1 [The R.M.C. 803 session was called to order at 1535,

2 6 December 2016]

3 MJ [COL POHL]: The commission is called to order. All
4 parties are again present. The three detainees are also
5 present.

6 Any other defense counsel want to be heard on this7 issue? Mr. Harrington? Ms. Bormann?

8 LDC [MR. HARRINGTON]: No.

9 LDC [MS. BORMANN]: Just a quick note about the job of a 10 In our system of checks and balances, judges are judae. 11 required to apply the law to facts. That is what Mr. Hawsawi 12 and I think, what all defense counsel in this case ask you to 13 do, not substitute judgment, not make a determination about 14 whether or not something causes grave national security issues 15 or less than grave national security issues, but look at the 16 law and apply the law to the facts.

When that request is made, it is incumbent upon an independent judiciary to do just that. You have the executive order here which requires that to be classified. To claim classification, the government has to propound a certain set of facts. Something has to be owned, controlled by or produced for the United States Government. That's requirement number one.

UNOFFICIAL/UNAUTHENTICATED TRANSCRIPT

1	If the government wanted to classify me saying the
2	following: Mr. Bin'Attash should not be found not guilty,
3	that is clearly not a statement that is owned by, produced for
4	or controlled by the United States Government. Whether it
5	caused grave damage to the national security of the United
6	States would really be irrelevant, because when you applied
7	the law to the facts, you would have determined that it didn't
8	satisfy the first provision under the executive order.
9	That is, I think, what all counsel are asking you to
10	do, and that's what I am asking you to do.
11	MJ [COL POHL]: So you are not just so it is clear
12	because you are articulating a slightly different position at
13	least from what I heard before, is simply as you look at the
14	executive order, there are procedural requirements contained
15	in there.
16	LDC [MS. BORMANN]: There are procedural requirements,
17	there are factual
18	MJ [COL POHL]: The one you just talked about.
19	LDC [MS. BORMANN]: That's one. There are actually
20	several others.
21	MJ [COL POHL]: A similar issue came up with the ICRC in
22	the fact that originally the ICRC reports, the government
23	asked me to treat it as classified information. And one of

UNOFFICIAL/UNAUTHENTICATED TRANSCRIPT

1 the issues I think I asked them, is it U.S. government-owned2 information.

3 LDC [MS. BORMANN]: It's not classified. It simply can't4 be.

5 MJ [COL POHL]: Then we got to that point, but, again, 6 when we talked about this before I said properly classified, 7 the procedures which you are talking about as opposed to the 8 value judgments, the interpretive guidance, whatever you want 9 to call it on this other side.

10 LDC [MS. BORMANN]: I think Ms. Lachelier invited you to11 look at the process.

12 MJ [COL POHL]: Okay.

13 LDC [MS. BORMANN]: And I am going to quote you back from 14 yourself in 2012. You said, "Ms. Bormann, I am a process 15 guy." I said, "Gotcha." And what I am asking you to do is be 16 a process guy here. Put the government to -- to require the 17 government to meet the standard of classified information and 18 follow their own procedures. Thank you.

19 MJ [COL POHL]: Mr. Harrington, anything?

20 LDC [MR. HARRINGTON]: No, Judge.

21 MJ [COL POHL]: Trial Counsel?

TC [MR. SWANN]: Your Honor, our pleading is at Appellate
Exhibit 018UU dated 24 April 2015.

UNOFFICIAL/UNAUTHENTICATED TRANSCRIPT

1	Having sat on the bench several years myself, I
2	always hated it when someone stood up and told me I did not
3	have the authority to do what the defense asks you to do. So
4	I will repeat it: You don't have the authority to get into
5	the classification realm in this particular instance.
6	The OCA, these are individuals that are trained.
7	They have a complete understanding of the intelligence world.
8	They reach out to other interested individuals, and they come
9	back and they make a determination.
10	In this particular instance, this document
11	MJ [COL POHL]: Hold a second.
12	[Conferred with courtroom personnel.]
13	MJ [COL POHL]: Go ahead.
14	TC [MR. SWANN]: In this particular instance, this
15	document was filed and unfortunately there was a spill. It is
16	not my attempt to say that the defense did anything wrong
17	here, but when it was subsequently reviewed, it was determined
18	to contain classified information.
19	Now, not knowing exactly what portions of the
20	particular document was classified, you directed the United
21	States to have the document portion marked, which I did, and
22	the document came back two of the documents came back at a
23	classification level, and I believe the 018TT came back

UNOFFICIAL/UNAUTHENTICATED TRANSCRIPT

unclassified, the underlying document, but all of the
 attachments are classified.

3 So with respect to 018TT, there will come a point 4 when 018TT will be posted on a website. There is nothing 5 wrong for the defense to simply ask or have the various portions of the other documents simply redacted, and we will 6 7 post those on a website as well, in addition to that, of 8 course, properly redacted. The defense is more than able to 9 send the document to us, and if it is properly redacted, then 10 we will go ahead and make it releasable to their client.

11 When I told you, you didn't have the authority, I 12 don't do that lightly, but I just simply remind the court that 13 the National Security Act of 1947, implemented by executive 14 order, the original classification authorities in these 15 instances are charged with the responsibility, the protection, 16 the proper classification of information which reasonably 17 could be expected to result in damage to the national 18 security, and as such the determination whether to classify 19 information and the proper classification thereof is a matter 20 committed solely to the executive branch. I cite 21 Departm<u>ent of the Navy v. Egan</u>, a Supreme Court case, 1988. 22 There is a further-on list of cases that also come to

23 the same conclusion. A defendant cannot challenge that

UNOFFICIAL/UNAUTHENTICATED TRANSCRIPT

classification. A court cannot question it, citing <u>United</u>
 <u>States v. Aref</u>, citing <u>United States v. Zacarias Moussaoui</u>,
 and <u>United States v. Musso</u>.

MJ [COL POHL]: How do you respond to Ms. Bormann's
argument that the challenge really isn't to the classification
decision as opposed to the classification procedures? For
example, let's say there is a document, information that does
not meet the criteria in the executive order that's still
classified, can I ----

TC [MR. SWANN]: If it didn't meet the criteria and it's
gone through an OCA and they have made that determination -because they make these determinations every day: This is
classified, this is unclassified.

MJ [COL POHL]: No, but what I am saying is like the ICRC
records. Let's just use those for examples. Those are owned
by a foreign NGO. I'm assuming it's a foreign NGO.

17 If for some reason they tried to classify -- an OCA
18 marked that as a classified document, is there any judicial
19 remedy to revisit that because it doesn't meet the standards
20 in the executive order?

TC [MR. SWANN]: I think -- as I understand it, I think
this issue, this very issue, is before the court with respect
to Appellate Exhibit 335, if I recall correctly.

UNOFFICIAL/UNAUTHENTICATED TRANSCRIPT

What you did initially with respect to some of the
 ICRC documents is you went through, took a look at all of
 those documents and decided what -- and it was roughly about
 200 pages, if I recall correctly, that you provided to the
 defense.

6 The issue I think you might be addressing is with you
7 now on a new set of documents, as I understand, that were
8 provided to you.

9 MJ [COL POHL]: No, I think the -- I don't want to
10 conflate some of the things with the ICRC. What I am saying
11 is the issue with the ICRC when it first came up was,
12 Your Honor, we want these treated as classified documents, and
13 I said are they classified? And that issue clearly -- that
14 went away very quickly, and that became a privilege issue.

TC [MR. SWANN]: Yes. And I'm not taking anything ---MJ [COL POHL]: So we are not fighting. But what I am
saying is, as Ms. Bormann says, the executive order says the
information is owned by, produced by or falls under the
control of the United States Government.

If the information does not meet that criteria, but for some reason is marked CLASSIFIED, TS or whatever, is there any judicial review of that part of the decision? Because I think we are getting -- again, we are getting wrapped around

UNOFFICIAL/UNAUTHENTICATED TRANSCRIPT

1 the judgment call of how much damage -- if damage and how much
2 damage. I am not talking about that.

I am talking about the threshold requirements. For example, the original classification authority must be the classifying individual or entity. That's usually not -- but it does say it has got to be owned by the United States. And if it is not owned by the United States but is stamped somehow CLASSIFIED, is that judicially reviewable?

9 TC [MR. SWANN]: It is not.

10 MJ [COL POHL]: Okay. Okay. Go ahead.

11 TC [MR. SWANN]: With respect to some of the arguments
12 that were made today with respect to the viability of <u>United</u>
13 <u>States v. Grunden</u>, a 2 MJ case, that case is not applicable
14 here. Certainly the case of the marine that he cited, I don't
15 believe has been cited in any of the pleadings, Clayton
16 Lonetree, that's not applicable in this particular instance.

17 These documents were properly classified. They went
18 through a further classification review, and the decision was
19 made, at least certain paragraphs, remain classified. As I
20 have said, you do not have the authority to go beyond that.

MJ [COL POHL]: Let me make sure. Was this the thing that
came up last time at the 505(h) that I said needs to be
portion marked? Is that what we are talking about?

UNOFFICIAL/UNAUTHENTICATED TRANSCRIPT

1 TC [MR. SWANN]: Yes, sir. These were portion marked. It 2 was actually the time before because we argued this at a 505 3 session last time. They filed the document that was marked 4 UNCLASSIFIED. It got noticed by someone who said no, wait a 5 minute, that is classified. It was pulled down or maybe it 6 didn't even go up. And then at that point in time it was 7 marked appropriately.

8 And you have a pleading, and we tell you why in our 9 pleading why it was marked that way. And then because you 10 wanted them to be able to have an opportunity to argue certain 11 things in the public, which is appropriate, you asked that we 12 have this document marked, portion marked, so that you knew 13 exactly what was in there that was classified.

14 And then you issued appropriate orders, and that's 15 why she gets to argue this piece in the public, because the 16 five-page 018TT is not -- not classified. What made that 17 document classified in its entirety was not the underlying 18 document but the matters that were attached thereto.

19 MJ [COL POHL]: Okay.

20 TC [MR. SWANN]: Once those matters are removed, then the 21 document, the motion itself is no longer classified. And that 22 is what she was permitted to argue in these proceedings. 23

MJ [COL POHL]: Okay. Go ahead.

UNOFFICIAL/UNAUTHENTICATED TRANSCRIPT

1 TC [MR. SWANN]: All right. With respect to the argument 2 made by -- well, let's just take a look at the relief that 3 they have asked for. The relief is actually in 01800. What 4 she asked you to do or counsel asked you to do is that they 5 wanted you to overrule the classification authority, they 6 wanted you to post it in classified form on a website, and I have told you that the documents that are not classified will 7 8 be posted to the website appropriately. And the other 9 documents that have both unclassified information and 10 classified information will be properly redacted, and at some 11 future date we will be able to give that information to the 12 accused.

Now, I did take offense to what the good Major said
trying to equate what occurred with respect to two
co-conspirators who committed serious violations of the law,
and that somehow the United States is trying to cover up
matters by using our classification authority.

I will say the following, that there were good men and women who were asked by the President of the United States to conduct a terribly difficult mission at a time when nearly 3,000 -- well, when 3,000 men, women and children had been killed and that the possibility existed for further attacks on this nation.

UNOFFICIAL/UNAUTHENTICATED TRANSCRIPT

1	And I would say the following, knowing what I know
2	and what I have been subjected to over the last, what, 12
3	years now, and what I have seen: Despite what one might
4	think, I think and I know that lives were saved, and I sleep
5	comfortably because of the very people that counsel impugned.
6	Thank you. Nothing further.
7	MJ [COL POHL]: Ms. Lachelier, you said you want to be
8	heard again?
9	ADC [MS. LACHELIER]: Judge, I want to bring the argument
10	back to center, and that is center being what we were looking
11	for in O18TT, and what we were asking you to do.
12	We are not asking you to review the propriety of the
13	substantive decision of classifying. They have classified it
14	as they have classified 01800 in part. What is not
15	classified in that motion can be posted, can be public. That
16	part they haven't complied with. They said they are going to.
17	We will see.
18	But what we are asking you to do and what you do have
19	authority to do is to determine, and we cited cases to this,
20	in effect our motion, is to determine whether the process for
21	classifying, not the substantive decision, but the procedures
22	they are using are arbitrary and capricious. And why can you
23	make a finding that it is or why is it that that's within your

UNOFFICIAL/UNAUTHENTICATED TRANSCRIPT

1 jurisdiction, your purview?

It is fairly easy to determine when, Judge, you yourself came up with an example of a spill that occurred with a government motion that was filed, that was filed -- I think you said three weeks ago. I think it was it a little longer ago than that and that caused a spill, so there are instances ----

8 MJ [COL POHL]: It was a while ago. It was three weeks 9 after it was filed was when the alleged spill was discovered. 10 ADC [MS. LACHELIER]: Right. We are not asking you to get into the merits of -- and I think Ms. Bormann underscored 11 12 that. We are certainly not asking you to get into the merits 13 of the classification decision. The government loves to cite 14 <u>Navy v. Egan</u>. It's not applicable to what we are asking you 15 to do.

16 The cases we cited, the FOIA cases, the Freedom of 17 Information Act cases, the judges went into the merits of 18 whether the government was properly invoking the exemption 19 that allowed them to redact certain information that would be 20 releasable under FOIA.

MJ [COL POHL]: What part of the executive order
procedurally was not complied with? You say arbitrary and
capricious. That sounds like a decision being made.

UNOFFICIAL/UNAUTHENTICATED TRANSCRIPT

ADC [MS. LACHELIER]: See, this is actually -- actually
 this is part of the dilemma that you have is that the
 executive order is not the only guide. The executive order is
 the broad outline of how things should be done. The guide is
 the guidance.

You have to find without the guidance that they are
arbitrarily and capriciously applying the guidance. That is
what we are asking for in some way because -- and, Judge, let
me finish, if you don't mind ----

10 MJ [COL POHL]: I am going to let you finish. I am just11 sitting back.

12 ADC [MS. LACHELIER]: Okay. Sorry.

13 The number of times that we face a spill in these 14 cases, the number of times that we face a question about 15 whether or not something is classified, the very -- 00 is the 16 best illustration we have what the government did was 17 arbitrary and capricious because we still to this day do not 18 know how or why that is classified. So we are not asking you 19 to get into the merits, but how -- how it was classified is 20 important to your process, to know when the proceedings should 21 be closed.

I'll give you another illustrative example how thereare so many instances in this case where they are applying the

UNOFFICIAL/UNAUTHENTICATED TRANSCRIPT

process arbitrarily and capriciously. And we know it is
 arbitrary and capricious. If you don't want to order the
 guide and the guidance produces, fine, but you can notice that
 the process is arbitrary and capricious.

5 One example, the records that the government produced 6 for Mr. al Hawsawi, medical records that were in discussion 7 yesterday. We got a classified version, and then a few days 8 later we got a redacted unclassified version that we could 9 show Mr. al Hawsawi. We don't know why certain things were 10 redacted or not, we just know we got a version that was 11 redacted and that that was unclassified.

12 Omitted from those records was the photograph of
13 Mr. al Hawsawi's injury. That stayed classified. So again we
14 don't know why.

15 TC [MR. SWANN]: Just to let her know, she is going to get16 a picture that is unclassified.

ADC [MS. LACHELIER]: That will probably have the
substance of the actual injury redacted. We don't know and we
are going to get something that is probably redacted and
labeled unclassified of his own very injury, and we won't know
why.

You received pleadings that then you had to have yourcomputer scrubbed. We filed 00 and we had to have our

UNOFFICIAL/UNAUTHENTICATED TRANSCRIPT

computer scrubbed because they said it's classified. And I
 can't name the pleading. It's on the public record. I won't
 name it. I will give the judge a copy so that he has a copy
 because it is a government pleading, and it's unclassified.
 But because I don't know the rules, I don't want to mention
 which one on the open record. If I may approach?

7 MJ [COL POHL]: Sure. But if it's labeled unclassified, I
8 have got to make a record of what the appellate number is, but
9 I will take the hit on that.

10 Trial Counsel, this is part of the 434 pleadings.
11 TC [MR. SWANN]: I think that's part of the referral
12 package that we were asked to obtain.

ADC [MS. LACHELIER]: They are attachments to a pleading
the government filed. Again, I don't want to name the
pleading.

16 MJ [COL POHL]: Why not?

ADC [MS. LACHELIER]: Because I am not sure I would be
confirming or denying information in that pleading, although
it's on the public record, based on frankly what they did to
00, I don't know. And I'm not being facetious here, Judge.
I'm serious.

MJ [COL POHL]: That's up to you when you want to takethat approach. When I have a piece of paper that's handed to

UNOFFICIAL/UNAUTHENTICATED TRANSCRIPT

1 me by the United States Government that says UNCLASSIFIED FOR 2 PUBLIC RELEASE and is attached to a government pleading ----3 ADC [MS. LACHELIER]: I can tell you which number then, 4 Judge. That's fine. MJ [COL POHL]: No, I mean, we don't need to add it 5 6 because it is already in the ----7 ADC [MS. LACHELIER]: I marked your copy, Judge, with the 8 pages that are relevant to my point. 9 MJ [COL POHL]: Oh, okay. 10 ADC [MS. LACHELIER]: Sorry, I didn't specify that. For 11 the other parties, it's pages 43 through 53. 12 MJ [COL POHL]: All these say UNCLASSIFIED FOR PUBLIC 13 RELEASE, right? 14 ADC [MS. LACHELIER]: Yes, Judge. 15 MJ [COL POHL]: Just for the record purposes, again we 16 don't need to make it a separate exhibit, this is pages 31 to 17 54 of AE 434A, Attachment C. Is it just one attachment? 18 ADC [MS. LACHELIER]: It's Attachment C. There are 19 several attachments to the pleading itself. The only one that 20 was relevant to my point here is that attachment. 21 MJ [COL POHL]: Okay. So what's it illustrating to me? 22 ADC [MS. LACHELIER]: So pages 43 ----23 LDC [MR. CONNELL]: Before you move on from making your

UNOFFICIAL/UNAUTHENTICATED TRANSCRIPT

1 record it's not 434A, it's 434A (Government Supplement).

TC [MR. SWANN]: Let me do the following. I know what
it's marked, but I think you need to understand ----

ADC [MS. LACHELIER]: If the government has a responding
5 argument that's fine, but ----

6 MJ [COL POHL]: Let me ----

7 TC [MR. SWANN]: I know what it's marked. It's marked
8 UNCLASSIFIED FOR PUBLIC RELEASE, but this is a piece of paper
9 that she actually wrote back in 2000 ----

10 ADC [MS. LACHELIER]: With the guidance we had at the11 time.

MJ [COL POHL]: It's going to be easier if you let
Mr. Swann finish and then, Ms. Lachelier, I will give you a
chance, and maybe I will even get a word in edgewise.

15 Go ahead, Mr. Swann.

16 TC [MR. SWANN]: It's a document that she wrote before she 17 was signed into an MoU and an understanding and read into 18 various programs. So it would be -- I think it's unnecessary. 19 You have got the document in front of you. You can read, but 20 for her to at this time now start talking about what's 21 contained on page 43 there ----

22 ADC [MS. LACHELIER]: It's a government filing at this23 point, Judge.

UNOFFICIAL/UNAUTHENTICATED TRANSCRIPT

1 TC [MR. SWANN]: I don't think it's a government filing. 2 MJ [COL POHL]: Ms. Lachelier, hold on. 3 I got it as an attachment to a government filing. 4 What's your point, Mr. Swann? 5 TC [MR. SWANN]: My point is this is a document that she 6 said that she wrote ----7 MJ [COL POHL]: Okay. 8 TC [MR. SWANN]: ---- back in 2008. 9 MJ [COL POHL]: So? 10 TC [MR. SWANN]: She now knows a whole host of other 11 things based on being read into a whole host of other things. 12 What I am trying to say is that the nature of that document, 13 it would be unnecessary for her to have to address that here 14 in this open setting. 15 ADC [MS. LACHELIER]: And Exhibit ZZZ, Judge, are why 16 there are problems with the arbitrariness, and we are doing it 17 on our feet now in court. 18 MJ [COL POHL]: Mr. Swann, let me see if I got this right. 19 I have something that the government has marked UNCLASSIFIED 20 FOR PUBLIC RELEASE. It's Appellate Exhibit 434A (Government 21 Supplement).

You are referring to a piece of paper that wasgenerated in '08, apparently, and because eight years later

UNOFFICIAL/UNAUTHENTICATED TRANSCRIPT

1	the author of said document may be exposed to other
2	information that somehow this is not going to be a spill of
3	some ilk, that I treat it as a classified piece. You are kind
4	of making her argument for her, aren't you?
5	TC [MR. SWANN]: Sir, it's the confirmation of the
6	information based on what she knows that may well may well
7	be a spill.
8	ADC [MS. LACHELIER]: And going back to my
9	MJ [COL POHL]: You are doing okay here
10	ADC [MS. LACHELIER]: I get it, Judge.
11	MJ [COL POHL]: so don't
12	So, Government, as you know, I understand the need to
13	respect classified information. But she wrote something in
14	'08 to the convening authority but it's your position that if
15	she refers to it now in 2016, that somehow that makes it a
16	potential spill?
17	TC [MR. SWANN]: Yes.
18	MJ [COL POHL]: How are we going to go forward, then?
19	Because now what you are telling me is we have an unclassified
20	public releasable document that we can't refer to in court
21	today because it's eight years after it was referred to? Does
22	that make this argument on 434 then a classified argument?

23 I understand your theory about confirmation. I got

UNOFFICIAL/UNAUTHENTICATED TRANSCRIPT

1 that. I got that. Okay. But as is being said here is you
2 now have me into a world where I am not sure of what the left
3 and right boundaries are now.

TC [MR. SWANN]: And I think the easiest way is she can
make the argument in a closed session, but -- because this is
her document. She is confirming certain things. I don't know
how she got the information, but she is confirming certain
things. Remember, she represented somebody before.

9 MJ [COL POHL]: Okay. Let me ask you this, Mr. Swann. By
10 what you have said so far and the fact this is a public
11 releasable document, wouldn't the spill have already just been
12 done?

13 TC [MR. SWANN]: We have not talked about what part of the 14 document. She has not mentioned those portions of the 15 document. I mean, if she wants to -- she's already told you 16 it's on page, a certain page, all right? But there is no need 17 to go any further for her to make her argument other than in 18 classified session.

MJ [COL POHL]: The commission will be in recess.
 [The R.M.C. 803 session recessed at 1607, 6 December 2016]
 [END OF PAGE]
 [22

23

UNOFFICIAL/UNAUTHENTICATED TRANSCRIPT