the
 guard force.

6 DDC [MS. HENSLER]: Your Honor --

7 MJ [LtCol LIBRETTO]: And it's the defense's position that8 that is not enough specificity?

9 DDC [MS. HENSLER]: Yes, Your Honor, that is not enough10 specificity.

11 So this is -- it's worth distinguishing this 12 situation from the typical situation. The typical situation 13 where this matter arises is the defense would argue, for 14 instance, in a suppression hearing that we are entitled to 15 present documents or request information with respect to --16 with respect to some classified information, for instance, the 17 identity of an informant or targeting location. And then that 18 specific piece of information, the government argues in a 19 505(h) hearing, is we move to the standard of relevant, useful 20 material.

In this case, because of the development of the
issue, we actually have the exact opposite circumstance. In
this case, it was the court that raised the issue. In AE 125,

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Your Honor directed trial counsel to provide its proposed
 course of action to ensure the accused's presence at currently
 scheduled future sessions. That's in AE 025 [sic].

And that occurred after the failure to launch, of
sorts, in the September hearing where Mr. Al-Tamir was feeling
very poorly, and while there was a bit of testimony on his
health, Your Honor was not able to reach the substantive
matters on the docket. So as a result of that September
hearing not taking place as planned, Your Honor ordered the
trial counsel to provide its proposed course of action.

In response to that order, they submitted a
classified filing -- and that was basically the substance of
their proposal for the court to move forward with this case as
scheduled -- was classified by the government.

15 Then later in the November hearing, after
16 Mr. Al-Tamir suffered an hourlong muscle spasm on the first
17 day of the hearing, the court issued AE 125F, which directed
18 trial counsel to provide an updated course of action that it's
19 currently capable of putting in place to ensure the accused
20 can safely be transported and remain present for and all
21 future sessions of the proceeding.

As a result of that order the government tendered theneurosurgeon's declaration and agreed to afford Mr. Al-Tamir

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certain accommodations with respect to his transport to and
 from the commission and his presence in the court.

Then Your Honor issued, after the second day of
hearings where Mr. Al-Tamir had great difficulty getting
through the proceedings -- and Your Honor may recall that he
was administered a Valium and required to nap in the
courtroom -- Your Honor issued AE 131, which ----

8 MJ [LtCol LIBRETTO]: Ms. Hensler, not to cut you off, but
9 in order to be more efficient, we don't need a recitation of
10 the procedural posture as it relates to the orders of the
11 commission and the filings.

What I'd like to know is why you believe the notice
contained within the government's filing is not sufficiently
specific.

DDC [MS. HENSLER]: Because in this particular case, unlike, for instance, the suppression circumstances which I recited, the court has invited the government to proffer a proposal for moving forward, and the proposal for moving forward proffered by the government is classified, but not detailed.

As a result of their proposal in 125B, we filed our 22 505(g) notice to inform the court that if this is the subject 23 matter that would be fleshed out in a hearing, we anticipate

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1 some of it would be classified.

2	We have no idea what the JDG commander will testify.
3	The government has not provided a declaration as it has with
4	the neurosurgeon, so I can say with some certainty that it is
5	unlikely I will attempt to elicit any information on
6	cross-examination that's classified.
7	We have no idea the boundaries of what the
8	classification privilege is because the government has not
9	identified with specificity what is classified and what isn't.
10	So for instance, may I ask the JDG commander the
11	height of Mr. Al-Tamir's bed or whether or not he has a toilet
12	that can be used by somebody with a serious spinal condition
13	in his new cell? May I ask questions about the vehicle, which
14	is used to transport him to and from proceedings, and how
15	specific may I ask those sorts of questions?
16	I'm not sure the boundaries of the testimony, so
17	we're left in a situation where the government is asking that
18	the court assume that everything that comes out of his mouth
19	is classified, and that can't be the case.
20	There's much that he can testify to which is clearly
21	unclassified. So for instance, there are public statements
22	made by made by camp made by the JDG I would say made
23	by public officers of the JDG about the state of Camp VII.

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There are budget requests which set forth the problems at
 Camp VII. All of these things are publicly available. Those
 are clearly not classified.

In the 9/11 proceedings after a motion was filed by
Khalid Shaikh Mohammad about the use of female guards, this
was in late 2016, there were public hearings in which case -at which point on the record -- again, these are publicly
available records -- the government elicited detailed
information about processes used by its detention staff.

10 So we're left in a position where we're not sure what 11 the government is now maintaining is classified or not 12 classified, but the onus is certainly on them to proffer with 13 some specificity what that is so that we can litigate it 14 properly in a 505(h) hearing.

And the law is clear that to the extent that there is
a blanket preference for closed or unclosed hearing, the
preference in this case is for an open hearing.

Which leads us to the second and third issues here, Your Honor, which are that we've asked that once a sufficient notice is processed, that the closed hearings be tailored -and this includes the 505 hearing -- be tailored only to the classified information. Again, everything that should be done -- that can be done on the record in open court needs to

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1 be done on the record in open court.

And finally, really the troubling thing about this particular notice, again, is that much of this was litigated before I came on the case, but -- in the AE 083 series, and the government took the same position, that the court should adopt this sort of blanket approach to classified information and closed proceedings.

8 The law is clear. <u>Hamdan</u> is the reason that the 9 Military Commissions Act of 2006 was replaced with the 10 Military Commissions Act of 2009. The request that the court 11 simply close proceedings and exclude Mr. Al-Tamir is an 12 invitation to judicial error and it ignores the precedent that 13 has given rise to these proceedings as we know them. It also 14 isn't supported by the Bell standard.

MJ [LtCol LIBRETTO]: Do you believe that there's a
distinction between collateral issues and issues presented on
the merits that go to guilt or innocence?

DDC [MS. HENSLER]: Your Honor, no, because the particular issue in play here is competency and physical capacity. These are threshold issues. They're jurisdictional issues. And furthermore, they are issues which, unlike something like a suppression hearing, relate directly to Mr. Al-Tamir.

23

So the type of information that we anticipate they'll

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1 elicit, information about his cell, for instance, Mr. Al-Tamir
2 is already -- Your Honor, one moment. I have to check on the
3 condition.

**4** MJ [LtCol LIBRETTO]: Go ahead.

5 DDC [MS. HENSLER]: Not only is Mr. Al-Tamir already in 6 possession of that information, but defense counsel is not 7 able to access the information itself to challenge what the 8 witness says. The only person that we have access to who can 9 challenge the information provided, like of that nature, by 10 the JDG commander is Mr. Al-Tamir.

Moreover -- and again, this reverts to the <u>Bell</u> factors -- there's no danger of him being present because the people that he has access to, other detainees in Camp VII, are also in possession of this information, and we know how closely the information in their possession is guarded, and this is not something which is likely to be publicly dispersed and it's something which they already possess.

Finally, again, and this goes to the matter -- the
question of whether this is a guilt or innocence matter or a
collateral matter. Questions of competency and physical
capacity can't be collateral.

For instance, Mr. Al-Tamir needs to be here to hearthe testimony from his medical providers because Mr. Al-Tamir

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1 is a key participant in the consultations that they're
2 providing, and he is our only source of information on the
3 testimony that they'll give.

4 Likewise, in this case, for instance, we requested a 5 tour of Camp VII so that we could take measurements and take 6 pictures. We learned last week that that request, even though 7 it had been granted with the consent of counsel in the 9/11 8 cases, had been denied by the camp. We will, of course, file 9 a motion to compel. But that just sets forth why it's so 10 important that he not be excluded from this proceeding, 11 because we have no access to the information that will be 12 litigated.

13 So for those reasons we would argue that the court 14 should first address the sufficiency issue. The notice is 15 insufficient. We don't have access to the supporting 16 documentation provided to the court, which details -- well, 17 Your Honor, I have no idea what it details because I haven't 18 seen it, but I presume it details what the privilege is and 19 what it applies to, so that we can properly litigate first 20 what should be discussed in a 505(h) session and then whether 21 Mr. Al-Tamir should be permitted to attend any resulting 22 closed session.

23

So, Your Honor, I think that first we would ask that

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the court address that threshold matter so we can properly
 litigate these other questions.

**3** MJ [LtCol LIBRETTO]: Thank you.

Government, I'd like to hear first from you in terms
of whether or not -- and both Attachments B and C to AE 131C
were filed in camera ex parte. Only one of those attachments,
as far as I can tell, has had the additional statement that it
not be disclosed to the defense counsel. Is it the position
of the government that both Attachments B and C carry that
same ----

11 ATC [MR. SPENCER]: Your Honor, may I have a moment on 12 that?

**13** MJ [LtCol LIBRETTO]: You may.

14 ATC [MR. SPENCER]: Sir, as you know, the rule allows to 15 file both ex parte and in camera in support of that. As it 16 stands, the distinction between the two, to my knowledge, 17 remains to lift that restriction with respect to defense 18 counsel. Obviously, it's not within the prosecution's 19 authority to do so, that's the original classification 20 authority's authority to do that. So I don't know that I can 21 answer your question directly. We can certainly request that, 22 but the rule does allow us to file it both in camera and 23 ex parte.

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1 And I'd like to clear up a couple of other things, 2 Your Honor, if I may, quickly ----3 MJ [LtCol LIBRETTO]: Bear with me a moment. 4 ATC [MR. SPENCER]: Okay. 5 [Pause.] 6 MJ [LtCol LIBRETTO]: Are you going to address the 7 specificity issue? 8 ATC [MR. SPENCER]: Yes, Your Honor. 9 With respect to the specificity issue, the defense is 10 absolutely incorrect that specificity is required. 11 505(h)(2)(A) allows for both specificity and generality, 12 depending on the circumstances. Specifically the last 13 sentence of 505(h)(2)(A), "When the United States has not 14 previously made the information available to the accused in 15 connection with the case, the information may be described by 16 generic category." The government has gone above and beyond 17 what was required. Not only do we give the general category, 18 we also gave specifics. To be more specific would require the 19 disclosure of classified information. 20 The defense made repeated references to what they 21 have no idea about: No idea about what the JDG commander is 22 going to testify to; no idea what the boundaries are ----23 MJ [LtCol LIBRETTO]: Well, let me ask you this, based on

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**1** that comment.

2 ATC [MR. SPENCER]: Yes, sir.

3 MJ [LtCol LIBRETTO]: And if you have it available to you,4 paragraph 11 of Attachment B.

5 ATC [MR. SPENCER]: I can get it, sir. I don't have it6 right here.

MJ [LtCol LIBRETTO]: Go ahead. Take a quick look at it.
ATC [MR. SPENCER]: Because it's filed classified, we
didn't courier it into the courtroom. I can certainly get
that on a recess if you need ----

11 MJ [LtCol LIBRETTO]: Well, my question is -- we're going12 to be taking a recess here in a few minutes.

13 My question to you is, if those items, not the 14 substance of those items necessarily, but if those items are 15 delineated for the defense such that they and the commission, 16 for that matter, know what questions may or may not properly 17 be asked in an open session, I think that would address the 18 concerns of the defense and to some extent the commission in 19 knowing the left and right lateral limits of the questions 20 that may be asked in an open session as opposed to a closed 21 session.

ATC [MR. SPENCER]: Sir, I understand completely. The
answer to that question is that's the purpose of a 505(h)

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1 hearing. That's exactly why we have the 505(h), is to discuss
2 what the left and right limits are.

As a result of the 505(h) hearing that will happen
tomorrow presumably, then the government, the defense, and the
commission will be able to articulate what the left and right
limits are: X isn't classified, Y is classified.

7 The government's never articulated or never been the
8 position of the government that unclassified information
9 should be held in closed session outside the presence of the
10 accused. That's false.

11 So the government agrees with the defense that what 12 can be discussed in an unclassified setting should be 13 discussed in an unclassified setting. What cannot be, which 14 is a large portion of it, must be discussed in a classified 15 setting to at least know what the left and right limits are. 16 Are substitutions possible? Are other alternatives possible? 17 Potentially, but that's something that has to be fleshed out 18 in the 505(h) hearing.

MJ [LtCol LIBRETTO]: I understand that. My -- one of the
concerns that I have is that some of that information the
classification authority has deemed not to be even -- to be
turned over to the defense counsel.

**23** ATC [MR. SPENCER]: Yes, sir.

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MJ [LtCol LIBRETTO]: So how, during the course of a
 505(h) hearing where the defense counsel is contemplated as
 being there and participating, the commission address those
 matters?

5 ATC [MR. SPENCER]: Yes, sir. Well, as you know, a 505(h)
6 hearing can in part happen ex parte, just like the submissions
7 can. The rule allows for that as well.

**8** MJ [LtCol LIBRETTO]: It can?

9 ATC [MR. SPENCER]: Yes, sir. So while we will seek
10 additional clarification on that particular paragraph -- I
11 believe you said it was paragraph 11?

**12** MJ [LtCol LIBRETTO]: Paragraph 11, Attachment B.

ATC [MR. SPENCER]: I will seek additional clarification from that -- from the OCA on that one, Your Honor. But to the extent that there is classified information that the defense does not have a need to know, then the court does not have the authority to release that information. Only the OCA makes that call.

The defense might be unhappy about it, and that's
understandable, but they don't get to make that call. The
prosecution doesn't get to make that call, Your Honor. That's
the original classification authority's responsibility.

**23** MJ [LtCol LIBRETTO]: Okay. I understand your position.

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ATC [MR. SPENCER]: Now, with respect to -- it's
 refreshing to hear from opposing counsel that they're not
 attempting to reverse AE 083C; however, their Appellate
 Exhibit 131D page 6, paragraph C says Military Commissions Act
 of 2009 prohibits the military commission from excluding the
 accused from pretrial hearings on the basis of
 national security.

8 So if they're reversing their position in the
9 pleading that they just filed, then that's instructive. Not
10 only does their pleading suggest that the law is not what the
11 law is, but the pleading directly contradicts the rule -- this
12 court's ruling in AE 083C.

13 That ruling, also the defense mischaracterized in 14 saying that it only applied to 505(h) hearings. The second 15 part of that paragraph under the ruling section, not just the 16 findings, specifically references on a case-by-case basis 803 17 sessions. And again, it's been the government's consistent 18 position -- and I argued this motion on the record, and I 19 understand that opposing counsel wasn't here and it was a 20 different judge, I argued this motion and I specifically said 21 we are not suggesting asking for a blanket exclusion 22 authority. That's never been the government's position, not 23 as long as I've been on this case for five years, Your Honor.

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1 The unclassified information which the defense 2 referenced in her argument, everything that she said in terms 3 of the unclassified information is not relevant to this issue. 4 This issue is not about whether the accused is competent to stand trial. This commission, this military judge has ruled 5 6 on that issue multiple times. This commission's previous 7 military judge has ruled on that issue multiple times. The 8 issue of the accused's competency is not before this 9 commission. It's been settled.

The issue is logistically moving forward, which is
why the commission, presumably, asked for input from the
parties. But that doesn't somehow trigger the flow of
classified information outside the protections afforded under
M.C.R.E. 505.

Every case cited by the defense in AE 103D is --16 talks about merits. Every single test, every single issue 17 talks about merits, or voir dire in one particular case, which 18 is obviously still part of the findings phase. We are not 19 having that discussion, Your Honor. We are some time from the 20 merits on this case.

This is a preliminary, collateral matter, and the
rules -- the statute and the law and the rulings of this
commission clearly contemplate excluding the accused on a

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1 limited basis from being exposed to classified information 2 which he doesn't currently possess. 3 Subject to your questions, sir, I have nothing more. 4 MJ [LtCol LIBRETTO]: I do not have any. Thank you. 5 Does the other side need to take a recess? 6 Ms. Hensler, if you would like to consult with Mr. Hadi before 7 the court proceeds with the taking of the testimony of the 8 neurosurgeon who has been standing by here for quite some 9 time. 10 ATC [MR. SPENCER]: Sir, may I add one thing very briefly 11 after consulting with counsel? 12 MJ [LtCol LIBRETTO]: Stand by a moment. Let Ms. Hensler 13 finish her talk. Ms. Hensler, stand by just a moment. You 14 might -- go ahead. 15 ATC [MR. SPENCER]: I apologize, Your Honor. I should 16 have mentioned this earlier. Part of the reason this has 17 played out the way it's played out, and I believe the military 18 judge probably sensed my confusion yesterday in the 802, is 19 that because this originated with the commission, the request 20 for these witnesses to be available, we are left in some sense 21 reading tea leaves as to what exact information the commission 22 desires to elicit.

23

So we can -- we understand questions that we think

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might be relevant, but clearly the military judge may have
 additional questions, large -- the answers to which are likely
 classified. And again, that's the purpose of the 505, is so
 that we can flesh that out in that setting.

MJ [LtCol LIBRETTO]: Understood. Thank you.

5

6 DDC [MS. HENSLER]: Your Honor, my client does have a few
7 requests with -- related to the break we're about to take, but
8 I'd like to summarize my rebuttal.

**9** MJ [LtCol LIBRETTO]: Please make it quick.

10 DDC [MS. HENSLER]: So, Your Honor, there are several 11 issues here. The first issue is the -- the trial counsel's 12 position that competency is a settled issue. That's clearly 13 wrong. I mean, for instance, if Mr. Al-Tamir tomorrow were to 14 have a stroke, then that would be a change in facts and it no 15 longer would be a settled issue. We learned in a recent ----16 MJ [LtCol LIBRETTO]: I take trial counsel's argument to 17 mean that this, AE 131, is not a competency determination 18 hearing. It is a matter to determine the logistics associated 19 with getting Mr. Hadi to be able to, as best we can, 20 facilitate his participation in attorney-client meetings and 21 commission sessions.

22 DDC [MS. HENSLER]: That's right, Your Honor. And one of23 the factual questions that goes into that determination is,

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**1** for instance, what type of medication he's prescribed.

2 So we learned last week that the senior medical 3 officer has referred him to a pain management specialist. We 4 know that he right now takes opioid medications, Percocet and Valium, to manage his pain. We don't know if that regime, if 5 6 that particular pain -- that sort of pain medication regimen 7 will be altered after that meeting, and, if so, then that may 8 be something that we have to litigate. But that is something 9 which is encompassed within AE 131 and it's what I regard as 10 its predecessor, AE 125.

11 Your Honor, the interesting thing about the 12 government's position is that it is arguing that the 13 determination of whether or not something is unclassified or 14 classified be made in a 505(h) hearing while at the same time 15 arguing that everything that isn't classified must be done in 16 public. And that is -- that is what is so perverse about the 17 argument here, and that is the issue which was addressed in 18 the second portion of AE 083C.

19 These are the issues which need to be identified in
20 detail in a 505(h) filing so that Your Honor does not need to
21 go into unclassified matters in a closed 505(h) hearing
22 because that clearly runs contrary to the statutory language.
23 So for that reason, Your Honor, I would ask, for

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1 instance -- I'm fighting in the dark a little bit because I
2 haven't seen paragraph 11 to the ex parte Attachment B, but it
3 sounds as if the government has identified certain information
4 which is not classified but which may be relevant and
5 certainly relevant because they have mentioned it in their own
6 supporting filing.

And that is the exact type of information which would
8 be helpful to the defense in having these -- even these
9 preliminary discussions about what should be in the 505(h)
10 hearing and before we move forward, and that's the reason that
11 even the government's own argument implicitly acknowledges the
12 insufficiency of their pleadings.

13

Thank you, Your Honor.

**14** MJ [LtCol LIBRETTO]: Okay. Thank you.

And just for the record and the parties' information
as to my interpretation of 505(h) and the purposes behind it
is to determine, as trial counsel said, what may or may not be
disclosed in an open session.

19 If there's matters of an unclassified nature that are
20 addressed during a 505 session that are identified as such,
21 then we can revisit that during the open session that follows
22 to ensure that all matters that can properly be disclosed in
23 public are disclosed in public.

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DDC [MS. HENSLER]: And I understand that's Your Honor's
 position at this point. We may note an objection once we see
 how this plays out in a 505(h) hearing.

But, Your Honor, with respect to the break we're
about to take. My client's indicated he's feeling very
poorly, and he asked that -- he noted that ten minutes is not
enough. He does need to take a rest. This is around the time
that he typically takes a rest.

9 He has asked that he be permitted to do so outside of
10 the courtroom or at least with some privacy outside of the
11 courtroom in the medical bed which is here, and we would ask
12 that the court for that reason recess for some period of time
13 so that we can proceed after he has regained his strength.

MJ [LtCol LIBRETTO]: Okay. Government, what is the
timeline associated with the neurosurgeon's availability?
ATC [MR. SPENCER]: Your Honor, he's available now, and
he's available all day effectively, but he's standing by now,
so ----

MJ [LtCol LIBRETTO]: Okay. All right. We're going to
take a recess until 1100. That will give 25 minutes for
Mr. Hadi to remove himself from the courtroom, stretch, lay
down if he desires, and then be prepared to take the
neurosurgeon's testimony at the minimum when we get back

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1	before we take a more extended break for the day.
2	The commission is in recess.
3	[The R.M.C. 803 session recessed at 1036, 7 January 2019.]
4	[END OF PAGE]
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1 [The R.M.C. 803 session was called to order at 1315,
2 7 January 2019.]

3 MJ [LtCol LIBRETTO]: The commission will come back to
4 order. All parties present when the court -- commission
5 recessed are again present.

A Rule for Military Commission 802 conference was
held during the recess in the judge's chambers. Military
judge, both parties were present. The accused was not
present.

10 This conference was held following the accused's 11 request to extend the recess set to expire at 1100. Defense 12 counsel explained that efforts were being made to secure a 13 privacy barrier to be used for purposes of the accused's 14 requirements when he laid down in the courtroom to provide him 15 some semblance of security. Counsel also explained that the 16 accused took a Valium due to an increased pain and requested 17 an additional one to two hours of rest.

The commission reiterated the intent of the testimony contemplated by AE 131, in that it provided an opportunity for the commission and the parties to build the record outside of existing medical declarations pertaining to the accused's ability to attend and participate in attorney-client meetings and commission sessions now and in the future.

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1 The commission and the parties discussed the purpose 2 of the anticipated Rule of Evidence 505(h) hearing scheduled 3 for tomorrow morning and the proposed ways of conducting that 4 hearing, including the possibility of requiring the 5 JDG commander to submit a declaration responsive to questions 6 posed by the commission and the parties or, as an alternative, 7 taking the substance of his testimony during the 505(h) 8 hearing in order to better determine those matters which may 9 properly be disclosed to the public. 10 Following this discussion, the commission agreed to 11 extend the recess until 1300 and stated the intent to hear 12 testimony from the neurosurgeon this afternoon, after which 13 further guidance will be provided as to the way ahead, both 14 for this afternoon as well as the scheduled 505(h) hearing 15 tomorrow morning and future sessions scheduled for this week. 16 Do both parties concur with the judge's summation of 17 the 802 or have anything to add? 18 TC [CDR SHORT]: Nothing from the government, Your Honor. 19 DDC [MS. HENSLER]: Your Honor, just a few things. 20 First, one of the things which was noted by, I 21 believe, government counsel Vaughn Spencer, was that the 22 disputed paragraph 11 of Attachment B had been revisited by 23 the OCA and the government was involved in efforts to have it

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1 declassified or reclassified and plans to provide that to
2 defense counsel, though they do not plan to provide it to the
3 accused.

Defense counsel asked that that be provided quickly
so that we can adequately prepare for the 505(h) which is
scheduled for tomorrow.

We also -- in Your Honor's recitation of the proposal
on the mechanics of the 505(h) hearing, Your Honor floated the
proposal of taking testimony by the JDG commander tomorrow
during the 505(h) hearing in an attempt to help decipher what
is classified versus what is unclassified and, in effect,
proposed a redo at a later hearing of the unclassified version
in public and the classified version in a closed hearing.

14 The defense objected on the basis that it confronts 15 basically the same issue, that that -- that that is an issue 16 which should be taken up in the 505(h) notice and -- and for 17 that reason suggested that the court enter another order as it 18 did in -- in the 125 series requesting a declaration by the 19 JDG commander on particularized issues so that both parties 20 have more insight into what testimony the court is interested 21 in eliciting and also into the classification of that subject 22 matter.

23

Your Honor, there's also one objection which I'll

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need to put on the record before the neurosurgeon testifies
 just to make a record.

MJ [LtCol LIBRETTO]: Go ahead. What is it pertaining to?
DDC [MS. HENSLER]: It's pertaining to the -- it's
pertaining to the anonymous testimony issue.

6 MJ [LtCol LIBRETTO]: Okay. Your objection is already
7 provided to the commission in a written filing; is that
8 correct?

9 DDC [MS. HENSLER]: Yes, Your Honor. And based on Your
10 Honor's ruling, the defense requested that the identity of the
11 anonymous witnesses be provided to defense counsel so that we
12 could do our background investigation and prepare for the voir
13 dire portion of the anticipated testimony.

14 Late last week the government provided the identities 15 of two of those witnesses but at a classified level. It also 16 included, for instance, their unclassified e-mail addresses 17 and their unclassified phone numbers, but those were 18 classified in a manner in which we could not follow up on 19 them. So it effectively barred any further investigation of 20 those two witnesses.

So, for instance, we couldn't look on a malpractice
database to see if either of them had ever been found to have
provided insufficient care, we couldn't confirm whether or not

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1 they graduated from medical school, just do basic defense
2 investigation into their qualifications. For that reason, we
3 are effectively barred from cross-examining them on the voir
4 dire topics. So I wanted to note that [no audio] we get into
5 the testimony. I'm not certain, obviously, of what -- what
6 testimony the prosecution intends to elicit as to their
7 qualifications.

8 MJ [LtCol LIBRETTO]: Okay. I understand the issue that
9 you're now presenting despite the commission ordering the
10 disclosure of those names to the defense counsel, albeit not
11 disclosed to the accused personally.

12 We'll take that -- for purposes of efficiency and to 13 ensure that we can get some substantive matters accomplished 14 today, we may take that up -- understanding that I'm sure 15 you'd like that information now in order to better assist you 16 in questioning this witness as well. But again, in order to 17 get something accomplished today, I'm going to defer that 18 issue until a later date; at which time, if necessary and 19 warranted, the commission will permit you to recall the 20 witness to better inform your questioning of him.

**21** DDC [MS. HENSLER]: Thank you, Your Honor.

22 TC [CDR SHORT]: Your Honor, may I have one second with23 counsel?

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**1** MJ [LtCol LIBRETTO]: You may.

2 [Pause.]

3 ATC [MR. SPENCER]: Your Honor, just to clarify part of 4 the summation by defense counsel of the 802 conference, the 5 government is not in the process of either declassifying or 6 reclassifying. We are in the process of producing that 7 information to the defense, specifically in the paragraph 8 referenced by the commission. And that process is ongoing. 9 MJ [LtCol LIBRETTO]: Do we have an anticipated time hack 10 as to when those portions will be disclosed to the defense? 11 ATC [MR. SPENCER]: Your Honor, I'm optimistically hopeful 12 that that will be completed by the close of business today. 13 MJ [LtCol LIBRETTO]: All right. With that, the 14 commission issued AE 131 and directed that the commission will 15 hear testimony and receive evidence from the accused's various 16 medical treatment providers and other government stakeholders 17 that oversee and facilitate the accused's detention and 18 transportation as they relate to access to counsel and 19 attendance at commission proceedings.

This hearing is to determine the viability of the current accommodations provided for the accused and whether additional accommodations may be required to facilitate the conduct of this commission in the long term while ensuring the

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1 accused's maximum participation. 2 With that said, we have the accused's neurosurgeon on 3 the line via VTC. Is that all set up and ready to go, 4 Government? 5 ATC [MR. SPENCER]: Yes, Your Honor. 6 MJ [LtCol LIBRETTO]: Please call the first witness. 7 ATC [MR. SPENCER]: Your Honor, the government calls the 8 current treating neurologist to the stand pursuant to -- I'm 9 sorry -- neurosurgeon pursuant to AE 014 to testify 10 anonymously. 11 MJ [LtCol LIBRETTO]: Thank you. 12 ATC [MR. SPENCER]: Good morning, sir. Can you hear me? 13 WIT: Yes, I can. 14 ATC [MR. SPENCER]: Okay, sir. I'm Mr. Vaughn Spencer. I 15 represent the United States in this case. I'm going to ask 16 you to stand up and raise your right hand, please. 17 WIT: Yes, sir. 18 NEURO 2, U.S. Navy, was called as a witness for the 19 prosecution, was sworn, and testified as follows: 20 DIRECT EXAMINATION 21 Questions by the Assistant Trial Counsel [MR. SPENCER]: 22 Sir, are you the treating neurosurgeon for the Q. 23 accused in this case, Abd al Hadi al-Iragi?

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**1** A. I am.

Q. And how long have you been treating the accused?
A. Approximately a year and a half.

4 Q. Did you perform any surgical procedures on the5 accused?

6 A. I did.

7 Q. How many?

**8** A. Three.

9 Q. Have you had an opportunity to review your -- the
10 declaration that you previously submitted in this case?

A. I just received it a few minutes ago and had a chance
to briefly look at the first few paragraphs before it was
taken from me.

Q. Okay. Do you have that available to you if need be?
A. I have it in the room, if it would be okay for me to
have it in front of me.

Q. Okay. For the moment I would ask that you don't have
it in front of you, but if you need to refer to it at some
point either in my questioning or questioning by the defense
counsel, or the military judge, then we'll have you refer to
it at that time.

A. Thank you.

**23** Q. Sir, how long have you been a physician?

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1 15 years. 15 and a half. Α. 2 When did you graduate from medical school? Q. 3 Α. 2003. 4 Q. Were you -- did you enter the Navy after medical 5 school or before? 6 Α. It's part of the HPSP program, Health Professional 7 Scholarship Program. So you're a reservist essentially while 8 you're in medical school, and then I was given a residency 9 within the military system. 10 Q. What was that residency in? 11 Α. Neurological surgery. 12 Q. When did you complete that residency? 13 2010. Α. 14 Q. So the residency was a seven-year program 15 effectively? 16 That is correct. Α. 17 Q. And since that time did you receive a board 18 certification in neurosurgery? 19 Α. I did. I did a fellowship -- just to kind of move 20 it -- add some information, I did a fellowship afterwards for 21 a year in complex spine deformity and tumor, and then I was 22 board certified. 23 And how long have you been board certified as a Q.

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**1** neurosurgeon?

A. Three years. Usually it takes about four years, five
years, after you finish training to get board certified. I've
been certified now for three.

**5** Q. Do you hold any other board certifications?

**6** A. No, just neurosurgery.

7 MJ [LtCol LIBRETTO]: If you would, both for you and the
8 responses, if you would direct the witness to slow down in his
9 remarks.

**10** ATC [MR. SPENCER]: Yes, sir.

**11** MJ [LtCol LIBRETTO]: Thank you.

Q. Doctor, with your responses with via VTC, can you
please make sure that you're slowing down or that you slow
down your answers enough? They have to be translated for the
accused to have.

**16** A. Yes, sir.

**17** Q. So just please slow your answers down a little bit.

**18** A. Yes. Sorry about that.

**19** Q. I do the same. Thank you.

20 When did you last evaluate the accused?

**21** A. Early November 2018.

Q. And was that around the same time that you completed
your declaration ----

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1 Yes, it is. Α. 2 ---- we referred to earlier? Q. 3 Α. Yes, it is. 4 Q. That declaration was dated 7 November 2018. Does 5 that sound right? 6 Α. Yes, it does. 7 Q. So you evaluated the accused prior to completing that 8 declaration? 9 Α. That is correct. 10 Q. Did you again evaluate him since completing that 11 declaration? 12 Α. No, I have not. 13 So since the evaluation referenced, which was Q. 14 6 November 2018, you have not re-evaluated the accused? 15 Α That is correct. 16 And you are -- your primary duty station is in CONUS; Q. 17 is that correct? 18 Α. That is correct. 19 Q. Have you been back to Guantanamo Bay since you left 20 in early November? 21 Α. I have not. 22 Have you had the opportunity to speak with the Q. 23 current senior medical officer who is treating the accused

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1 since -- since you returned to the States? 2 I can't recall if there was an e-mail or two, but not Α. 3 by phone. 4 Q. Did you -- did he confer with you while you were 5 here? 6 Α. Oh, for this? No. I haven't spoken to anyone about 7 this. 8 No, in the sense of with the senior medical officer Q. 9 while you were in Guantanamo Bay evaluating the accused, did 10 you coordinate with him at that time? 11 Α. At that time, yes. 12 Q. Okay. Are you aware of any changes in the accused's 13 medical conditions since November 2018? 14 Α. I am not. 15 You're aware of the -- how would you characterize his Q. 16 recovery since his latest surgery in May of 2018? 17 Α. I think that he's recovered appropriately given the 18 surgery he's had. I think he's on par, on track. 19 Q. Is his recovery consistent with other patients that 20 vou've treated with similar conditions? 21 I think that it -- there's a wide spectrum within Α. 22 that for recovery. There are some patients who, forgive me 23 for saying so, go back to running and doing activities along

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1 those lines. There are others who follow the same path as he2 is.

Q. So it is consistent with at least some of the
4 patients that you've treated ----

5 A. Yes, very much so.

6 Q. ---- post surgical with similar surgical procedures?
7 A. Yes.

Q. I know there's been reference by you as well as by
9 other senior medical officers as to the transit from his
10 current camp location to the courtroom as being a possible
11 risk factor for muscle spasms and the like; is that correct?

**12** A. Yes. Yes.

Q. Other than the muscle spasms, is the transit or his
participation in hearings -- in your opinion, are those
endangering his health in any way?

**16** A. Not that I'm aware of.

17 Q. Is -- even with the muscle spasm, is that

**18** exacerbating his underlying condition?

19 A. His underlying condition, no. But his quality of20 life, yes.

**21** Q. In what sense?

**22** A. Pain.

**23** Q. Pain from the muscle spasms?

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**1** A. Yes.

2 Q. Do you know what currently he is prescribed in terms3 of pain medication to treat those spasms or other pain?

**4** A. Since November, no.

Q. How would one normally treat that type of pain or
pain associated with post-surgical procedure -- or
post-surgical recovery?

8 A. Early onset or at the stage he's at right now?9 Q. Both.

A. Both. Early on we use opioids for pain control. We
use antispasmodics, so typically Valium is the choice just
because of the benefits of muscle relaxation with it. There
are other medications that are non-benzo based that we use,
Flexeril, Robaxin.

As far as long term, we try to wean opiates off as
much as possible. In the beginning we use long-acting with
short-acting pain medications for breakthrough. Usually
sometime by the sixth week we like to, if not much earlier,
get the long-acting off and use short-acting pain medications.

At that point we can begin to use nonsteroidals,
Motrin, for example, Naprosyn, depending on the patient's
tolerance, GI symptoms, for pain control because early on
those things can affect bony fusion because they inhibit the

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1 inflammatory stages, so we try to avoid them early on. So
2 around the six-week mark, we allow patients to begin to use
3 those.

4 The Valium is excellent for a -- as an antispasmodic. 5 We try not to use it often because of its addictive properties 6 and if we can substitute, we'll substitute with the other 7 medications I forementioned: Flexeril, Robaxin, et cetera. 8 And the other medications we use, depending on the patient's 9 preoperative symptoms, Neurontin or Lyrica, which are for 10 nerve pain, sometimes patients will continue to have that 11 afterwards. The paresthesias or the numbness that some people 12 refer to, or the pins and needles or, in his case, he refers 13 to it as the thickness in his feet, this is treated with the 14 Neurontin and Lyrica typically.

Q. Have you discussed these pharmaceutical options withthe accused?

17 A. I have.

18 Q. And what's his position with respect to taking pain19 medication? Do you know?

A. Early on he accepted them. He does not like the way
they make him feel. Many patients don't because they do alter
your mentation to some degree. It varies from patient to
patient. But it does help with controlling the pain. And

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**1** early on he accepted that and it helped.

2	He is off the long-acting, occasionally uses the
3	short-acting pain medication. And those help him get through
4	the day along with the Valium for the muscle spasms.
5	Q. So the if he's currently prescribed Percocet and
6	Valium as needed
7	A. Yes.
8	Q is that unusual?
9	A. No.
10	Q. Now, coming back to the spasms and the risk. Would
11	reducing the transit time from his current location help
12	minimize the risk of the muscle spasms occurring, transit time
13	from his current location to the courtroom?
14	A. Potentially, yes.
15	Q. What about his positions within the courtroom, seated
16	versus lying versus being free to move about?
17	A. Sure. I think he should have freedom to move as he
18	would. This is what I would prescribe any of my patients who
19	have this surgery. Some patients will be stiff after sitting
20	down for 10, 20 minutes, sometimes longer, or standing for 10,
21	20 minutes. It all depends, everybody is a little bit
22	different. But they should have the option to do that.
23	Q. Sir, are you do you have an opinion as to the

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**1** accused's long-term prognosis?

**2** A. Prognosis in regards to ----

**3** Q. Recovery from -- to what level he might recover ----

**4** A. Difficult -- difficult to ----

**5** Q. ---- with his current -- current medical conditions.

6 Α. Sure. So he gained his strength back in his legs. 7 You know, from a clinical perspective, that is there. The 8 neuropathic pain he continues to have. A lot of times what 9 we'll tell our patients if they continue to have that past the 10 six-month mark with little gain, there is a potential that 11 they may not gain much there. But he did gain his strength 12 back. And the shooting pains he was having on a regular basis 13 are resolved as well or are significantly improved.

14 Q. So his current state being occasional pain,

15 occasional muscle spasms ----

**16** MJ [LtCol LIBRETTO]: You need to slow down again, please.

17 WIT: Oh, sorry.

Q. His current state being occasional pain and
occasional muscle spasms, is it your opinion, then, that that
may never improve?

**21** A. It is possible, yes.

Q. Is that consistent with what you've seen in otherpatients as well?

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**1** A. In the wide spectrum, yes.

2 ATC [MR. SPENCER]: Your Honor, may I have a moment? 3 MJ [LtCol LIBRETTO]: You may. 4 ATC [MR. SPENCER]: Thank you, Doctor. I have no further 5 questions for you. The defense has some questions for you at 6 this time as well as the military judge. 7 WIT: Thank you. 8 ATC [MR. SPENCER]: And remember -- again, I talk fast as 9 well, please remember to speak slowly. 10 WIT: Sorry about that. 11 MJ [LtCol LIBRETTO]: Ms. Hensler. 12 **CROSS-EXAMINATION** 13 Questions by the Detailed Defense Counsel [MS. HENSLER]: 14 Q. Good afternoon, Doctor. 15 Good morning, ma'am. How are you? Or good Α. 16 afternoon, I should say. 17 We've met before, haven't we? Q. 18 Α. Yes, ma'am. 19 Q. In November of 2018? 20 A. Yes, ma'am. 21 Q. For several hours. You met with the defense team 22 along with an ASJA, correct?

**23** A. I'm not sure what the ASJA stands for, ma'am.

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1 Q. A lawyer for the camps. 2 Α. Yes. ma'am. 3 Q. I'd like to turn to your sworn declaration. Ι 4 understand you have a copy accessible to you, though not 5 necessarily in front of you. 6 Α. Would it be okay for me to get it or should I hold 7 off? 8 Q. Yes. Yes. 9 MJ [LtCol LIBRETTO]: You can do so. 10 WIT: Yes, ma'am. 11 In paragraph 4 of this declaration, you summarize Q. 12 what you regard as the three diagnoses which apply to 13 Mr. Al-Tamir. correct? 14 Α. Yes. 15 Q. In paragraph 4.a., you first identify degenerative 16 disc disease? 17 Α. Yes. 18 Q. What is degenerative disc disease? 19 Α. So degenerative disc disease, if you -- take a step 20 back just for anatomy. If you think of your spine being a 21 number of building blocks with jelly doughnuts in between 22 them, the discs allow those building blocks to move. Not only 23 do they allow them to move, they work as shock absorbers. So

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each of those discs have two components. They have an outer
 annulus layer and they have an inner component which is
 gelatinous filled and water based.

So when you compress, it absorbs some of the force so
that the building blocks, the bone, don't hit each other or
rub up against each other, so the forces are absorbed. Over
time, that middle portion breaks down. Wear, tear, lifestyle,
it's variable. There's a genetic component, too, that's
unidentified as well. There are certainly genetic conditions
that are predisposed as well.

11 So what ends up happening is is that jelly, as it 12 wears and tears and breaks down and loses its ability to fill 13 with fluid, the height of the disc diminishes. So as it 14 diminishes, the discs, what do they do? Those outer fibers, 15 which are like a basket weave containing that jelly -- and 16 forgive me for talking so fast; sorry -- what they'll end up 17 doing is they will bow as the height diminishes because it has 18 no other path. Not only will they bow, the web will fissure.

And what it does is it provides an opportunity
sometimes for that disc material to either seep between those
layers, to herniate outwards. There's a number of
nomenclatures used to describe that which I won't go into.
But bottom line is the forces are now being transmitted not

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1 symmetrically. They're not being absorbed by the disc and the2 bone on the other end is absorbing it.

Now, it's not just the bone. It's the joints in back
as well. The joints absorb some of this force. And as that
happens, those joints degenerate; and as they degenerate, the
joint becomes sloppy and it can have added motion.

7 As a response to that, your body tries to, 8 quote/unquote, stabilize it. How does it do this? It does 9 this by producing what are called bony osteophytes. That is 10 just one way in which it does it. Some patients have it so 11 severe that eventually it just auto-fuses. What does that 12 mean? The bone above and the bone below become one. That 13 doesn't always happen.

14 But that is roughly what degeneration -- degenerative15 disc disease is.

16 Does it happen to every one of us? You bet, 17 unfortunately. You know, when we start about 16, 17 with 18 lifestyle all the way until we're into our 70s, 80s, and 19 older, it is a continuing process. There are many people who 20 have it who are asymptomatic, and there are those who have a 21 little that are very symptomatic. Very difficult to predict. 22 So while you indicated that all of us suffer from the Q. 23 spinal degeneration, only some of us would you diagnose with

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1 this degenerative disc disease condition?

A. That is right, because it has complementation of
pain, which can be joint related, it can be discogenic. So
there's three types of pain. There's dermatomal, there's
somatic, and sclerotomal. Those are three types of pain we
deal with.

7 Dermatomal follows the nerves, so as the disc spaces
8 degenerate, the openings where the nerves exit become
9 compressed, the nerve can be compressed, and that can give you
10 what's called dermatomal pain.

Sclerotomal pain follows a slightly different
pattern, and that's because of the abnormal forces on the
joints and the joints themselves have a distribution of pain.
So that's sclerotomal.

15

And myotomal, which is muscular.

**16** Sorry for the lengthy description.

Q. That's informative. In your analysis in the sworn
declaration from November, you noted that Mr. Al-Tamir
currently suffers from this condition. It's a diagnosis which
is currently applicable to him, this degenerative disc
disease.

**22** A. Yes, ma'am.

**23** Q. And you state in paragraph 4.a., quote, The patient

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may never improve beyond his current condition and there is an
 ongoing concern for adjacent level disease.

**3** A. Yes.

4 Q. Can you please explain what adjacent level -- what5 you meant by adjacent level disease?

A. Sure. Adjacent level disease has really come to the
forefront since about 1997. A gentleman by the name of
Hilibrand out of Philadelphia did a study on the cervical
spine looking at his mentors' cases. And why did he do this?

Well, there are -- in the cervical spine, this starts with the cervical, and then we'll refer to the lower back. He looked at patients who had had degeneration at two levels but were only symptomatic at one. And what he wanted to know was should he have included the level above. That was the intent of the paper.

16 What he found was -- and this was statistically taken
17 out to about ten years on these patients, is that about 25,
18 26 percent of patients would develop -- would need another
19 surgery at the level above the prior one. Okay. That was
20 statistically extrapolated outwards.

21 Since then there's been a number of studies from that 22 paper in the cervical spine and in the lumbar spine looking at 23 the effects of a bony fusion on the levels above and below.

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1 The concept is simple. You create a lever arm. And 2 so if you have a number of segments which are mobile, and you 3 take two of them, and you make them immobile and the same 4 forces are being transmitted through, there are more forces 5 being absorbed above and below. 6 And so adjacent level disease has really been a 7 discussion of the last, oh, I'd say, decade, especially in the 8 cervical spine it has come to the forefront and in the lumbar 9 spine. 10 So whenever we do lumbar fusions or cervical fusions, 11 we now begin to talk about the potential that down the road 12 because of that increased lever arm effect, there may be 13 adjacent level symptomatic disease that may need to be treated 14 at a later date. 15 Okay. So because of the -- because of the Q. 16 performance of these cervical fusions and lumbar fusions, it 17 has been found that the adjacent vertebrae may be more likely 18 to become symptomatic and require some sort of treatment 19 themselves?

**20** A. It may break down.

21 Q. May break down.

A. So may break down and become symptomatic at a laterdate, yes.

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1 Q. Okay. And this adjacent level disease causes further2 discomfort to the patient?

A. It depends -- it depends on the symptoms. I mean, if
4 the symptoms in the cervical spine can be different than the
5 lumbar spine, but yes.

- **6** Q. It may require additional surgery?
- **7** A. Yes.

8 Q. And with respect to Mr. Al-Tamir, were either of9 those surgeries performed?

- **10** A. For adjacent level disease?
- **11** Q. No, excuse me. The fusions.

A. Yes. He had a three-level cervical fusion followed by a posterior C3 to T2 lock. But in the cervical spine, he has no levels left to break down, really, if you consider it. He's got one level up top which is very low, and that's been shown in the literature as well. So in the lumbar spine, it is possible at the level above the L3, could break down.

18 Q. You go on to state that ----

**19** A. I'm sorry, above the L4. Sorry, the L4.

Q. You go on to state in paragraph 4.a., quote, Though
it is possible that with time he will see some improvement, it
is also possible that his condition will remain static, or
that he will get worse.

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**1** A. That is true.

2	Q. So essentially, it could get a little better, it
3	could stay the same or it could get a little worse?
4	A. Yes. He had significant improvements after surgery
5	after which would be what we expect. And then now, he's
6	he could be at a static point. He could get better. I've
7	seen patients at a year and a half to two years out improve
8	significantly. I've had others who have been static and not
9	changed and others who have gotten worse, yes, ma'am.
10	Q. I'd like to now move on to the second diagnosis which
11	you found to be applicable to Mr. Al-Tamir.
12	In paragraph 4.b. of the report you identify
13	neuropathy as the second applicable diagnosis, correct?
14	A. That is correct, ma'am.
15	Q. In layman's terms, what is neuropathy?
16	A. So the nerves themselves can be irritated through a
17	number of different means. For example, one of the most
18	common ones we see in the United States is diabetic
19	neuropathy, where the blood vessels break down; they lose
20	blood flow to the nerves. So areas that are far or peripheral
21	from the circulation, for example, the feet, the hands, tend
22	to be affected and the nerves lose their ability to function.
23	There are other things that can cause neuropathy.

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1 medications, trauma, compression can cause neuropathy. 2 DDC [MS. HENSLER]: Your Honor, it's our understanding 3 that the translation stopped working. 4 WIT: Oh, sorry. 5 MJ [LtCol LIBRETTO]: No, not you, Doctor. It's some 6 technical issues on our end. 7 WIT: Okay. 8 MJ [LtCol LIBRETTO]: All right, we are all set. 9 Q. Excuse me, Doctor. 10 Α. Yes. 11 Q. You may continue. 12 Α. And so one of the things we did to help confirm with 13 this is we got an EMG to show that he did indeed have 14 peripheral neuropathy. 15 Q. So an EMG was ordered as an objective evaluation of 16 whether or not he, Mr. Al-Tamir, is suffering from neuropathy? 17 Α. That is correct. 18 Q. And it confirmed that he is? 19 Α. It helped support it, yes. 20 Q. And you also noted in paragraph 4.b., quote, The 21 patient spontaneously reports symptoms that are similar and 22 consistent with other patients whom have undergone similar 23 surgeries.

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1 Uh-huh. Yes, ma'am. Α. 2 Meaning the nature of his symptoms also Q. 3 corroborate -- corroborate this -- the application of this 4 diagnosis to Mr. Al-Tamir. 5 Α. Yes, ma'am. 6 Q. Is neuropathy painful? 7 Α. It can be, yes. Much of it is subjective. 8 Q. But it can be quite painful? 9 Α. It can be. Again, it's subjective. 10 Q. And you state that, in -- again, in your declaration, 11 Mr. Al-Tamir's neuropathy is, quote, unlikely to improve with 12 time and may get progressively worse. 13 It may, yes. Α. 14 Q. So it may ----15 It may stay the same. It may improve as well. Α. 16 Q. But you don't note that it probably will improve? 17 Α. I don't know if any of those are going to happen, 18 ma'am. 19 Q. Okay. 20 Α. I've seen all three occur. 21 Q. Finally, in paragraph 4.c. of the report, you note 22 that Mr. Al-Tamir is suffering from chronic pain. 23 Α. Yes. ma'am.

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**1** Q. Okay. And that's a clinical diagnosis?

**2** A. Yes.

Q. And in that portion of your declaration you note
4 that, quote, The previous myelopathy, spinal compression and
5 successive intrusive surgeries have changed the way his
6 muscles function.

**7** A. Yes.

8 Q. And you note that, quote, Muscle spasms of varying
9 severity are a normal consequence of spinal compression and
10 these types of surgeries.

A. Mainly in the surgery, ma'am, because we dissect all
the muscle off the vertebrae, the back of the vertebrae. In
the front there is very little muscle that we actually truly
dissect. We retract more in the front.

In the back, we dissect vertebrae completely off of the spine from, in his case, the third thoracic -- the third cervical, sorry, all the way down to roughly the third horacic. Even though we stop at the second, we still need the exposure.

So if you think about it, all of that muscle gets dissected off and then placed under retraction. Not typically a normal thing we do day to day, right? That's what we have to do to do the surgery.

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1 It is a painful experience without a doubt. 2 Q. You noted -- we discussed muscle spasms when we met, 3 correct? 4 Α. Yes. Yes, we did, ma'am. 5 Q. You noted that they can be brutal? 6 Α. They can be, yes. 7 Q. And excruciating? 8 Α. That is correct, ma'am. 9 Q. And going back to the question of the cause of these 10 muscle spasms, you regard muscle spasms as a foreseeable 11 consequence of the types of surgeries that Mr. Al-Tamir has 12 undergone? 13 Α. Yes, very common, yes. Varying degrees but very 14 common, yes. 15 Ω You also move on to -- excuse me. Strike that. 16 In your declaration you -- with respect to muscle 17 spasms, you note that there's no surgical cure for these types 18 of spasms. 19 Α. For the muscle -- for after the surgery? No. 20 Q. Okay. And you mentioned to us that there may be ----21 You did -- I'm sorry. Can I just step back? You Α. 22 said surgical cure? 23 Q. That's right.

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1 A. Yeah. Okay.

2	Q. You mentioned that there may be certain treatments
3	that could be considered but only two or three years down the
4	line. Do you recall that?
5	A. Surgical treatments or medications?
6	Q. I think the word was "treatment" in our discussions.
7	A. Treatments, there are. There are things, like you
8	can do trigger point injections. You can do acupuncture. You
9	can do TENS units. You can obviously physical therapy,
10	working with muscle stretching, muscle releasing. Trigger
11	point injections, I think I've already said. And then
12	medications.
13	Q. And who would oversee those treatments?
14	A. Typically the primary care physician.
15	Q. Okay. And of those current options, can you describe
16	the ones that are currently being administered to
17	Mr. Al-Tamir?
18	A. As of the last time I was there, I cannot.
19	Q. Okay.
20	A. Physical therapy. Sorry, physical therapy. I know
21	he has been receiving physical therapy.
22	Q. So physical therapy. But in addition to that, you
23	aren't aware, because you haven't seen Mr. Al-Tamir in the

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**1** past two months?

**2** A. That is correct, ma'am.

Q. In paragraph 2 of your declaration, you state that4 the patient has healed from surgery.

5 A. Yes.

6 Q. You also stated in your direct testimony that he'd7 recovered appropriately.

**8** A. Yes.

**9** Q. But he can't walk on his own, correct?

**10** A. No, but he's definitely stronger.

11 Q. He still has difficulty sitting down and standing up?
12 A. Yes, he does.

Q. And you noted on your direct testimony there's a
spectrum of -- of individuals with respect to their abilities
following surgery?

**16** A. That is correct.

**17** Q. At one end, there are people who are running?

**18** A. Yes.

**19** Q. Playing soccer?

20 A. No. I don't know anybody who is playing soccer, but
21 I definitely know half marathons, yes.

**22** Q. Half marathons, okay.

**23** And you put Mr. Al-Tamir at the other end?

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1 I would put him probably -- not at the total Α. No. 2 other end, no. But he's at that end, yes, as far as some of 3 his symptoms. But he's gained quite a few things back. 4 So you regard him as at the other end of the Q. 5 spectrum -- at the opposite end of the spectrum from people 6 who are running? 7 Α. No, I don't put him at the opposite end. The 8 opposite end would mean he'd be doing nothing. 9 Q. Okav. 10 Α. Or he'd be bedridden. I mean, when I -- the last 11 time I saw him, he was able to sit up, talk with me 12 comfortably, stand when I asked him to stand. He looked very 13 comfortable. Now, I understand he did have a Valium prior to 14 that, but he looked very comfortable. 15 Q. You're aware ----16 I have seen patients who have had successful Α. 17 surgeries and the surgery went fine, no complications, no 18 issues, in, you know, still a lot of pain, far worse than what 19 I saw this last visit. 20 So in your opinion, a patient can have recovered from Q. 21 a surgery but at the same time not be pain-free? 22 That is correct. Yes, ma'am. That's a fair Α. 23 assessment. His incisions are healed, he's healed from that

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1 perspective. All of the hardware looks good. Yes. He's had 2 improvements, yes. 3 Q. So he can have healed from the surgery but still 4 suffer from muscle spasms? 5 Α. Yes. 6 Q. And despite having healed from a surgery, an 7 individual may still struggle with everyday events like 8 standing up, sitting down, walking around? 9 Α. Yes. ma'am. 10 Q. In your declaration, you also discuss certain 11 recommendations that you made to JTF about managing 12 Mr. Al-Tamir's pain, correct? 13 Where in here, ma'am? Which part? Α. 14 Q. Specifically paragraph 5, Conclusions a. and b. 15 Α. Okay. Can you give me a moment just to take a look 16 at it? 17 Q. Yes, of course. 18 Α. Yes, ma'am. 19 Q. Excuse me. One moment. 20 In paragraph 5.a., you note, quote, The process of 21 transporting the patient from his cell to the commission may 22 exacerbate his pain, as would be expected with any other 23 patient undergoing similar surgeries.

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1 A. Yes, ma'am.

2 Q. You also note that, quote, The movement process may3 also trigger muscle spasms.

**4** A. Yes, ma'am.

Q. And in that paragraph, you're talking specifically
about transportation from Mr. Al-Tamir's cell to the military
commissions?

8 A. Any patient who had undergone the surgeries he's9 undergone.

Q. So this sort of -- the process of transportation for
an individual who's undergone this type of surgery ----

**12** A. Uh-huh.

Q. ---- may exacerbate an individual's pain no matterwhere they're going?

A. Yes. Often I tell my patients who have to travel,
they have to stop every hour to get out of the vehicle,
stretch. Some patients, they ride in the back seat. Some
patients have the luxury of having an SUV and being able to
put the seat back and relax. Everybody is different.

Q. Okay. So this would apply equally if he was going to
the commissions or if he were going to an attorney-client
meeting?

**23** A. That is correct, ma'am.

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1 Q. You also state that -- in paragraph 5.b., that "There 2 is an increased potential for acute exacerbations if the 3 patient is required to maintain a static physical position for 4 any extended period of time." 5 Α. Absolutely. 6 Q. What did you mean by acute exacerbations? 7 Α. So acute meaning new onset. Exacerbation means 8 ongoing muscle -- so if he's had muscle spasms, cramps, back 9 pain, just like if you had back pain, because I'm sure you 10 have, everybody has had back pain. Everybody knows what it's 11 like to be stiff. And if they sit for any length of time, it 12 hurts, so they stand in a certain way, it hurts. 13 So any of these things could acutely, meaning new or 14 bring on, exacerbate, make worse, the pain that he has. 15 So the holding of a static position may bring on new Q. 16 pain? 17 May, yes. Not new pain. The same pain that he Α. 18 typically has, it may exacerbate it. But acute being, it 19 wasn't there before and now it's there. 20 Q. And ----21 Α. Exacerbating means making worse. 22 And when you say "new," you mean in terms of the Q.

23 short term or the long term?

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A. So it would be -- for example, someone who has -- I'm
just trying to relate it to something you would be able to
relate to.

If you've had acute back pain, you wake up in the
morning, it's stiff, it hurts. As you go out throughout your
day, it gets better. But then you know if you sit in your
chair in your office for anything longer than whatever that
time is, it's going to make it worse. Right? It's going to
exacerbate it. Right? So that would be exacerbation.

10 The acute part would be you know if you're going to 11 mow the lawn and then you have no pain and you go mow the 12 lawn, you get the acute pain that you get in your lower back. 13 If you don't mow the lawn, you don't -- the tendency of having 14 it is not there. That's what I'm trying to say.

Q. So the -- to avoid the acute exacerbations, you
recommend that he avoid being put in -- that they, JTF-GTMO,
avoid putting him in situations where he's required to
maintain a static position?

A. More along the lines that he be allowed to change position, that's really the gist of that. That is what I tell all my patients. They should be allowed -- and this goes for active duty and nonactive duty, they should be allowed to change position.

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**1** Q. Okay.

MJ [LtCol LIBRETTO]: Ms. Hensler, that's actually probably a great segue into a question that I'm going to ask you. We've been going for about an hour, I have seen that Mr. Hadi has remained in a static position for quite some time despite my advisement to the defense earlier today that he is free to adjust himself as necessary and as he desires reasonably within that location.

9 So would you like to consult with Mr. Hadi to see if10 he'd be more comfortable in doing so?

**11** DDC [MS. HENSLER]: Yes, I would, Your Honor.

12 [Pause.]

DDC [MS. HENSLER]: Your Honor, my client's going to do
the best he can to get through the rest of this examination,
even though he's experiencing some discomfort.

MJ [LtCol LIBRETTO]: Okay. I'll note for the record that
the declaration that the doctor and Ms. Hensler has been
referring to is AE 125G, Attachment B.

**19** Go ahead.

Q. Finally, in paragraph 5.b., you noticed that you -excuse me, you note that -- and this is in the final sentence,
"However, acute exacerbations are unpredictable despite any
preventative measures."

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**1** A. That is correct, ma'am.

**2** Q. So they ----

**3** A. I'll ----

**4** Q. No, no ----

**5** A. Go ahead, ma'am.

**6** Q. ---- continue.

7 Α. I was just going to say, it would be very similar to 8 the back pain I was using you as an analogy with mowing the 9 lawn. That pain that you may have when you mow the lawn may 10 come by itself just from sitting or falling asleep on the 11 I don't think there's probably a single person in this couch. 12 courtroom who hasn't had that happen. So that's what I meant 13 by that.

14 Q. I'd like to move on to a different topic, and that is15 the provision of Mr. Al-Tamir's medical care.

You -- when we spoke in November, you noted thatyou're not the primary point person for his medical care.

**18** You're a specialist physician?

**19** A. That is correct, ma'am.

20 Q. The primary point person for his medical care is the21 senior medical officer?

A. I would assume so, yes, ma'am.

23 Q. And you noted that the senior medical officer is the

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**1** individual who reaches out to you for consultations?

**2** A. That is correct, ma'am.

Q. And you noted in our meeting and again on direct4 examination that this is done by e-mail?

5 A. Yes, ma'am. Prior to -- now, that was based from
6 November to now. Prior to that, they have called me.

7 DDC [MS. HENSLER]: Your Honor, I'd like to note for the 8 record that, despite having requested the e-mails between the 9 SMO and the neurosurgeon, the defense has yet to receive any 10 from the calendar year 2018. And with the provision that he 11 may at some point be recalled, we would be asked that the 12 court order that the government disclose those e-mails.

MJ [LtCol LIBRETTO]: Following this session you can
identify with specificity what you're requesting the court to
order and file an appropriate motion and it will be taken up
accordingly.

17 DDC [MS. HENSLER]: Yes.

Q. You also, when we met, agreed that there had been a
number of different SMOs since you started working on
Mr. Al-Tamir's case?

A. I want to say three. I may be off on that,
but definitely two, possibly three.

23 Q. But despite this changeover, this is still the

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1 individual that you regard as primarily responsible for2 overseeing his care?

3 A. No different than in the civilian sector where4 patients get transferred from one provider to another.

Q. And there are other specialists who may -- who may be
6 called upon to assist ----

7 A. I'm sorry.

**8** Q. ---- in his care.

9 A. You'll have to clarify that question or clear10 that ----

Q. Well, for instance, one of the things we discussed
when we met was the provision of pain medications for
Mr. Al-Tamir?

**14** A. Uh-huh.

Q. You noted often for individuals with chronic pain
conditions, they are referred to pain management specialists
for the -- to determine an appropriate prescription regimen
for their care and so forth?

A. They can be. They're not the only folks who can do that. Family practice folks, internal medicine folks can do that if they wish as well. It just tends to be the practice in the area that we're in or the area I'm in, that we tend to use -- rely on the pain management folks, but I've seen it

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being done by internal medicine and family practice as well.
 And there are other folks who will do it as well.

Q. But in your practice, individuals with chronic pain
4 conditions resulting from spinal surgeries are often referred
5 to pain management specialists when they have this type of
6 chronic pain?

7 Α. It depends. And I'll clarify what I mean by that. 8 In the military setting we have internal medicine folks and we 9 have family practitioners who are very comfortable doing that. 10 And because of our active duty folks and enrollments, they'll 11 see them and they'll take care of it; whereas sometimes for 12 our retiree population, they don't have access to the active 13 duty folks, so they'll tend to go into the community. And the 14 practice in the community, not always but often is pain 15 management, ma'am, yes.

16 Q. Okay. You noted that there are -- that some of the 17 drugs prescribed to help manage the pain that Mr. Al-Tamir is 18 suffering from, Valium and other pain medications, have been 19 prescribed here on an as-needed basis?

**20** A. Yes, ma'am.

Q. But you aren't familiar with whether or not in the
past two months he's been taking those medications on a daily
or twice-daily basis because you haven't reviewed the records,

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1 correct?

**2** A. That is correct, ma'am.

Q. You rely on the senior medical officer to reach out4 to you with any relevant information about his care?

5 A. I would rely on him to call me with any change in his
6 status that was neurologically related or related to the
7 surgery, yes, ma'am.

8 Q. And with respect to -- just circling back to the
9 e-mail question, how often would you say that you and the SMO
10 have e-mailed over the past year?

11 A. I can't -- I don't know.

**12** Q. More than ----

A. Ma'am, I sometimes receive a hundred e-mails in a14 day. I don't know.

- **15** Q. Okay. Monthly?
- A. I don't know.

17 Q. More than twice in a year?

- **18** A. Yes. More than twice, yes. Yes.
- **19** Q. More than ten times?
- 20 A. I don't know, ma'am.
- **21** MJ [LtCol LIBRETTO]: He said he doesn't know.

WIT: I don't know.

23 Q. We also discussed Mr. Al-Tamir's reliability when we

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**1** met.

**2** A. Uh-huh.

Q. You indicated that -- do you recall telling us that
Mr. Al-Tamir was one of your best patients because he tells
you everything?

6 A. He does, yes.

Q. And do you recall telling us that you wished all of
8 your patients were as in-depth as Mr. Al-Tamir because -- and
9 that he's very in tune with his body?

10 A. He is, yes.

Q. Okay. And that he -- you also -- do you recall
describing him as always honest and frank?

**13** A. Yes.

Q. One last point. And, Doctor, this just goes to the
substance of your declaration. In paragraph 1., the last
line, it notes ----

**17** A. Paragraph 1.

Q. ---- quote, In May 2018, I performed a lumbar spinal
stenosis on the patient to correct additional compression
related to his degenerative disc disease.

A. It should say decompression. It should say
decompression. That's a typo.

23 Q. Okay. So it should say "I performed a

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**1** decompression"?

2 No, no. It should say "lumbar spinal stenosis Α. 3 decompression and fusion" ----4 Q. Okay. 5 ---- is what it should say. Α. 6 Q. And so in the next paragraph ----7 Α. Yes. 8 Q. ---- middle of the next paragraph, it says, quote, 9 Second, I conducted a six-month post-surgical follow-up 10 evaluation for the May 2018 lumbar spinal stenosis. 11 Α. So the spinal stenosis was part of the Yeah. 12 degenerative disc disease diagnosis because as a result of 13 degenerative disc disease, you can get spinal stenosis. So 14 that was just a follow-up for the surgery he had there. 15 Or wait. I'm sorry. "I conducted a six-month 16 post-surgical evaluation for the" -- I think this is -- this 17 statement is in reference to November, when I was there in 18 November, ma'am. 19 Q. And where it says ----20 Α. And ----21 Where it says "May 2018 a lumbar spinal stenosis," is Q. 22 that also a typo? 23 "Second, I conducted a six-month post surgical Α.

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1 follow-up evaluation." No. What this is saying is that this 2 is a six-month follow-up which was in November for the surgery 3 that he had in May 2018 for lumbar spinal stenosis. So 4 probably poorly worded but that's what its intent. 5 With respect to this declaration, did you draft it Q. 6 from scratch? 7 Α. This one? No. I was helped. 8 Q. And so were you -- who typed out the original draft? 9 Α. The -- it was typed between myself and the attorney 10 who was helping me at the time. Name, I don't have. But I 11 did type. 12 Q. You did type. Okay. 13 And did you sit together in one session or did he 14 prepare a draft and show it to you? 15 Α No. One session. 16 Q. One session. 17 Α. One session. One session. 18 But you reviewed it and signed it? Q. 19 Α. I did. And forgive me, that is a typo up there. Ι 20 take full responsibility for that. 21 Okay. And you're referring to the misspelling of the Q. 22 word "neurosurgeon"? 23 Α. Point taken.

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1 Q. Excuse me. You said "up there." 2 Okay. So finally, one last question: With respect 3 to the scheduling of your November visit to Guantanamo Bay, 4 you noted you were on island then for a six-month follow-up 5 for Mr. Al-Tamir's May 2018 surgery. 6 Α. Uh-huh. 7 Q. Excuse me. You -- you simply need to enunciate yes 8 or no for the record. 9 Α. Yes. 10 Q. And you noted when we met in November that those 11 consultations do not need to take place on the exact 12 anniversary date of the surgery? 13 Α. No, they vary, just like they do in the civilian 14 side. 15 So in this case, the six-month anniversary would have Q. 16 been November 19th, 2018? 17 Α. Sorry. Say -- you mean 19, the date. I see. Yes. 18 Q. But you met with Mr. Al-Tamir earlier than that? 19 Α. Yeah. That's fine. 20 Q. Okay. And you noted ----21 Α. That's within ----22 Q. You noted when we met with you that you, yourself, 23 didn't select that, the date of that follow-up appointment?

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**1** A. No.

2 You were informed of the exact date, correct? Q. 3 Α. Of when they were going to travel based on 4 restrictions and so forth and availability. 5 Q. Okay. All right. And what type of restrictions? 6 Α. Schedules. I do -- I take care of other patients. Ι 7 have other surgeries that are planned, I owe it to them to 8 stick to that. So I -- but we make whatever accommodation we 9 can. 10 Q. Any other schedules, any other individuals' schedules 11 that you are aware of play into that analysis? 12 Α. No, ma'am. No, ma'am. It's mine. 13 DDC [MS. HENSLER]: All right. Thank you. No further 14 questions. 15 WIT: Thank you. And thank you for the spelling 16 correction. 17 DDC [MS. HENSLER]: Excuse me. 18 EXAMINATION BY THE MILITARY COMMISSION 19 Questions by the Military Judge [LtCol LIBRETTO]: 20 Q. Doctor, this is Lieutenant Colonel Libretto, the 21 military judge. Most of the questions that I have have been 22 answered to some degree. I do have some follow-up questions 23 for you, though. Just bear with me as I go through my

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1 notes ----

**2** A. Yes, sir.

**3** Q. ---- to determine which I need to follow up on.

Based on the accused's current status, are there any
future tests, evaluations or, for that matter, treatments from
a surgical perspective or standpoint planned?

7 A. No.

**8** Q. Why is that?

9 A. There's nothing at this point that needs to be done10 surgically, sir.

Q. Your involvement with the accused's treatment to date has been generated by what? In other words, is it an ongoing course of treatment or evaluation, consultation that you undergo with the senior medical officer here, or is it more of -- and, for lack of a better term, an as-needed basis you're consulted and then intervene if necessary?

A. His follow-up care is standard to any other patient
who would have had the same surgeries. Typically -- and it
varies a little bit from surgeon to surgeon, but plan for him
would be to have another six-month follow-up; that would put
him at a year. And then we do a one-year after that. And
typically at that point, if not earlier in some situations,
the patient is discharged from our care.

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1 Q. Discharged from the care of the specialist?

A. The specialist. Yes, the specialist. Sorry.
Q. With respect to Mr. Hadi's medications, to what
4 extent are you personally consulted on what medications he
5 ought to receive?

A. Primarily in the initial stages of the first six
7 weeks; and then subsequent to that it tends to fall upon the
8 primary care provider with occasional questions to us. That's
9 how typically we do it, and that's how we've done it. "Us"
10 being me, sorry.

Q. You spoke -- let me preface this question by stating
sort of my purpose in asking you these questions and, in
general, holding this session. I want to ensure that as we
move forward, Mr. Hadi has every opportunity to attend these
sessions and participate in these commission proceedings.

16 With that in mind, you noted a number of other
17 treatments, medications, and similar forms or measures that
18 may be used for purposes of allowing him to be -- remain more
19 comfortable for extended periods of time.

20 Can you please identify them again and explain a
21 little bit about them? And I'm noting -- I mean, I think
22 referral to a pain management specialist is fairly
23 self-explanatory, but some of the other treatments that you

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spoke about, acupuncture, TENS unit, trigger point injections,
 and whether or not these would be viable alternatives for him
 in particular, as it relates to the main objective of why
 we're here.

5 So the TENS unit is simply a -- a Α. Yes. 6 battery-operated device that goes on the skin and it produces 7 a vibratory sensation. And there's several thoughts as to how 8 this benefits muscle spasms, but one of the ways is by 9 distracting the nervous system into perceiving the vibration 10 over the pain. There are other thoughts and I would leave a 11 physiatrist or pain management specialist to go into detail 12 for that. But that is one option.

13 The other option would be trigger point injections. 14 This is where a pain specialist -- and it doesn't have to be 15 pain management, there are other folks that do that -- where 16 they go in and they inject medications into the muscle, 17 trigger points within the muscle specifically, and that helps 18 alleviate some of the symptoms patients may have for muscle 19 spasms.

20 What was the other one, sir? Forgive me.

21 Q. Acupuncture. I think when you ----

**22** A. Yeah.

23 Q. ---- when you responded to the question, you just

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**1** used examples that readily came to mind.

2 But generally speaking, are there any other 3 treatments that you can think of that would assist Mr. Hadi's 4 participation in these proceedings long term? 5 I mean sometimes, you know, with the physical Α. 6 therapist, they'll do muscle stripping. That can be very 7 painful for patients, but some patients say they gain benefit 8 from it. 9 Those are the ones that come to mind first, sir. 10 Q. Okay. From your perspective, having been his 11 treating surgeon, are there any in particular that you would 12 personally recommend would be most appropriate in his case? 13 Α. As far as the modalities that I mentioned? 14 Q. That's correct. 15 These would be -- these would all be things I would Α. 16 offer my patients in general. 17 Q. Okay. And forgive my jumping around a bit. 18 There's -- in light of me just going through my notes and 19 identifying questions that remain, they may not have any 20 seeming chronology to them. 21 You also spoke about how Mr. Hadi, in your opinion, 22 has healed from his surgery, and you've noted that ----23 Α. Yes. sir.

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1 ---- he's become stronger through his legs. And the Q. 2 comment that I'm picking up on was he's gained things. Can 3 you explain to me what things he has gained? 4 Sure. So starting with his arms. If I remember Α. 5 correctly, his left arm was weak and used to have a lot of 6 pain. He -- the last time I saw him, he had gained a lot of 7 strength back in his deltoid and bicep, and the pain that he 8 was having into that area had diminished or at the time wasn't 9 even there. I hate to say that it's not there because it can 10 come on and off. But he definitely had improvements in his 11 left upper extremity.

And then in his lower extremities, the gains would be
13 the strength. He had a lot more strength on his last visit
14 than he had had prior to surgery.

Q. Does continued strength at all increase -- or
decrease the likelihood of muscle spasms or are they
completely unrelated to one another.

A. Completely unrelated, sir. I don't think they're one
in -- they're related to each other.

Q. Ms. Hensler went into this with you a bit, but as far
as the mode of transportation you recommended in your
declaration that he be afforded the opportunity to be
transported while laying down, is that a measure that you

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1 would recommend be a constant or subject to his subjective
2 feelings of how he's doing on any particular day when he's
3 being moved?

4 Subjective, sir. That's how I would treat it with my Α. 5 Often I tell them that, you know, if they feel more patients. 6 comfortable laying in the back seat or front seat reclined 7 backwards, various options that they have. If they're going 8 for any distance, take frequent breaks, get out, stretch. 9 That way they're not stuck in one position the entire time and 10 they're afforded the ability to change position.

Q. So if I understand correctly, it's not necessarily
the position, whether it be lying down, sitting, standing,
it's just the static nature of remaining in any position for a
duration?

A. That. And if at all -- obviously, it depends. If
you're in a chair on a bumpy road, it's going to hurt.
Whereas if you're laying down on that bumpy road, it may not
hurt as much. So there is some interpretation there.

Q. Okay. The long-acting versus short-acting
medications, can you explain the difference and the purpose
behind administering the two?

A. Sure. Sure. So typically, the regimen that I'll use
for lumbar fusions or cervical -- posterior cervical fusions,

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is I'll use, as long as they're not allergic to it, MS Contin.
 MS Contin is a long-acting pain med. So what you want is this
 baseline pain control with the ability for taking medication
 for acute exacerbations.

5 So what we do typically is I'll do 15 milligrams, 6 twice a day, every 12 hours, with a patient, and we'll do that 7 for anywhere from two weeks, sometimes longer, sometimes four 8 weeks, and sometimes as long as six weeks. More often than 9 not, it's shorter, about two to four weeks.

And during that time period, when they have an exacerbation of pain, that gives them a baseline pain control. We'll have them take Percocet or Norco, basically a short-acting pain medication that only has a duration of effect potentially of four to six hours, whereas the other medication is providing constant control for 12 hours.

So that gives them a better control of their pain
because initially for the first two weeks it is extremely
painful. Hopefully, that clarifies that, sir.

**19** Q.

It does. Thank you.

Do you believe that exacerbation of pain or the onset
of muscle spasms is increased at all by the frequency of
movement? In other words, if -- do those risks or the
likelihood of those things occurring -- do they increase if

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1 Mr. Hadi was to be transported every day vice every other day
2 with a rest day in between, or is there really no direct
3 correlation between the two?

A. There is for some patients, sir, without a doubt.
5 There are patients that if you -- if you do whatever
6 activity -- for example, even take physical therapy. They can
7 only go to physical therapy on, you know, three times a week
8 because if they go five times a week, they're going to be in a
9 lot of pain.

10 So the level of activity can correlate with that,11 yes. With pain, that is.

12 Q. Okay. Thank you. But not the underlying condition?13 A. That is correct.

Q. Are you aware of any objective test or measure that
can be put in place or taken to determine -- I think I know
the answer to this question, but I'm going to ask it any -when a muscle spasm may be more likely than not to occur?

A. I do not, sir. You may -- that would probably be a
better question for a neurophysiologist or a neurologist. I'm
sure there's a way you can measure the tension within muscle
spindles, but it would not be a painless procedure by any
stretch of the imagination.

**23** Q. In conclusion, my final question to you: As again,

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1 towards the end of -- or to the end of my stated objective 2 earlier, what are the best -- in your opinion, what are the 3 best measures that I as the military judge can put in place 4 within my purview of the -- this courtroom at the very least, 5 of putting in place so -- to ensure Mr. Hadi can participate 6 for any length of time and for any duration in days or weeks 7 moving forward that would allow him to do so comfort -- in the 8 most comfort as possible.

9 A. My understanding is that he does have a hospital bed10 there right now; is that correct, sir?

**11** Q. That is correct.

A. So I think that is an excellent start. That affords
13 him the ability to sit up, sit back, relax if he'd like, stand
14 if he would like. I think that that is an excellent
15 beginning.

I think that there's the opportunity there to
potentially have him closer, maybe not make the transportation
all the way across. These are just options. Having him there
during the commissions, if that were feasible, may make it
more comfortable for him.

**21** MJ [LtCol LIBRETTO]: Okay. Thank you, Doctor.

22 Trial Counsel, any questions in light of mine, or23 defense's for that matter?

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ATC [MR. SPENCER]: Nothing from the government, Your
Honor.

**3** MJ [LtCol LIBRETTO]: Ms. Hensler?

DDC [MS. HENSLER]: Only one question, Your Honor. And
I'd like to note for the record that my client has felt an
increase of tension over the course of this proceeding.

7 MJ [LtCol LIBRETTO]: He's free to move about if that will8 assist him.

9 DDC [MS. HENSLER]: He understands that, Your Honor. I'd
10 simply like to note that for the record, and that's the reason
11 I'm only asking one question.

**RECROSS-EXAMINATION** 

13 Questions by the Detailed Defense Counsel [MS. HENSLER]:

Q. Doctor, you noted that typically a patient receives aone-year consultation after surgery?

**16** A. Yes, ma'am.

12

**17** Q. Do you plan to conduct a one-year consultation of

**18** Mr. Al-Tamir after his May 2018 surgery?

**19** A. Yes, I do. We discussed it at his last visit.

20 Q. So that will be ----

**21** A. Or his last appointment.

**22** Q. That will be somewhere in the ballpark of May 2019?

**23** A. Give or take a few weeks, yes, ma'am.

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1 DDC [MS. HENSLER]: No further questions. Thank you. 2 MJ [LtCol LIBRETTO]: Doctor, thank you very much for 3 taking time out of your schedule to provide me the information 4 that you have. We have no further ----5 WIT: It's been my pleasure, Your Honor. 6 MJ [LtCol LIBRETTO]: We have no further questions for you 7 at this time. We're going to go ahead and disconnect the 8 feed. I hope you have a nice day. 9 WIT: You too, sir. Thank you. 10 [The VTC terminated.] 11 MJ [LtCol LIBRETTO]: That concludes the testimony from 12 the neurosurgeon as discussed during the 802 and then 13 summarized earlier today. 14 My intent is for tomorrow morning to convene with 15 counsel to conduct the 505 hearing. I'm going to provide you, 16 the parties, some additional information this afternoon with 17 respect to how that is going to transpire. 18 The accused's presence will not be expected tomorrow; 19 however, based on our discussions, we will next reconvene in 20 his presence on Wednesday morning to continue with the 21 testimony of the senior medical officer and any other 22 witnesses that we will deem appropriate for addressing this 23 issue, and then we will continue on with the substantive

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1	issues on the docketing order.
2	Anything to take up before the court stands in
3	recess?
4	TC [CDR SHORT]: Nothing from the government, Your Honor.
5	DDC [MS. HENSLER]: Nothing from the defense. Thank you.
6	MJ [LtCol LIBRETTO]: Very well. This commission is in
7	recess.
8	[The R.M.C. 803 session recessed at 1431, 7 January 2019.]
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