- 1 [The R.M.C. 803 session was called to order at 0901,
- 2 4 December 2017.]
- **3** MJ [COL POHL]: The commission is called to order.
- 4 Trial Counsel, who is here on behalf of the United
- **5** States?
- **6** CP [BG MARTINS]: Good morning, Your Honor. Present for
- 7 the United States: Brigadier General Mark Martins, Mr. Robert
- 8 Swann, Mr. Edward Ryan, Mr. Clay Trivett, Mr. Jeffery
- **9** Groharing, Ms. Nicole Tate, Major Christopher Dykstra. Also
- 10 present at counsel table: Mr. Dale Cox, Mr. Rudolph Gibbs,
- 11 Ms. Heather Fulmines, and also present in the courtroom are
- 12 Patrick O'Malley, Kim Waltz, Brianna Hearn and Mary Needham of
- 13 the Federal Bureau of Investigation.
- I should also mention, Your Honor, the special trial
- 15 counsel is present depending on how you handle the first
- 16 motion. And these proceedings are being transmitted by closed
- 17 circuit signal to locations in the continental United States
- 18 pursuant to the commission's order.
- **19** MJ [COL POHL]: Thank you.
- 20 Mr. Nevin?
- 21 LDC [MR. NEVIN]: David Nevin, Lieutenant Colonel Poteet,
- 22 Ms. Leboeuf, Mr. Sowards, and Mr. Mohammad is present.
- 23 MJ [COL POHL]: Thank you.

- **1** Ms. Bormann.
- 2 LDC [MS. BORMANN]: Judge, on behalf of Mr. Bin'Attash,
- 3 Edwin Perry, myself, Captain Brian Brady, and Major Matthew
- 4 Seeger.
- 5 MJ [COL POHL]: Thank you.
- **6** Mr. Harrington.
- 7 LDC [MR. HARRINGTON]: Judge, in addition to me,
- 8 Ms. Alaina Wichner, Major Christopher Lanks, and Major Jarrod
- 9 Stuard.
- 10 MJ [COL POHL]: Mr. Harrington, I understood that you had
- 11 some issues with your legs. If you need to remain seated when
- 12 you talk, you may.
- Mr. Connell.
- 14 LDC [MR. CONNELL]: Good morning, Your Honor.
- **15** MJ [COL POHL]: Good morning.
- 16 LDC [MR. CONNELL]: On behalf of Mr. al Baluchi, are
- 17 myself, James Connell; Lieutenant Colonel Sterling Thomas of
- 18 the United States Air Force; Alka Pradhan; and Major Jason
- **19** Wareham of the United States Marine Corps.
- 20 MJ [COL POHL]: And Mr. Ruiz.
- 21 LDC [MR. RUIZ]: Judge, I'm here on behalf of
- 22 Mr. al Hawsawi, Ms. Susan Lachelier, Lieutenant Commander
- 23 Jennifer Williams, and Mr. Sean Gleason.

- **1** MJ [COL POHL]: Thank you.
- 2 As we start out each session this week, I'm going to
- 3 go over with the accused your right to be present and your
- 4 right to waive your presence. So this is directed to all of
- 5 the accused.
- **6** You have the right to be present during all sessions
- 7 of the commission. If you request to absent yourself from any
- 8 session, such absence must be voluntarily and of your own free
- 9 will. Your voluntary absence from any session of the
- 10 commission is an unequivocal waiver of the right to be present
- 11 during that session.
- 12 Your absence from any session may negatively affect
- 13 the presentation of the defense in your case. Your failure to
- 14 meet with and cooperate with your defense counsel may also
- 15 negatively affect the presentation of your case.
- 16 Under certain circumstances your attendance at a
- 17 session can be compelled regardless of your personal desire
- 18 not to be present.
- 19 Regardless of your voluntary waiver to attend a
- 20 particular session of the commission, you have the right at
- 21 any time to decide to attend any subsequent session. If you
- 22 decide not to attend the morning session but wish to attend
- 23 the afternoon session, you must notify the guard force of your

- 1 desires. Assuming there's enough time to arrange
- 2 transportation, you will then be allowed to attend the
- **3** afternoon session.
- 4 You will be informed of the time and date of each
- 5 commission session prior to the session to afford you the
- 6 opportunity to decide whether you wish to attend that session.
- 7 Mr. Mohammad, do you understand what I just explained
- 8 to you?
- **9** ACC [MR. MOHAMMAD]: Yes.
- 10 MJ [COL POHL]: Mr. Bin'Attash, do you understand what I
- 11 just explained to you?
- **12** ACC [MR. BIN'ATTASH]: Yes.
- 13 MJ [COL POHL]: Mr. Binalshibh, do you understand what I
- 14 just explained to you?
- **15** ACC [MR. BINALSHIBH]: Yes.
- 16 MJ [COL POHL]: Mr. Ali, do you understand what I just
- 17 explained to you?
- 18 ACC [MR. AZIZ ALI]: Yes.
- 19 MJ [COL POHL]: Mr. Hawsawi, do you understand what I just
- 20 explained to you?
- 21 ACC [MR. AL HAWSAWI]: Yes, and I would like to leave.
- 22 MJ [COL POHL]: Okay. Mr. Ruiz, is there any issue as to
- 23 whether Mr. Hawsawi's voluntarily leaving now, if he's ----

- 1 LDC [MR. RUIZ]: No, Judge.
- **2** MJ [COL POHL]: I'm sorry?
- 3 LDC [MR. RUIZ]: No, Judge.
- 4 MJ [COL POHL]: Okay. We're going to begin with 532,
- 5 which is the motion where the government's represented by the
- 6 special trial counsel, and we're going to start out with just
- 7 the special trial counsel here and not the rest of the
- 8 government or the other part of the government.
- **9** Just as a housecleaning thing: There's an issue
- 10 about the computers that were seized, and this deals with 530,
- 11 which is the next issue we'll get. There was a motion that
- 12 they be put under the control of the trial judiciary, and that
- 13 has been accomplished.
- 14 There's a safe that's been put in my court
- 15 information security officer's office, and that's where the
- 16 computers currently reside.
- 17 Okay. That being said, we'll take a ten-minute
- 18 recess. Mr. Hawsawi may be returned to the camp, assuming the
- 19 transportation can be made for him to leave.
- 20 LDC [MR. RUIZ]: Thank you, Judge.
- 21 MJ [COL POHL]: And I make a specific finding that he's
- 22 voluntarily returning to the camp on his own and waiving his
- 23 presence. Commission is in recess for ten minutes.

1 MTC [MR. TRIVETT]: Sir, briefly before the regular 2 prosecution team leaves. 3 MJ [COL POHL]: Yes. 4 MTC [MR. TRIVETT]: We're going to have an issue with one 5 of our witnesses who we're calling to make an in-court 6 identification of Mr. Hawsawi. It is not going to be today, 7 but it is going to be on -- within the next couple of days. 8 MJ [COL POHL]: Okay. We'll address that issue at the 9 Because as I -- Mr. Ruiz, if you explain to Mr. Hawsawi 10 that even though he may not want to be here, there may be 11 times he will be compelled to be here, as I just told him. 12 LDC [MR. RUIZ]: Judge, could we have a little bit more 13 than ten minutes? I need to explain that to him and make sure 14 he understands it. 15 MJ [COL POHL]: Okay. It's -- we'll take a 15-minute 16 break. 17 LDC [MR. RUIZ]: Okay. Thank you. 18 MJ [COL POHL]: Commission is in recess. 19 [The R.M.C. 803 session recessed at 0907, 4 December 2017.] 20 [END OF PAGE] 21 22

23

- 1 [The R.M.C. 803 session was called to order at 0925,
- 2 4 December 2017.]
- **3** MJ [COL POHL]: Commission is called to order.
- 4 Mr. Hawsawi is absent. The rest of the defense team are
- 5 present. And Major Lebowitz is here representing the special
- **6** trial counsel. The other members of the government team are
- 7 absent.
- 8 That brings us to 532. And there is some procedural
- 9 issues I want to address in 532. Mr. Ruiz?
- 10 LDC [MR. RUIZ]: Do you want to hear from -- it seemed
- 11 from the 802, you wanted to hear from us first? Is that ----
- 12 MJ [COL POHL]: Yeah. Well, yeah, I'm not -- actually,
- 13 I'm going to want to hear from the other side first, and then
- 14 I'm going to let you hear.
- 15 532 deals with an issue which there's multiple
- 16 procedural components to it, and the first one deals with the
- 17 fact that only three of the five defense counsel were notified
- 18 of what the issue is in 532; and the other two, Mr. Connell
- 19 and Mr. Ruiz, asked to be informed of what it was about. And
- 20 this was objected to by Ms. Bormann.
- Just so I'm clear of the lay of land, Mr. Nevin, do
- 22 you also object to informing the other two of what 532 is
- **23** about?

- 1 LDC [MR. NEVIN]: Your Honor, I don't know what to tell
- 2 you about that. I have a feeling about this, the discussion
- 3 of this whole matter, as it pertains to me.
- 4 MJ [COL POHL]: Uh-huh.
- 5 LDC [MR. NEVIN]: And I have another feeling, I think,
- 6 about how it pertains to Mr. Mohammad.
- 7 MJ [COL POHL]: Okay.
- **8** LDC [MR. NEVIN]: And I can't sort it out.
- **9** MJ [COL POHL]: Okay.
- 10 LDC [MR. NEVIN]: I don't -- I really don't have anything
- 11 to say about it.
- **12** MJ [COL POHL]: Okay.
- 13 Mr. Harrington?
- 14 LDC [MR. HARRINGTON]: Judge, we have no objection to
- 15 sharing it with Mr. Hawsawi or Mr. al Baluchi's team.
- **16** MJ [COL POHL]: Okay.
- 17 Ms. Bormann?
- 18 LDC [MS. BORMANN]: To be clear, Judge, the details
- 19 outlined in the government's notice to you under 292QQ don't
- 20 affect Mr. al Baluchi or Mr. Hawsawi. But I advised both
- 21 counsels through other conversations that, you know, I'm happy
- 22 to share what I can with them.
- The problem that we have, of course, is that sharing

- 1 with trial counsel and the rest of the public crystallizes the
- 2 conflict. So that doesn't apply to Mr. al Baluchi and
- 3 Mr. Hawsawi. It does, however, apply to the world writ large.
- 4 MJ [COL POHL]: So you're withdrawing your objection for
- 5 them to be informed of what this is about?
- **6** LDC [MS. BORMANN]: What I am withdrawing is -- and what I
- 7 have told Mr. -- counsel for Mr. al Baluchi, and I believe it
- 8 was also related to counsel for Mr. al Hawsawi -- I'm told it
- 9 wasn't -- is that I am happy to inform them informally, but
- 10 they have no dog in this fight. So with respect to taking
- 11 positions, we don't think that's proper.
- 12 MJ [COL POHL]: Well, regardless of whether or not they
- 13 have a dog in the fight, the question I -- and correct me if
- 14 I'm wrong here. Mr. Connell and Mr. Ruiz, what exactly do you
- 15 want? Because I'm not sure. I just want to clarify what the
- **16** dispute is over.
- 17 LDC [MR. RUIZ]: Yes, Your Honor. The essence of the
- 18 dispute for us, and I'm speaking on behalf of Mr. al Hawsawi,
- 19 is the procedure itself; the fact that the prosecution has
- 20 filed a pleading in a joint prosecution where Mr. al Hawsawi's
- 21 facing the death penalty.
- Back in 2012, the government made a decision to try
- 23 this case as a joint trial and to take it to its fruition.

- 1 And as the record amply demonstrates, for quite a while
- 2 Mr. al Hawsawi's defense team has sought to sever this case.
- 3 The prosecution has steadfastly opposed that a number of
- 4 times. The critical violation for us is that in a joint trial
- 5 you can't have it both ways.
- **6** So we see it as two separate issues here. One issue
- 7 is the filings from the prosecution; the second issue is
- 8 filings from the defense where they, I think, have more than
- 9 enough opportunity to protect their confidentiality.
- 10 So when you look at the litigation in this case,
- 11 there have been three filings by the special prosecuting team
- 12 that are provided to three of the co-accused but not to the
- 13 two of us.
- 14 Our fundamental objection is to any filing that comes
- 15 from the prosecuting team, in this particular case, the
- 16 special prosecutor, that is not also provided to the
- 17 co-accused in a capital case. We believe that violates due
- 18 process and it puts us in a position where I'm having to
- 19 react, make decisions on behalf of Mr. al Hawsawi without
- 20 having all of the facts.
- 21 MJ [COL POHL]: Okay. So just so I'm clear, so what you
- 22 want is the government pleadings in this case? The defense
- 23 responses, replies?

- 1 LDC [MR. RUIZ]: Right. So the defense ----
- 2 MJ [COL POHL]: You don't want those?
- 3 LDC [MR. RUIZ]: No, we don't.
- 4 MJ [COL POHL]: Okay.
- 5 LDC [MR. RUIZ]: Because we see that as a distinguishing
- 6 feature. Obviously, we are in a co-accused case, but all of
- 7 us, including ourselves, have filed pleadings where we have
- 8 submitted ex parte matters because we feel that they protect
- 9 our confidentiality and attorney-client privileged
- 10 information. To me, that's separate and distinct from what
- 11 the prosecution is doing here, which is choosing -- picking
- 12 and choosing who they serve this information on.
- 13 MJ [COL POHL]: Okay.
- 14 LDC [MR. RUIZ]: We have seen some of the filings from
- 15 other defense teams that give us some insight into what the
- 16 issue is, but we shouldn't have to guess, and we shouldn't
- 17 have to fill in the gaps. So I see those two as distinct and
- 18 separate issues.
- 19 And so that's the essence. Do you have any
- 20 questions, Judge?
- 21 MJ [COL POHL]: No, I don't.
- 22 LDC [MR. RUIZ]: Thank you.
- 23 DDC [Maj WAREHAM]: Good morning, Your Honor. Major

- 1 Wareham for Mr. al Baluchi.
- 2 MJ [COL POHL]: Good morning.
- 3 DDC [Maj WAREHAM]: Our team's position is that we want
- 4 all of the proceedings, and that that is appropriate procedure
- 5 in this kind of situation. Whether or not we have a dog in
- 6 the fight should be a question or an answer that we come up
- 7 with after review.
- 8 And furthermore, the law supports that, in that any
- 9 sort of ex parte filing that excludes us in this kind of style
- 10 is effectively a closure of the proceedings as to us, and
- 11 would have to, at the minimum, be supported by findings
- 12 consistent with Press Enterprise v. Superior Court of
- **13** <u>California</u>, 464 U.S. 511.
- **14** Keeping with the multiprong test there, essentially
- 15 requiring findings of compelling need and an overriding
- 16 interest likely to be prejudiced; further requiring that said
- 17 closure not be any broader than absolutely necessary to
- 18 provide -- to protect this compelling interest.
- 19 So far what I have heard from the government and that
- 20 we agree that we should -- the government and our team is in
- 21 agreement, we should receive the pleadings at this point.
- 22 There doesn't seem to be a compelling interest. What has been
- 23 told by other defense teams doesn't seem to rise to the level

- **1** of compelling interest.
- 2 And at the end of the day, we're seeking one hour --
- 3 or service of the pleadings and one hour to evaluate them to
- 4 fully understand the scope of the issue, and especially when
- 5 it pertains to what I understand is now a sought abatement in
- 6 this case. Those all impact the rights and privileges of our
- 7 team. We should be able to evaluate those.
- 8 MJ [COL POHL]: Thank you.
- **9** DDC [Maj WAREHAM]: Thank you, Your Honor.
- **10** MJ [COL POHL]: Ms. Bormann.
- 11 LDC [MS. BORMANN]: I, like Mr. Nevin and Mr. Harrington,
- 12 have mixed feelings about all of this because, of course, what
- 13 you know and what I know and what Major Lebowitz knows is very
- 14 different from what the rest of the world knows.
- 15 Earlier this month, Major Lebowitz, acting as special
- 16 trial counsel, filed a notice with you copying defense counsel
- 17 for Mr. Mohammad, Mr. Bin'Attash, and Mr. Binalshibh. That
- 18 notice, I can't go into the details of, but let's suffice it
- 19 to say that it raised a very real potential conflict. And the
- 20 situation still exists.
- It was filed pursuant to your order in 292QQ, which
- 22 to remind you was when the Binalshibh team was being
- 23 investigated for allegations of impropriety both with respect

- 1 to their clearances and then later resulting in an FBI
- 2 investigation.
- 3 During the pendency of that particular issue, at no
- 4 point was Mr. Bin'Attash, Mr. Mohammad, Mr. al Hawsawi, or
- 5 Mr. al Baluchi entitled to materials related to the
- 6 investigation of the Binalshibh case. At no point was trial
- 7 counsel privy to the investigation regarding the Binalshibh
- 8 case.
- **9** This instance is no different. There is absolutely
- 10 no reason why there would need to be other -- particularly
- 11 trial counsel in this case because there's a concern about the
- 12 crystallizing a potential conflict into an actual conflict
- 13 when trial counsel's involved. But there is no compelling
- 14 reason that you would differentiate the 292 procedure from
- 15 this procedure given what you know.
- As I explained to Mr. Connell and as I've now
- 17 discussed with Mr. Ruiz, they don't pose the problem with the
- 18 conflict. The conflict occurs when the trial counsel, people
- 19 from the U.S. Attorneys's office and others, become involved
- 20 in the litigation of this issue, just like in 292.
- 21 But I would say to you that I think the better method
- 22 is to do what you did in 292, and that is to have regular
- 23 ex parte updates regarding that potential conflict and keep

- 1 trial counsel out of the litigation so as not to provide
- 2 impetus for actual conflict, and ----
- 3 MJ [COL POHL]: But the issue -- we're not to that point
- 4 about switching the trial counsel out or bringing the regular
- 5 team in.
- **6** A simple question is is that Mr. Connell and Mr. Ruiz
- 7 want to have access to the pleadings in this case. These are
- 8 pleadings that you share with the special trial counsel, but
- 9 you don't want to share with your -- the other co-accused.
- 10 LDC [MS. BORMANN]: That's not exactly what I said.
- 11 MJ [COL POHL]: No, but is that what you're saying now?
- 12 LDC [MS. BORMANN]: Right. What I said was I am happy, on
- 13 an informal basis, to share with trial -- with counsel for the
- 14 defendants, any of the defendants, anything they ask me,
- **15** but ----
- 16 MJ [COL POHL]: Well, they've asked for all of the
- 17 pleadings. I just heard Major Wareham say I want all of the
- **18** pleadings.
- 19 LDC [MS. BORMANN]: Well ----
- 20 MJ [COL POHL]: Are you happy to share all of those
- 21 with ----
- 22 LDC [MS. BORMANN]: I'm happy to do so on an informal
- 23 basis, yes.

- 1 MJ [COL POHL]: I don't know what that means. You say on
- **2** an informal basis.
- 3 LDC [MS. BORMANN]: Well, under your protective orders we
- 4 are at permitted to share a variety of matters with other
- 5 defense counsel, and I'm happy to do that. That would not be
- **6** violative of your order.
- 7 MJ [COL POHL]: Okay. So ----
- **8** LDC [MS. BORMANN]: You know, this is a difficult
- 9 situation, Judge, because the -- the real concern, obviously,
- **10** is trial counsel, right?
- 11 MJ [COL POHL]: Yeah, we are going to -- we're going to
- 12 get to that.
- 13 LDC [MS. BORMANN]: And they're watching this. You know,
- 14 they have access to the ----
- 15 MJ [COL POHL]: I've got it. And that's why we're being
- 16 very opaque, and I've got it. I'm only talking -- that's why
- 17 I kind of broke this up into bite-size bits.
- The simple question before me is that two of the
- 19 defense teams want access -- one wants access to all the
- 20 pleadings in this issue so they know what it's about, and the
- 21 other just wants the government's pleadings. And you say you
- 22 have no objection to that ----
- 23 LDC [MS. BORMANN]: Judge ----

- **1** MJ [COL POHL]: ---- is that what you're telling me?
- 2 LDC [MS. BORMANN]: Judge, Mr. Nevin said it best, which
- $oldsymbol{3}$ is -- and this really crystalizes the conflict in a way, $oldsymbol{I}$
- 4 guess, that needs to be crystallized.
- **5** As Cheryl Bormann, I held one opinion. As
- 6 Mr. Bin'Attash's counsel, I hold another opinion. And so
- 7 while I'd like to answer you with certainty, the conflict is
- 8 that, and while I can't go into anything more concrete ----
- 9 MJ [COL POHL]: Uh-huh.
- 10 LDC [MS. BORMANN]: ---- on a record involving an ongoing
- 11 potential conflict, that is where we sit, so -- and that's the
- 12 best I can do for you.
- 13 MJ [COL POHL]: Okay. Thank you.
- **14** Any other defense counsel wish to be heard?
- **15** Apparently not.
- 16 Major Lebowitz, do you wish to be heard on this slice
- **17** of this issue?
- 18 STC [MAJ LEBOWITZ]: Good morning, Your Honor.
- **19** MJ [COL POHL]: Good morning.
- 20 STC [MAJ LEBOWITZ]: Just to Ms. Bormann, there's a lot to
- 21 unpack, but I'm going to speak very carefully and I'm not
- 22 going to get into the merits.
- 23 MJ [COL POHL]: Yeah, just get to the narrow issue

1 about ----2 STC [MAJ LEBOWITZ]: Yes, sir. 3 MJ [COL POHL]: ---- not sharing it with the -- two of the 4 five defense counsel. 5 STC [MAJ LEBOWITZ]: Yes, Your Honor. 6 MJ [COL POHL]: That's the only issue I got right now in 7 front of me. And the government position is what? 8 STC [MAJ LEBOWITZ]: The government's position is that 9 there is -- at this point, based on the specific facts where 10 we stand right now, the government has no issues with 11 providing the notice or the pleadings as well to the other two 12 defense counsel, the other two defense teams. But I just want 13 to say that that's just for this specific issue based on these 14 specific facts where it stands. 15 And if I can speak very generally about the reason 16 why the government's position is -- is that right now is the 17 underlying matter occurred in court and impacted all of the 18 parties. And the notice -- the reason I'm looking down is to 19 make sure I don't reveal anything more than we need to. 20 There's only one -- in the notice, there's only one 21 fact that really is not known. At least I don't -- I can't 22 tell what the defense has heard from other defense teams, but 23 is not known, the prosecution doesn't know; it didn't occur to

- 1 them, wasn't impacting them -- and it's on the notice -- it's
- 2 in paragraph B on page 2 of the notice. There's a certain
- 3 category that's referenced toward end of that section. That's
- 4 the only part of that notice in 532 (Gov STC) that the other
- 5 defense teams aren't privy to to my knowledge.
- **6** But then again, the prosecution filed 532D and 532L
- 7 which discussed to all parties the general fact about the
- 8 matter. And if we move further on this, the government does
- 9 not intend on discussing, beyond generalities, the details of
- 10 the underlying facts contained in the notice. And as I
- 11 elaborated in 532N and Q, and will do so again if we need to,
- 12 the defense does not need to discuss a lot of those -- some of
- 13 those underlying facts as well.
- 14 But the parties again are aware that defense counsel
- 15 filed several motions. I think they used the term, they know
- 16 they're requesting abatement, they know there's a conflict.
- 17 So the bottom line, though, Your Honor, is that the
- 18 parties for these facts under these circumstances should be
- 19 privy to efforts to abate the proceedings. That includes the
- 20 prosecution. I think that ----
- 21 LDC [MS. BORMANN]: Judge, are we arguing the issue
- 22 regarding trial counsel at this point? Because if not, I have
- 23 an objection.

1 STC [MAJ LEBOWITZ]: Is wasn't my intent. Actually the 2 question for you, Your Honor, is, was your intent to have the 3 prosecution argue 532L or would you prefer ----4 MJ [COL POHL]: Just bite-sized bits. We're just doing 5 this little part now. We're not -- I'll get to whether or not 6 the -- other prosecution team argues or not. I'm only talking 7 about right now is Mr. Ruiz and Mr. Connell's access to the 8 pleadings. 9 STC [MAJ LEBOWITZ]: Right. 10 MJ [COL POHL]: That's it. 11 STC [MAJ LEBOWITZ]: So I keep -- Your Honor, I think the 12 proposal is this: By keeping the actual notice under seal, 13 but still providing it to the other two defense counsel 14 knowing that they don't -- and Ms. Bormann is correct, they 15 don't have a dog in this fight; they don't need an extra hour 16 to read the pleadings; there's nothing for them to litigate in 17 this. 18 But by keeping the notice under seal, based on that 19 category that I referenced in that paragraph B of the notice 20 and just not mentioning that, or -- you know, that I believe 21 balances the discretion on personnel security matters that's 22 contemplated in the DoD Manual 5200.02, with the statutory

rules in 10 U.S.C. 949c, and Rule 806, which generally limits

23

- 1 closure to the public to certain national security and
- 2 physical safety matters.
- 3 As this commission is well aware, there's some leeway
- 4 with cases such as Garries and Kaspers to provide ----
- 5 MJ [COL POHL]: No, we're going to get to the open hearing
- $oldsymbol{6}$ and closed hearing at the next part of this thing. I --
- 7 there's a separate legal basis on that that I need to discuss.
- 8 But just simply, the simple issue is whether or not
- 9 it's proper to exclude two of the defense teams. That's ----
- 10 STC [MAJ LEBOWITZ]: All of that background is to say,
- 11 we -- the government does not believe based on this fact under
- 12 this circumstance on this specific issue, it is not improper
- 13 and that the defense teams can have access to the pleadings
- 14 and the notice.
- 15 MJ [COL POHL]: Okay. Thank you.
- 16 Mr. Ruiz.
- 17 LDC [MR. RUIZ]: Judge, I will tell you that I don't
- 18 normally bat in the bottom of the ninth if I'm the home team
- 19 and I'm ahead, and it sounds like we might be, but I do want
- 20 to just say that we do need time to review the pleadings.
- 21 They are going to be presumably arguments that are going to be
- 22 based on the notice itself, and the information that was
- 23 revealed there. We think it's fair that we have at least an

- 1 hour, as Mr. Ali's team has requested; maybe a little longer,
- 2 I'm not sure what's in there. But we certainly -- we request
- 3 to have some time to digest that and see if there's anything
- 4 that we need to do or not do. So I wanted to push back on
- 5 that.
- **6** Second point, the impact on the parties. I know that
- 7 the government is doing this and drawing this narrow focus to
- 8 these facts, and that's fine for now. But I'll simply want to
- 9 state for the record that we disagree. In a joint
- 10 prosecution, we should receive all of the filings from the
- 11 prosecution. And Your Honor will be seeing this issue down
- 12 the road as well when it comes to discovery and the selective
- 13 delivery of discovery to defense teams based on what the
- 14 prosecution believes is the impact on individual defense
- 15 teams.
- 16 Our position is that anything that impacts one
- 17 defense team in a joint prosecution necessarily impacts all
- 18 defense teams, including Mr. al Hawsawi, at least to the
- 19 extent that we need to have knowledge and opportunity to
- 20 digest that material and make decisions, or not, based on the
- 21 information that is provided in this co-conspiracy case.
- Thank you, Judge.
- 23 DDC [Maj WAREHAM]: Nothing further, Your Honor.

- **1** MJ [COL POHL]: The request by Mr. Ruiz and Mr. Connell to
- 2 see all the 552 -- 32 pleadings is granted. I will give you
- 3 your one hour. I will direct you to look primarily at 532 --
- 4 the notice that was referenced earlier, which is 532 itself,
- 5 but also 532Q, which kind of gives you a current status of
- **6** 20 -- as of 29 November.
- 7 Commission will be in recess for one hour. We will
- 8 reconvene at 1045.
- **9** LDC [MS. BORMANN]: Judge, just a point of clarification.
- 10 MJ [COL POHL]: Yes.
- 11 LDC [MS. BORMANN]: Does the -- do the pleadings remain
- 12 under seal for the time being?
- 13 MJ [COL POHL]: For now, they remain under seal.
- **14** LDC [MS. BORMANN]: Thank you.
- 15 LDC [MR. RUIZ]: Judge, one other thing.
- **16** MJ [COL POHL]: Sure.
- 17 LDC [MS. BORMANN]: It's obviously going to take a little
- 18 bit of time for us to get that pleading from the government.
- 19 So could we have an hour and 15 minutes to build in the amount
- 20 of time that it will take to get that sent to us?
- 21 MJ [COL POHL]: How long will it take you to send it to
- 22 them? Not to get them all, but give them those two I talked
- 23 about initially.

1	STC [MAJ LEBOWITZ]: I have the notice right here I can
2	give them right now. It will take me a few minutes, subject
3	to any IT issues, to provide Q to them.
4	MJ [COL POHL]: Okay. We'll reconvene at 1100 hours. The
5	commission is in recess.
6	[The R.M.C. 803 session recessed at 0948, 4 December 2017.]
7	[END OF PAGE]
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- 1 [The R.M.C. 803 session was called to order at 1105,
- 2 4 December 2017.]
- 3 MJ [COL POHL]: Commission is called to order. All
- 4 parties are again present that were present when the
- **5** commission recessed.
- **6** Has Mr. Hawsawi rejoined us, Mr. Ruiz?
- 7 LDC [MR. RUIZ]: No, Judge. There was a mix-up with his
- **8** transportation.
- 9 MJ [COL POHL]: Okay.
- 10 LDC [MR. RUIZ]: He's going to be departing, I think we've
- 11 resolved the issue for right now.
- 12 MJ [COL POHL]: Okay. It's just hard for me to see all
- 13 the way back in that corner.
- 14 LDC [MR. RUIZ]: No, he's not here.
- 15 MJ [COL POHL]: Okay. Picking up where we left off, the
- 16 next issue is how we're going to discuss 532.
- 17 LDC [MR. RUIZ]: Judge, before we move on, can I just ask
- **18** one more thing?
- 19 MJ [COL POHL]: Sure.
- 20 LDC [MR. RUIZ]: Just in terms of -- I understand you
- 21 ordered that we are to receive all of the pleadings.
- 22 MJ [COL POHL]: Uh-huh.
- 23 LDC [MR. RUIZ]: The logistics of that, we'd like to

- 1 request if the judiciary could provide those to us. We think
- 2 that's probably the most efficient way to make sure we get all
- 3 of the pleadings and conforming copies that have been
- 4 providing to the judiciary. The prosecuting team has no
- 5 objection to that. So if -- that just seems to be like it
- **6** would be the most orderly way of getting -- making sure we
- 7 have everything we need.
- 8 MJ [COL POHL]: Let me double-check with the people who
- 9 actually handle that kind of thing to make sure that's not a
- **10** problem ----
- 11 LDC [MR. RUIZ]: Thank you.
- 12 MJ [COL POHL]: ---- and then I'll get back to you on
- 13 that. Okay.
- 14 Okay. Now, the question before us now is -- is
- 15 whether this can be discussed in an open hearing, if it's
- 16 going to be -- or in a closed hearing. Obviously, if -- I
- 17 believe, Ms. Bormann, you objected to this being discussed in
- 18 an open hearing; is that correct?
- 19 LDC [MS. BORMANN]: Judge, I believe all of the affected
- 20 parties, Mr. Mohammad, Mr. Binalshibh, and Mr. Bin'Attash,
- **21** objected to that.
- 22 MJ [COL POHL]: Okay. What would be your way ahead then
- 23 of how this could be discussed at all, then?

- 1 LDC [MS. BORMANN]: I'm going to take you back to 292, and
- 2 the way that you handled AE 292. When there was a security
- 3 clearance concern with respect to members of the Binalshibh
- 4 team, that eventually morphed into an FBI investigation of the
- 5 Binalshibh team, Your Honor took ex parte material, reviewed
- 6 it, and took vague, opaque representations on the record from
- 7 those who are affected.
- **8** We would suggest that be the way forward because to
- 9 do otherwise would be to take what is now a potential conflict
- 10 which may be resolved fairly quickly and then turn it into an
- 11 actual conflict.
- 12 MJ [COL POHL]: Okay. But my question, then: Are you
- 13 saying I just decide this on the papers without oral argument?
- **14** LDC [MS. BORMANN]: About oral argument of?
- **15** MJ [COL POHL]: On the merits.
- 16 LDC [MS. BORMANN]: Of?
- **17** MJ [COL POHL]: 532.
- **18** LDC [MS. BORMANN]: The motion?
- **19** MJ [COL POHL]: The motions.
- 20 LDC [MS. BORMANN]: The filings, 532C, and then the other
- 21 defense counsel filed similar motions.
- 22 MJ [COL POHL]: Uh-huh.
- 23 LDC [MS. BORMANN]: You could. We are certainly willing

- 1 to address, Your Honor, to answer any questions. This is one
- 2 of those instances when a closed proceeding is allowed under
- 3 the military commission rules. Despite the fact that we don't
- 4 have a classified situation necessarily, although I do note
- 5 that classified documents are at issue in some respect with --
- 6 related to this inquiry, I don't anticipate going into any
- 7 classified matters.
- 8 But what I do anticipate going into in the underlying
- 9 allegations are attorney-client privileged materials, the way
- 10 work product is done, what decision-making went into that, and
- 11 how this affects us going forward. All of those matters
- 12 should not be a matter of public record.
- You've closed proceedings in the past with respect to
- 14 information that is sensitive that could, in fact, infect the
- 15 entirety of these proceedings in a way that would negatively
- 16 affect Mr. Bin'Attash's due process rights, and that's what
- 17 I'm asking you to do now.
- 18 MJ [COL POHL]: Okay. But there's no -- there's no
- 19 authority under 806 for me to have a closed session unless you
- 20 really stretch the fact that classified information may be
- 21 discussed.
- 22 LDC [MS. BORMANN]: Well ----
- 23 MJ [COL POHL]: Because I don't see that as the issue.

- 1 LDC [MS. BORMANN]: Right. I don't think that's the issue
- 2 here, either. So you're going to have to ----
- 3 MJ [COL POHL]: The issue really is the process.
- 4 LDC [MS. BORMANN]: Right. You're going to have to remind
- 5 me under what rule or regulation we closed the colloquy
- 6 between Mr. Bin'Attash and the court regarding ineffective
- 7 assistance of counsel issues.
- **8** MJ [COL POHL]: Well, that was a unique issue ----
- **9** LDC [MS. BORMANN]: Right.
- 10 MJ [COL POHL]: ---- because it dealt with privileged
- 11 material and other type of things.
- 12 LDC [MS. BORMANN]: But that's this.
- 13 MJ [COL POHL]: Well, you say that's this, but I'm saying
- 14 is I'm not sure that makes any difference.
- 15 LDC [MS. BORMANN]: Hmm.
- 16 MJ [COL POHL]: Not to be -- what I'm saying is the issue
- 17 is not -- the issue is not what happened. The issue is what
- **18** is happening, right?
- 19 LDC [MS. BORMANN]: Correct, although I would note for
- 20 Your Honor that with respect to 532Q, which is the
- 21 government ----
- 22 MJ [COL POHL]: Uh-huh.
- 23 LDC [MS. BORMANN]: ---- in the special trial counsel's

- 1 most recent filing, which attaches a declaration ----
- 2 MJ [COL POHL]: Uh-huh.
- 3 LDC [MS. BORMANN]: ---- from somebody, that that
- 4 declaration, as I stand here today, contains allegations that
- 5 are not true with respect to counsel for Mr. Bin'Attash, and I
- **6** know are not true with respect to several other counsel.
- 7 So if you forgo a hearing, I would ask that that be
- 8 stricken unless that gentleman is subject to cross. Because
- 9 there is -- there are a variety of allegations made there that
- 10 are simply allegations without any support, and I and my team
- 11 are aware that some of them are simply not true.
- So I don't know how you go about addressing the
- 13 motion for abatement without addressing that declaration,
- 14 which the government purports to stand for one -- when I say
- 15 the government, I mean Major Lebowitz -- purports to stand for
- 16 one set of conclusions, when in fact the underlying
- 17 allegations contained in the declaration simply aren't borne
- 18 out by what we know on the ground.
- And without going into more, I'm here to tell you
- 20 that, you know, when I read that, it alarmed me.
- 21 MJ [COL POHL]: Well, so where does that leave us as we
- 22 sit here right now? I mean, what I have is the 532Q, and I
- 23 got Mr. Nevin's pleading which I think is the one updated

- 1 today responsive to it. I don't believe you've submitted a 2 pleading at this point. 3 LDC [MS. BORMANN]: Not yet. 4 MJ [COL POHL]: So the state of the record I got is what I 5 got. 6 LDC [MS. BORMANN]: Right. And we would certainly adopt 7 what Mr. Mohammad filed because it's well pled. But my -- you 8 know, this is clearly something that developed recently, and 9 so as with respect to the declaration that is filed as 10 Attachment B to 532Q, we believe that the commission should
- **12** MJ [COL POHL]: And how would I take that evidence?

take additional evidence on that particular instance.

- 13 LDC [MS. BORMANN]: You would hold a hearing of some sort
- **14** or ----

11

- **15** MJ [COL POHL]: And ----
- 16 LDC [MS. BORMANN]: I mean, that would be the way you
- **17** would do it.
- 18 If I may have a moment?
- 19 MJ [COL POHL]: Sure.
- 20 [Pause.]
- 21 LDC [MS. BORMANN]: I am being informed by my crack United
- 22 States Air Force JAG, Captain Brady, that the discussion
- 23 portion of the rules, it's 806 under "Public Trial,"

- 1 Subsection (c), and it's contained under the discussion reads
- 2 the following: "Note, there may be other reasons" -- or I'm
- 3 sorry -- "other sources of authority to close the hearing,
- 4 such as Military Commission Rule of Evidence 412, or the
- 5 authority of a military judge to close a hearing in, quote,
- 6 unusual circumstances, unquote, warranting an ex parte
- 7 session. See <u>United States v. Kaspers</u>, and then a citation
- 8 which I'll omit.
- **9** We would submit that -- I mean, this is basically
- 10 just reiterating what I've already told you that these
- 11 circumstance require.
- 12 MJ [COL POHL]: Is the unusual circumstances that you want
- 13 to warrant a closure of 806, that you may discuss privileged
- 14 information? Is that the basis for this?
- 15 LDC [MS. BORMANN]: May -- may -- no, there's a lot of --
- 16 you want to talk about the unusual circumstances? The unusual
- 17 circumstances here is, yes, we may -- not just may -- will
- 18 discuss privileged information. There's no doubt given the
- **19** allegations.
- MJ [COL POHL]: But keep in mind, though, even if I --
- 21 even if I accept that argument ----
- 22 LDC [MS. BORMANN]: Okay.
- MJ [COL POHL]: ---- on the 806 provision, that the only

- 1 part that would be closed would be that part that had the
- 2 unusual circumstances, and the rest of it would be open.
- 3 LDC [MS. BORMANN]: Which is kind of what we're doing now,
- 4 right? I'm talking around issues. I mean ----
- 5 MJ [COL POHL]: I know what you are talking about, and you
- **6** know what you are talking about, but I suspect that anybody
- 7 watching this has no idea what we're talking about.
- **8** LDC [MS. BORMANN]: That's right.
- 9 MJ [COL POHL]: But I'm saying is the underlying issue --
- 10 you know, I could only close the session for the part that
- 11 needs the protection, but I can't -- but that would
- 12 necessitate an open session on, quite frankly, a lot of the
- **13** information.
- 14 LDC [MS. BORMANN]: So ----
- 15 MJ [COL POHL]: So I'm just -- I mean, even if I ----
- 16 LDC [MS. BORMANN]: There are two unusual sets of
- 17 circumstances here. The first one involves the protection of
- 18 work product and -- and attorney-client privileged matters.
- 19 MJ [COL POHL]: Okay.
- 20 LDC [MS. BORMANN]: The second one involves the
- 21 dissemination of this information to trial counsel, and the
- 22 only way to prevent that is by closing the session.
- 23 And the reason -- the compelling reason the court has

- 1 to do that is to protect what is now a potential conflict
- 2 which could be dissipated into an actual conflict which then
- **3** would require withdrawal.
- 4 So what happens ----
- 5 MJ [COL POHL]: You said that a number of times. I'm not
- 6 sure how that makes a difference.
- 7 LDC [MS. BORMANN]: Well, I can only talk in vagaries, and
- 8 I will.
- **9** So let's assume for a moment that the worst thing
- 10 happens. You know, there's a lot of -- in Attachment B to
- 11 532Q, that declaration talks about there's a lot of ifs. If
- 12 this happens, then this. If this happens, then that. If this
- 13 happens, then that.
- 14 The ifs imagine things happening in the meantime, and
- 15 those things -- well, it doesn't matter whether you call them
- 16 inquiry or investigation or any other "I" word you can
- 17 imagine. The bottom line is there a lot of things that might
- 18 happen down the road.
- 19 If, while those -- that situation there proceeds and
- 20 those "ifs" get answered, you require the affected parties
- 21 here to argue about that issue and continue with trial
- 22 counsel, what you've done is put us in the position of
- 23 having -- having to face the very real problem that all of the

- 1 cases protect about; and that is the same government that is
- 2 doing the "I" thing, whatever you want to call it, is the same
- 3 government that we're now forced to litigate against, and
- 4 that's the conflict that this court should protect against.
- **5** Because let me -- as I stand here, let me tell you
- 6 that there is -- while this situation unravels or ravels
- 7 itself, there is very real concern by defense counsel who are
- 8 implicated in the 532 series that we will be and are subject
- 9 to all sorts of problems. And we've laid those out for you.
- 10 MJ [COL POHL]: Doesn't the government already know the
- 11 essential triggering event?
- 12 LDC [MS. BORMANN]: I don't think so. I have no idea
- 13 actually. They shouldn't. I can't tell you if Major Lebowitz
- 14 has informed them.
- 15 MJ [COL POHL]: No, but didn't we discuss it in court last
- 16 October?
- 17 LDC [MS. BORMANN]: Hmm. I don't think that we discussed
- 18 what is contained in Major Lebowitz's ----
- **19** MJ [COL POHL]: I didn't say that.
- 20 LDC [MS. BORMANN]: ---- notice.
- 21 MJ [COL POHL]: I said the triggering event.
- 22 LDC [MS. BORMANN]: Yeah, but that doesn't tell them
- 23 anything about what the ----

1 MJ [COL POHL]: What happened after that, I got that. I 2 got that. 3 LDC [MS. BORMANN]: Right. And how it all happened, and 4 what happened, and where it is, and all of that, right? Same 5 situation that you had with Mr. Campoamor, I mean, in AE 292. 6 That's why he was a special trial counsel, and that's why you 7 took ex parte pleadings in that. It's really no different. 8 It's just starting almost identically with the government 9 saying, oh, no, there's no conflict here. And there was. 10 MJ [COL POHL]: So back to my basic question then: You 11 take issue with the -- with the declaration on 3 -- or excuse 12 me, 532Q? 13 LDC [MS. BORMANN]: We do. 14 MJ [COL POHL]: And you're telling me -- you said 15 something about additional evidence. And you said, Judge, 16 have a hearing of some sort. I'm not sure what you ----17 LDC [MS. BORMANN]: I'm not sure either. Because there 18 are brighter minds than mine amongst this group here, but ----19 MJ [COL POHL]: Do you wish to ----20 LDC [MS. BORMANN]: ---- it seems to me that the 21 discussion section under the public trial rule provides for

just these kinds of unusual circumstances in an unrebutted

22

23

declaration.

- 1 The other option we have is to supplement the
- 2 pleadings, I suppose, in an ex parte manner with dueling
- 3 declarations. You know, we certainly can do that as well.
- 4 That's one option on the table. And then -- but the problem
- 5 for you is, you know, how do you determine what the truth is
- **6** if you're not hearing evidence?
- 7 So there we have it. And this is about as much as I
- 8 can talk about in this setting.
- 9 MJ [COL POHL]: Okay. Okay. Ms. Bormann, I want you to
- **10** hold that thought.
- 11 LDC [MS. BORMANN]: That's hard to do.
- 12 MJ [COL POHL]: Remember your unusual circumstances,
- 13 because I want to hear from everybody else, and then I'm going
- 14 to come back to that.
- **15** LDC [MS. BORMANN]: Okay.
- **16** MJ [COL POHL]: Mr. Nevin, anything further?
- 17 LDC [MR. NEVIN]: Just two things very briefly.
- 18 I did speak to Ms. Bormann yesterday or the day
- 19 before, and I said that we would join her in asking that the
- 20 proceedings be closed. So she spoke correctly when she said
- 21 that -- that I was -- that we were with her on this.
- As I sit here, I feel very much the same way I did
- 23 when I stood up and spoke to you from the table at the outset

- 1 of this. I know I would like it to be closed for me because I
- 2 don't want to -- I don't like talking about this stuff in open
- 3 court where anybody can hear it. I don't think it's good for
- **4** me.
- 5 MJ [COL POHL]: But you know, Mr. Nevin, that's not a
- 6 legal basis to close the court.
- 7 LDC [MR. NEVIN]: Well, but it is a ----
- 8 MJ [COL POHL]: No, I understand. I understand exactly
- 9 what you're saying. But I'm just saying is I need ----
- 10 LDC [MR. NEVIN]: Oh, no. I get it. That's -- I mean, I
- 11 understand.
- **12** MJ [COL POHL]: Yeah.
- 13 LDC [MR. NEVIN]: And really, I guess what I'm in some
- 14 ways saying to you is we had a thing lately, my team and I, we
- 15 look across the table at each other and say, "Is that the
- 16 conflict talking?" And it's a fair question because, you
- 17 know, one of the points that they make all the time is that
- 18 you -- and it's why the -- why conflicts are not reviewed for
- 19 harmless error is because you don't always know. You can't
- **20** tell.
- 21 And as I sit here listening to this, I think to
- 22 myself, no, I still believe it's in Mr. Mohammad's best
- 23 interests to close the proceedings to talk about this, I

- 1 guess. But honestly, I feel very conflicted about this. So
- 2 anyway, there's that.
- 3 And the second thing is: I just don't agree with
- 4 counsel at all when she refers to this as a potential
- 5 conflict. I will tell you, you are free to take off the lid
- 6 and walk around in there if you want to. This is an actual
- 7 conflict.
- **8** MJ [COL POHL]: Mr. Harrington.
- **9** LDC [MR. HARRINGTON]: Judge, first of all, Mr. Nevin's
- 10 comments -- I want you to know that a short time after I got
- 11 to know him, I started calling him Hamlet. And I think his
- 12 argument today was -- confirms my opinion of him.
- 13 That being said, Judge, I think that the analogy to
- 14 292 is not really appropriate here. Because in 292, we didn't
- 15 even know what was going on on the defense side. My team was
- 16 the subject of it, we didn't know what was going on.
- 17 Everything was ex parte until, at the end, the special trial
- 18 counsel shows up and says it's over, and there is no more
- 19 conflict. And we argued some about whether there still was a
- 20 conflict or not, but we never really argued the merits of it
- 21 in open court or in a closed session.
- So I don't know -- we're in a different posture here
- 23 because Mr. Lebowitz followed your order, but he gave us

- 1 notice of what it was so we're not -- we're in a bit of
- 2 different posture.
- I agree that I think that the parts of it that talk
- 4 about attorney-client privilege, to the extent there's
- 5 anything in there, and to the attorney work product exception,
- 6 really should be in a closed session; but I think that the
- 7 court can bifurcate those arguments, if they're even -- if
- 8 they're necessary. And I'm not so sure they are for the court
- 9 to address it.
- 10 But I think the authority for the court to close
- 11 parts or all of the session is in the rules of the court
- 12 at Rule 6.2a, which says not only for requirements of national
- 13 security, but for other overriding interests. And I think in
- 14 this situation, where we are in a position where the inner
- 15 workings of particular defense teams and the inner workings of
- 16 defense teams working on joint motions or combining with
- 17 motions, is something that fits into that category.
- 18 It's clearly work product exception, and there's no
- 19 reason that that has to be brought out to the public or to
- 20 the -- we'll get to the issue of whether the regular trial
- 21 prosecution can be present -- but to the other side, I don't
- 22 think it's necessary for that to be done. So I would
- 23 certainly ask that the court close any argument with respect

- to that issue.
 MJ [COL POHL]: Mr. Harrington, you know -- and again,
 we're -- this is one of those issues where there's a
- 4 divergence of opinion on your side of the court. And I guess
- 5 what it really comes down to is -- I mean, your position is
- 6 the privileged material, work product, if it needs to be
- 7 discussed, can be done in a closed session. And this is kind
- 8 of what I was talking to Ms. Bormann earlier. But the bulk,
- 9 quite frankly, could be in an open session. But Mr. Nevin
- 10 would prefer it all be in a closed session. And again, I
- 11 don't think there's legal authority for it all to be in a
- 12 closed session.
- 13 But the issue really is -- right now is whether or
- 14 not we need to have any session at all, because the other
- 15 option is just to decide on the papers. And then down the
- 16 road, we decide on what stays under seal or not.
- 17 So what would be your position on that?
- 18 LDC [MR. HARRINGTON]: Judge, I should bring the court up
- 19 to date because some things have happened since the last
- 20 pleadings ----
- 21 MJ [COL POHL]: Okay.
- 22 LDC [MR. HARRINGTON]: ---- and it looks like -- we have
- 23 an informal opinion that our team is going to be removed from

- 1 this, so that this issue may be going away for us.
- 2 MJ [COL POHL]: Uh-huh.
- 3 LDC [MR. HARRINGTON]: Given that -- and it's not formal
- 4 yet, but we have every reason to believe it's going to happen
- 5 based on the source of the information -- I'm probably not the
- **6** right person to be making that argument.
- **7** MJ [COL POHL]: Okay.
- **8** LDC [MR. HARRINGTON]: All right.
- 9 MJ [COL POHL]: Okay. I'll come back to Mr. Nevin on that
- 10 issue. The issue of -- to avoid the splitting -- to avoid
- 11 discussing it in an open session, the other option is to
- 12 decide it just on the pleadings without further oral argument.
- 13 LDC [MR. NEVIN]: I don't support that.
- **14** MJ [COL POHL]: Okay.
- 15 LDC [MR. NEVIN]: I don't agree to that.
- MJ [COL POHL]: Okay.
- 17 LDC [MR. NEVIN]: Or I would object to it.
- **18** MJ [COL POHL]: You object. Okay.
- 19 Major Wareham.
- 20 DDC [Maj WAREHAM]: Your Honor, briefly, I'd like to state
- 21 Mr. al Baluchi's position. Well, first off, any allusion to
- 22 292, I would note that we objected to the 292 process at that
- 23 time, and we would object to any closure of a hearing, if

- **1** there is one at all.
- We don't take a position as to whether or not there
- 3 should be a hearing, but if there is a hearing, it is our
- 4 position that 806(b)(2) expressly limits when closure is
- 5 appropriate and when it is not, and that it's limited to
- **6** physical safety and national security.
- 7 And yes, the discussion does cover, quote, "unusual
- 8 circumstances." We would maintain that those unusual
- 9 circumstances, however, would be guided by the standard I
- 10 expressed earlier found underneath Press Enterprises as to the
- 11 compelling need requirement.
- 12 Ultimately because this is Mr. al Baluchi's right to
- 13 attend as well, and a closure potentially implicates that he
- 14 would be excluded from the proceedings.
- 15 MJ [COL POHL]: Well, would he be excluded from the
- 16 proceedings if the closure was based on attorney work product
- **17** slash privilege?
- 18 DDC [Maj WAREHAM]: Unknown, Your Honor, not necessarily
- 19 seeing the future. I could see how he could be included but
- 20 any of those decisions need to be guided by applicable legal
- 21 standards.
- 22 MJ [COL POHL]: You're right.
- DDC [Maj WAREHAM]: And 806 covers our express legal

- 1 standard and then unusual circumstances and would have to be a
- 2 factual analysis or a findings similar to that under
- 3 Press Enterprises.
- 4 MJ [COL POHL]: Thank you.
- **5** DDC [Maj WAREHAM]: Thank you, Your Honor.
- **6** MJ [COL POHL]: Mr. Ruiz.
- 7 LDC [MR. RUIZ]: I don't have anything, Judge.
- **8** MJ [COL POHL]: Ms. Bormann.
- 9 I'm sorry, Mr. Harrington, do you have another point
- 10 you wanted to make.
- 11 LDC [MR. HARRINGTON]: Judge, with respect to what I said
- 12 about our team potentially being removed from this, I don't
- 13 want to in any way imply that we accept the procedure that's
- 14 happened or the ramifications of it as being serious and being
- 15 an intrusion on the defense and being something that is
- 16 extraordinarily chilling to us. I don't want to concede any
- **17** of those arguments.
- 18 MJ [COL POHL]: Okay. Thank you.
- **19** Ms. Bormann.
- 20 LDC [MS. BORMANN]: Yes.
- 21 MJ [COL POHL]: Two things. One is you took issue with
- 22 the declarations, so you wish to supplement your pleadings?
- LDC [MS. BORMANN]: We do.

1 MJ [COL POHL]: Secondly is -- and again, it's an 2 interesting dynamic here of different opinions, but that's 3 okay. On the unusual circumstances -- and the rule cites 412. 4 LDC [MS. BORMANN]: Yes. 5 MJ [COL POHL]: And 412 is an easy one. 513, quite 6 frankly, is another easy one because it's right written in the 7 Rule of Evidence. 8 LDC [MS. BORMANN]: Yes. 9 MJ [COL POHL]: So your unusual circumstances would be 10 attorney work product, slash, privileged material. 11 LDC [MS. BORMANN]: Right, and to prevent ----12 MJ [COL POHL]: But ----13 LDC [MS. BORMANN]: ---- the crystallization of an ----14 MJ [COL POHL]: Okay. The attorney work product 15 privileged material, as I think Mr. Harrington alluded to, I 16 understand that concept. I'm not necessarily agreeing with 17 that it would be closed, but if you want me to close a hearing 18 on the other part of it, you're going to have to give me an 19 articulated basis that I'm not getting right now with legal 20 authority for that effect. 21 LDC [MS. BORMANN]: Okav. 22 MJ [COL POHL]: Okav. So ----

LDC [MS. BORMANN]: The -- and on the guestion of -- I

23

- 1 just wanted to make a comment about the argument that Major
- 2 Wareham made, and that is that the conflict is not
- 3 crystallized by the presence of Mr. al Baluchi or
- 4 Mr. al Hawsawi. The conflict is crystallized by the presence
- 5 of the trial counsel, and that is the real issue here.
- **6** They -- as your order in 292QQ contemplates, the --
- 7 it protects the prosecution in this case, trial counsel, from
- 8 exacerbating the conflict, and so that's where we are.
- **9** MJ [COL POHL]: Okay.
- **10** LDC [MS. BORMANN]: Thank you.
- 11 MJ [COL POHL]: Okay. Thank you.
- Major Lebowitz, do you have anything you wish to add?
- 13 STC [MAJ LEBOWITZ]: Yes, Your Honor. The government's,
- 14 just for the record, position is that we are fine with if this
- 15 commission decides to rule on the papers alone. But again,
- 16 this issue, there's no national security or physical safety
- 17 matter on this one. It's purely an administrative procedure
- 18 matter that we're talking about.
- Now, all of the privileged information that the
- 20 defense is discussing and the declaration that some of the
- 21 defense counsel have been raising to certain provisions of
- 22 that, what the defense are attempting to do is -- and I'll
- 23 caveat this by saying that Ms. Bormann already used terms such

- 1 as security clearance concerns, and she's used the term "I"2 words.
- 3 So what the defense are trying to do is they're
- 4 trying to fight and dispute the underlying security function,
- 5 the underlying security matter that was articulated both in
- 6 the notice and was referenced in the declaration. And that's
- 7 not what this commission needs to hear. It's not -- the issue
- 8 is, and we can have this conversation at the appropriate time,
- **9** is whether or not there is a conflict.
- 10 But the conflict aspect pertains to where we stand
- 11 right now, as this commission has already noted. It stands
- 12 for what's going on -- it's not the triggering event that was
- 13 referenced before. That's all disputing the security
- 14 function. That's already been answered in the declaration.
- 15 It's answered in the notice, even, and in all of the
- 16 pleadings.
- We're at a different place now -- and I'm using my
- 18 words carefully right now, just because obviously we haven't
- 19 had a ruling on this one. But the internal workings of how
- 20 the teams interact only serve to litigate and disputes the
- 21 security function and internal workings of that. In our
- 22 pleadings -- and I'm not going to get too far into that one --
- 23 is we cite to -- it's in Q as well as 532N, we cite to Supreme

- 1 Court precedent. It's <u>Egan v. Department of the Navy</u>, which
- 2 provides great deference to the security function to make
- 3 certain decisions, and specifically notes that trial courts
- 4 should stay out of security processes.
- **5** So again, we can have the conflict conversation
- 6 without getting into the dispute about the merits of the
- 7 triggering event or anything like that, or how the security
- 8 function got to where we are at right now.
- **9** And furthermore, we could have an open discussion,
- 10 fully open, without any dispute, if I can essentially say,
- 11 which I think -- and I don't see any unusual circumstances
- 12 about this at all because what I'm going to reference -- I'm
- 13 not going to say it -- is procedural matter. There's
- 14 procedural regulations. We've cited them in our pleadings.
- 15 It's on the notice on page 2, paragraph C, the very first
- 16 sentence.
- 17 If we can say that, then we can have this entire
- 18 argument without closing this session at all pursuant to the
- 19 rules.
- 20 MJ [COL POHL]: Okay. Thank you.
- 21 LDC [MR. NEVIN]: [Counsel away from podium; no audio.]
- 22 MJ [COL POHL]: Sure, Mr. Nevin.
- 23 LDC [MR. NEVIN]: So I agree with what counsel said in

- **1** this sense: I understand what <u>Egan</u> says, and it's part of the
- 2 problem that's presented here.
- 3 If you had the authority to simply trump the findings
- 4 of these various agencies that are looking at our security
- 5 clearances, this would be an awful lot simpler. You could
- 6 simply issue an order, make a finding. And maybe you would
- 7 issue an order that I recognize I might lose that argument.
- **8** But my point is ----
- 9 MJ [COL POHL]: Uh-huh.
- 10 LDC [MR. NEVIN]: ---- this situation we have is
- 11 complicated, not simplified, by the fact that these
- 12 organizations act independently of you and of this process.
- And I just want it to be clear that I'm not asking
- 14 you -- we have not asked you to take that kind of action at
- 15 all. We have made the point repeatedly that there is a
- 16 conflict of interest, that it requires that the proceedings be
- 17 abated, and that independent counsel be appointed to advise
- 18 Mr. Mohammad.
- We have not asked you to issue an order invalidating
- 20 some finding that somebody else made, some conclusion, I
- 21 think, that they reached. So just so we're clear.
- 22 MJ [COL POHL]: Thank you.
- 23 Anything else? Ms. Bormann.

- 1 Maybe it's because it's Monday, I'm letting people
- 2 talk more than I normally do. So don't take this as a carte
- 3 blanche in the future.
- 4 LDC [MS. BORMANN]: Thank you, Judge. I just want to note
- 5 that we are in agreement with Major Lebowitz that the
- 6 underlying factual allegations aren't really germane in terms
- 7 of you making a decision about -- you can't -- as Mr. Nevin
- 8 said, you can't trump any of this, right? You don't have any
- 9 control over it. We agree.
- 10 But here's our concern now: Major Lebowitz, by
- 11 attaching Attachment B to his filing 532Q, inserted factual
- 12 allegations. And some of those factual allegations are
- 13 incorrect. That's the problem we have.
- We agree, shouldn't -- that's not really the issue.
- 15 The issue isn't the underlying factual allegations; yet, I'm
- 16 in possession of a declaration filed by Major Lebowitz that
- 17 puts into dispute factual allegations. And so when I say we
- 18 need to supplement it, I -- we didn't file any motion that
- 19 contained underlying facts because we don't think it's
- 20 appropriate for you to decide those.
- 21 So if Major Lebowitz wishes to withdraw Attachment B
- 22 from 532Q and strike all of the references to it, we would be
- 23 happy to not have to go into those.

- **1** STC [MAJ LEBOWITZ]: Your Honor.
- 2 MJ [COL POHL]: Yes, Major Lebowitz. Would it be fair to
- **3** say that you stand by your pleading?
- 4 STC [MAJ LEBOWITZ]: I do, Your Honor. I have just one
- 5 other thing, if the court will indulge me ----
- **6** MJ [COL POHL]: Uh-huh.
- 7 STC [MAJ LEBOWITZ]: ---- based on what Ms. Bormann just
- 8 said. She said that this commission has no control over kind
- 9 of the security matters and the decisions they make. However,
- 10 this instance is different because the defense actually does
- **11** have some control.
- 12 Ms. Bormann makes a point -- again, she is litigating
- 13 the underlying factors and litigating the security aspect of
- 14 it, but her proposal is to supplement the record to
- 15 essentially dispute the declaration. But the government's
- 16 position, Your Honor, is that this commission is the wrong
- 17 forum for her to dispute the underlying triggering events and
- 18 the facts that are mentioned in the notice or in the
- 19 declaration.
- The appropriate forum, and we've -- it's referenced,
- 21 again, in the declaration and in our pleadings -- and I will
- 22 say that this is the big reason that counsel for
- 23 Mr. Binalshibh is kind of in a better position in this -- is

- 1 because the defense has an opportunity, they have been invited
- 2 to submit, not to this commission, which they've already
- **3** done ----
- 4 LDC [MS. BORMANN]: Judge, I'm objecting. We're getting
- 5 into the underlying facts here.
- 6 MJ [COL POHL]: Yeah, Major Lebowitz, we don't need -- I
- 7 understand what you're saying and I read all of the pleadings.
- 8 Quite frankly, we're not to that point anyway. I'm trying to
- 9 get it to the point is, what's the way ahead process-wise.
- 10 And the issue before me is how we're going to proceed
- 11 process-wise before we get to the merits of the thing.
- 12 Yes, I understand -- I read the pleadings, and I
- 13 understand what opportunities the defense may have to provide
- 14 information to various people. I got it. I got that.
- 15 STC [MAJ LEBOWITZ]: My point, Your Honor, was just to
- 16 clarify that we can have -- if that part of the discussion is
- 17 minimized, then there should be no issue with having it ----
- 18 MJ [COL POHL]: I got it.
- 19 STC [MAJ LEBOWITZ]: ---- in an open session.
- 20 LDC [MR. NEVIN]: Only to provide a time hack ----
- 21 MJ [COL POHL]: I got it.
- 22 LDC [MR. NEVIN]: ---- close to prayer.
- 23 MJ [COL POHL]: I got it. Okay. There's a motion to --

- 1 before me to abate the proceedings at this point. And that
- 2 motion right now is denied only because, based on the record I
- 3 have today, I don't think it's sufficient to do that until I
- 4 get the supplement from Ms. Bormann and the legal basis of the
- 5 way ahead on this thing.
- **6** It strikes to me is there's still some outstanding
- 7 issue before we get to the merits of this thing, and the
- 8 various positions of counsel put me in the position of some
- 9 want it discussed in open court, some want it discussed in a
- 10 private session. It strikes to me is that that issue has to
- 11 be resolved before we can proceed further. And therefore,
- 12 when I say the motion to abate is denied, I only mean it's
- 13 denied for this week. It is certainly not denied until I --
- 14 until the entire -- the rest of the pleadings are done and we
- 15 get to it from that point. Okay. So in other words, we're
- 16 deferring, would be probably a better term than denied.
- 17 Mr. Nevin.
- 18 LDC [MR. NEVIN]: Your Honor, I came prepared to argue the
- 19 motion to abate. I haven't done that yet. I thought we were
- 20 just arguing whether or not this was going to be a closed
- **21** proceeding.
- 22 MJ [COL POHL]: Yeah. And that's my point, though,
- 23 Mr. Nevin, is that Ms. Bormann says she wants to supplement

- 1 her pleadings. You want to do it in a closed session.
- 2 Mr. Connell's -- or Mr. Ali wants to do it in open session.
- 3 Do you have a legal basis to close it? I asked you
- 4 that earlier.
- 5 LDC [MR. NEVIN]: Yeah, I told you my response to that.
- 6 And I assumed that the record is presented -- that the thing
- 7 is fully presented to you with respect to closure of the
- 8 proceedings. But the record is not fully presented to you
- 9 with respect to abatement because what we do for the rest of
- 10 the week, if we're abated or not, and what we do for the rest
- 11 of the month and until we have more hearings, is directly
- 12 impacted by that.
- 13 MJ [COL POHL]: No, I understand that, Mr. Nevin, but ----
- 14 LDC [MR. NEVIN]: I mean, I would just like to be heard on
- 15 that question.
- 16 MJ [COL POHL]: No. I understand what you're saying. You
- 17 want to get to the merits of it, and so do I.
- 18 LDC [MR. NEVIN]: Of abatement.
- 19 MJ [COL POHL]: Yeah. Well, yeah, the merits of 532,
- 20 which is the abatement issue.
- 21 LDC [MR. NEVIN]: Yes, sir.
- 22 MJ [COL POHL]: And I want to get to it also. But what
- 23 I'm saying is the procedural posture we have right now is that

- 1 nobody can agree on what -- the forum we're going to do this
- 2 in. Some say we need to take more evidence, some say it's an
- 3 open hearing, some say it's a closed hearing. And I'm giving
- 4 them an opportunity to give me a legal basis to do it in a
- 5 closed hearing. That's all I'm doing.
- **6** So denied was the wrong word; it really should have
- 7 been deferred. Because until we decide how we're going to
- 8 litigate this -- or handle it from the pleadings. I have
- 9 given options to everybody and I get different answers from
- 10 each team.
- **11** LDC [MR. NEVIN]: Well ----
- 12 MJ [COL POHL]: So you want to argue it in an open
- 13 session?
- 14 LDC [MR. NEVIN]: I want to argue it.
- **15** MJ [COL POHL]: Okay. I'll ----
- 16 LDC [MR. NEVIN]: Well, no, by which I meant -- I meant to
- 17 not fully answer that as a way of saying I -- if you decide
- 18 that it should be closed or if you decide that it should be
- 19 open, fine.
- 20 MJ [COL POHL]: Here's the -- here's the default. It's
- 21 always an open session unless there's an exception.
- 22 LDC [MR. NEVIN]: Yeah. Okay.
- MJ [COL POHL]: Okay. Okay.

- 1 LDC [MR. NEVIN]: So let's do it in an open session.
- 2 MJ [COL POHL]: Okay. Okay. Thank you. Okay.
- 3 LDC [MR. NEVIN]: I ----
- 4 MJ [COL POHL]: I'm with you. I'm with you. Okay. But
- 5 like I said, that's why I broke this up into pieces. That's
- 6 why I broke it up, is now we're a talking about -- you think
- 7 it should be in an open session. Mr. Harrington, I don't
- 8 think he has a dog in this fight anymore, so I don't want to
- 9 speak for other people. But I believe Ms. Bormann doesn't
- 10 want it in an open session, that she wants it closed.
- 11 LDC [MS. BORMANN]: Judge, I'm asking you to make a
- 12 decision. That's why we filed the motion. I have supplements
- 13 on the underlying motion which we can get to you very quickly
- 14 in terms of declarations. And we will be ready to argue
- 15 whatever way you think is proper.
- 16 MJ [COL POHL]: Okay. Okay. I'm sorry, I misunderstood.
- 17 I took the premise that everybody wants this as a closed
- **18** session. Okay.
- 19 After lunch, we'll discuss this -- the merits of this
- 20 under an open session. The only thing that need not be
- 21 discussed in an open session will be any type of privileged
- 22 material, attorney work product material. And if you feel the
- 23 need to argue that, we will discuss whether or not we can do

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- 1 [The R.M.C. 803 session was called to order at 1300,
- 2 4 December 2017.]
- 3 MJ [COL POHL]: The commission is called to order with no
- 4 changes in any of the parties. The courtroom is still cold.
- 5 LDC [MR. CONNELL]: Sir, Lieutenant Colonel Thomas is not
- 6 present at the moment. He will be along shortly.
- 7 MJ [COL POHL]: Oh, I'm sorry. Any other defense counsel
- **8** no longer present?
- **9** Mr. Hawsawi remains absent, Mr. Ruiz?
- 10 LDC [MR. RUIZ]: Yes, Judge.
- 11 MJ [COL POHL]: Thank you. One moment.
- 12 [Conferred with courtroom personnel.]
- 13 MJ [COL POHL]: That brings us to 532L. Before we get to
- 14 the merits of it -- and this is -- is this your motion, there,
- 15 Major Lebowitz, to ----
- 16 STC [MAJ LEBOWITZ]: It's not, Your Honor. It's actually
- 17 the regular prosecution team's motion for L; although I adopt
- 18 their position, obviously.
- 19 MJ [COL POHL]: Okay. You adopt their position. Okay.
- 20 And I think I've already heard from the -- at least
- 21 Ms. Bormann's view on this. Any other defense counsel want to
- 22 be heard on this at this time?
- 23 LDC [MR. CONNELL]: Sir, I just want to say that Colonel

- 1 Thomas has returned to the courtroom.
- 2 MJ [COL POHL]: Okay, thank you.
- 3 Apparently not. At this point in time, given the
- 4 status of the proceedings, the defense -- the government
- 5 motion to replace the special trial counsel with the regular
- **6** prosecution team is denied.
- 7 That brings us now to the merits of 532. Defense.
- **8** LDC [MS. BORMANN]: Judge, before Mr. Nevin starts,
- 9 there's a declaration I'd like to serve to special trial
- 10 counsel and the other parties, and give a copy -- courtesy
- 11 copy to the court ----
- **12** MJ [COL POHL]: Okay.
- 13 LDC [MS. BORMANN]: ---- also to the court reporter.
- 14 This is what I referred to earlier on, that we would
- 15 be submitting a declaration. We were able to prepare it over
- 16 the lunch hour.
- MJ [COL POHL]: Okay. Go ahead. It will be -- what's the
- 18 next exhibit? It will be 532W.
- 19 LDC [MS. BORMANN]: Thank you, Judge. And although we're
- 20 submitting this to the record, for the record, and we want the
- 21 court to consider it at this point, until you make a final
- 22 decision about whether or not certain matters should be
- 23 ex parte, we'd ask that the specifics contained in it

- regarding how things proceeded not be developed in open court.
 MJ [COL POHL]: Okay. You said ex parte. You really
 meant under seal?
- 4 LDC [MS. BORMANN]: I did.
- 5 MJ [COL POHL]: Okay. Thank you.
- **6** While we're doing that. Mr. Ruiz, your question
- 7 about the court exhibits, getting copies of them, actually,
- 8 that's more of an appropriate function of the court
- 9 administration court reporters. They're the ones who maintain
- 10 those copies. And so if ask you them, they'll give you the
- 11 copies.
- 12 LDC [MR. RUIZ]: Thank you.
- 13 MJ [COL POHL]: Let me see the declaration, please, once
- 14 it's marked. One moment, please.
- 15 [Pause.]
- 16 MJ [COL POHL]: Okay. Ms. Bormann, have you conveyed this
- 17 information to the -- anybody other than to me?
- 18 LDC [MS. BORMANN]: The ----
- 19 MJ [COL POHL]: What I mean is because Mr. Harrington
- 20 alluded to earlier about -- about possible resolution of his
- 21 issue with 532, which I assume meant ----
- 22 LDC [MS. BORMANN]: Well, Judge ----
- 23 MJ [COL POHL]: ---- that's he's been communicating with

- 1 the CAF folks.
- 2 LDC [MS. BORMANN]: The content of the declaration speaks
- 3 for itself. We did convey it to the director of WHS OSS.
- 4 That's paragraph -- let's see ----
- **5** MJ [COL POHL]: Paragraph 6.
- 6 LDC [MS. BORMANN]: ---- 6. And after that, that's when
- 7 we received the government's filing. So, I mean, at this
- 8 point, we're in a bit of a trick bag.
- **9** MJ [COL POHL]: What is that, trick bag?
- 10 LDC [MS. BORMANN]: They've already been advised. WHS has
- 11 been advised of the facts here long before the government
- 12 filed 532. So we can only assume that their determination to
- 13 pursue the situation at issue in 532 is regardless of what the
- 14 defense team member most in the know about the situation told
- 15 them, two of them.
- 16 [Pause.]
- 17 MJ [COL POHL]: Okay. Okay. Mr. Nevin.
- 18 [Conferred with courtroom personnel.]
- 19 LDC [MR. NEVIN]: All right. Your Honor, thank you.
- 20 So 532, the original pleading in this series, the
- 21 government special trial counsel's notice, announces that,
- 22 "Washington Headquarters Services Office of Special Security
- 23 has concluded" -- and that's a quote -- they've reached a

- 1 conclusion, that we, my team -- and that would be Mr. Sowards,
- 2 Colonel Poteet, and myself -- appear to have willfully
- 3 submitted classified information on an unclassified network.
- 4 And that is a conclusion that they have reached. And
- 5 their conclusion is that, in doing this, we acted willfully.
- **6** And the -- and as a result of that, they refer us to the DoD
- 7 CAF, which 532 says "is the entity responsible for making an
- 8 adjudicative determination regarding our continued eligibility
- **9** for access to classified information."
- And I think it's also important to note that they
- 11 notified the National Programs Special Management Staff,
- 12 NPSMS, because they're the SAP access people. And I have had
- 13 the occasion to discuss the SAP access people with you before
- 14 because our interpreter for 15 months had lost his SAP access
- 15 for reasons that were never explained to us; and for months
- 16 after it was determined that he had all of his tickets punched
- 17 and everything else, he still didn't get his SAP access back.
- 18 So that's one that gets my attention also.
- 19 And they also entered what they call adverse incident
- 20 reports in the Joint Personnel Adjudication System, JPAS, and
- 21 they also announced that they will provide counsel, which I
- 22 take it means me, and the other two on our team, with due
- 23 process should it determine that any further action be taken.

- 1 And I wrote out in the margin on my copy "It's not over yet."
- 2 And they also say that if eligibility for access to
- 3 classified information comes up again, they'll tell you.
- 4 That's in the last paragraph.
- 5 MJ [COL POHL]: Are you reading from the original notice,
- **6** or the ----
- 7 LDC [MR. NEVIN]: The original notice, 532.
- **8** MJ [COL POHL]: Okay. Got it. Go ahead.
- **9** LDC [MR. NEVIN]: You know, but I'm through reading from
- **10** it.
- 11 So for me, for the third time in this case, I've
- 12 hired counsel to represent me and advise me about this stuff.
- 13 Because I understand what he's saying about criminal and they
- 14 haven't referred it to any law enforcement people and it's
- 15 just administrative, it's nothing else.
- 16 But I also know what willful means, and I know the
- 17 military commission does, too. And this -- here it is.
- 18 They're telling me they've concluded that I acted willfully to
- 19 disclose classified information.
- Now, when you -- when subsequent pleadings get filed,
- 21 we learned their position -- and I'm really referring to --
- 22 I'm really referring to 532Q, which is both a pleading by the
- 23 special trial counsel, but also an attached declaration from a

1 Mr. Gregory Williams. And they take several positions here. 2 The first one is that this is an administrative 3 matter, and that it's non -- law enforcement is not involved, 4 and an administrative matter by definition couldn't possibly 5 give rise to a security clearance problem. And I think I 6 really can -- I don't need to say too much about this because 7 the military commission already spoke to it in 292QQ. 8 The amended pleading is the one I'm looking at, and 9 you were quite clear there that -- just -- there are about 10 four or five places where you say this, but in looking at 11 these issues, and I'm reading from page 24, subparagraph (d) 12 of 292QQ, subparagraph (5)(d). 13 You say, "In looking at these issues, the commission 14 is aware many cases addressing conflicts of interest have been 15 based on criminal investigations of counsel." And that's a 16 point that the special trial counsel makes as well. That's 17 what all the cases that he cited say. Yeah, there are all 18 sorts of cases where a conflict of interest arises from a 19 criminal investigation. But unlike you, he doesn't go any 20 farther than that. 21 You go on to say, "With the ability of the FBI, DoD, 22 and others to carry on national security investigations,

possibly resulting in a range of punitive actions, from the

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- 1 revocation of a security clearance and loss of a job, to
- 2 criminal prosecution, the commission needs to look at the idea
- **3** of conflict in a broader scope."
- 4 And you saw the cases that we cited then and then
- 5 some of which we cited to you again here and some that we
- 6 cited here that had not been cited before that stand for this
- 7 proposition as well: Professional responsibility. Is
- 8 something going to happen to your license? Is something going
- 9 to happen to your entitlement to have access to classified
- 10 information which is a condition of doing this job, and is a
- 11 condition -- is a valued property right, obviously, because
- 12 it's a condition of doing other kinds of national security
- 13 work in settings other than this present one. And so, of
- 14 course, we have a high interest in the outcome of those types
- 15 of things.
- And you referred to this again on page 29 when you
- 17 said that -- you were referring to the special trial counsel's
- 18 pleadings at that time, and you said you took them at the
- 19 literal meaning of their pleadings and their declarations, but
- 20 the commission is concerned over the absence of any reference
- 21 to intelligence-related investigations or to investigations by
- 22 entities other than the FBI which may implicate members of
- 23 Mr. Binalshibh's defense teams.

1 And you wanted to placate the concerns of both the 2 commission and counsel as to the ability of defense counsel to 3 continue their aggressive representation of Mr. Binalshibh. 4 And so I remember very distinctly, you know, 5 disagreeing with the military commission about whether my team 6 had a conflict of interest at the time, but at the same time 7 reading this and being reassured by it and thinking, okay, the 8 military judge understands what we're -- where we're coming 9 from, what we're getting at here; and that is at least as 10 useful. 11 So the idea that it can't be -- I mean, none of the 12 cases that have been cited stand for the proposition that an 13 administrative inquiry of this kind cannot give rise to a 14 conflict of interest. They're just -- and there aren't. 15 There are not such cases. 16 Indeed, the fundamental problem here is the one that 17 you identified on page 29 of 292QQ that -- that is, the 18 ability of defense counsel to continue their aggressive 19 representation, in that case of Mr. Binalshibh. But that's 20 the fundamental problem. 21 Okay. So the next thing that special trial counsel

argues is that actually the DoD CAF doesn't investigate.

remember that in 292, a lot of our discussion turned around

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- 1 the existence or not of an investigation, and I think that
- 2 that word "investigation" has taken on some degree of, like,
- 3 high significance because -- because the special trial counsel
- 4 goes to great lengths to try to say that -- that what the DoD
- **5** CAF does is not investigate.
- 6 And so if it weren't -- if it weren't so serious to
- 7 me, I would almost find it laughable, the extent to which
- 8 counsel is willing to bend the meaning of these underlying
- 9 concepts to get at this.
- 10 So they say, for example, it doesn't investigate, the
- 11 DoD CAF, doesn't investigate. It reviews information provided
- **12** to it. That's 532Q at page 2.
- And there's a note on page 3 at the bottom of page 3
- 14 as well that is worth pointing to. They say it doesn't --
- 15 "They don't investigate, they adjudicate. And adjudication is
- 16 defined as a means for evaluating pertinent data in a
- 17 background investigation as well as any other information that
- 18 is relevant and reliable to determine whether a covered
- 19 individual is suitable for government employment or for access
- 20 to classified information."
- 21 So they're not investigating, they are evaluating
- 22 pertinent data. And they go on to say, to point out that the
- 23 DoD CAF has the authority to determine security clearances.

1 What -- the point of this is that whether you want to 2 call it an investigation, or whether you want to call it 3 something else, what's going on here is that the government 4 has already concluded that I and my two co-counsel acted 5 willfully to disclose classified information, and now they are 6 going about the business of deciding what to do with us as a 7 result of that. And they are using their authority to 8 determine or they are going to evaluate pertinent data or 9 they're going to review information or they're going to do 10 whatever you want to call it, but we all know we are now in 11 their cross hairs. They have information, they've made 12 conclusions already about us, and we're waiting to see what 13 happens next. 14 Now, it's also important to note -- and I just sort 15 of said that last little bit, but there's not any question on 16 this record that this is still an open investigation. And you 17 see this all over these materials. You see that -- you see an 18 assertion that if they -- and I'm looking at the declaration 19 of Mr. Williams at paragraph 16, as I recall -- if the DoD CAF 20 renders a favorable determination, then various things would 21 happen. 22 But if you go down to paragraph 17 and 18, however, 23 if they decide that there's insufficient mitigating

- 1 information on which to render a favorable adjudication, then
- 2 various other things will happen. They'll call us up and ask
- 3 us do we want to talk to them and so on. And they'll tell us
- 4 our due process rights and so on.
- 5 So this thing is still open, and that -- that sets up
- 6 exactly the problem that was -- is present in any conflict of
- 7 interest situation like this one. My interests, Mr. Sowards',
- 8 Colonel Poteet's interests are to not be sanctioned by these
- 9 folks. And these are -- this is the same Department of
- 10 Defense that's prosecuting Mr. Mohammad. We would prefer that
- 11 they not sanction us. So we are motivated to, on the one
- 12 hand -- just like I was standing here at counsel table earlier
- 13 today telling you, I would like for this thing to be done in
- 14 secret. I don't know if that's the best thing for
- 15 Mr. Mohammad or not. I was trying to say to you, this is a
- 16 way in which our interests diverge. And the same was true
- 17 with respect to the other questions that we talked about this
- 18 morning. And that's why I really didn't want to speak to
- **19** them.
- 20 And I think we're in -- we're clear here because
- 21 what -- the point of the argument I'm making now is that I ask
- 22 that you appoint independent counsel to advise Mr. Mohammad on
- 23 this question, because I can't advise him on this question.

- 1 I'm even having trouble advising myself. But that's the other
- 2 point of this argument, is that there -- I'm laboring under a
- 3 conflict of interest as I stand here, as all of us sit here.
- **4** So you know what ----
- 5 MJ [COL POHL]: What is unclear to you, Mr. Nevin, as to
- **6** what precipitated this actions by the government? What I'm
- 7 saying is ----
- 8 LDC [MR. NEVIN]: What is unclear? You would be better to
- 9 ask me what's clear.
- 10 MJ [COL POHL]: Okay. Well, let me ask you this: A
- 11 pleading was filed, okay.
- 12 LDC [MR. NEVIN]: I don't think it was filed.
- 13 MJ [COL POHL]: Okay. Was it -- well, okay.
- 14 A pleading was sent over an unclassified network
- 15 containing classified information, true?
- 16 And on that pleading it had your name and your
- 17 counsel's name on it, true?
- I mean, okay. What I'm saying is -- and that's where
- 19 we're at. So is it a spill or is it more than a spill or
- 20 something else like that, I don't know. But then it's now
- 21 gone through this process. And you say you're -- if your -- is
- 22 your issue that, is the process done, or is you don't know
- 23 what started this process? I'm trying to figure out what your

- **1** lack of clarity is.
- 2 LDC [MR. NEVIN]: My lack of clarity is what they're going
- 3 to -- what's going to happen next.
- **4** MJ [COL POHL]: Okay.
- 5 LDC [MR. NEVIN]: They've accused me of doing something
- 6 that is a violation of a criminal statute, but set that
- 7 aside ----
- 8 MJ [COL POHL]: Uh-huh.
- **9** LDC [MR. NEVIN]: ---- they've accused me of willfully
- 10 spilling classified information.
- 11 MJ [COL POHL]: Okay.
- 12 LDC [MR. NEVIN]: And they claim that they've told me and
- 13 invited me to make a statement to them. That's a false
- 14 statement. That is not true. That did not happen. They
- 15 made -- they came to the conclusion that I acted willfully
- 16 without ever talking to me.
- Now, that has -- I will say in a second that that has
- 18 really serious implications for where we are in this case
- 19 because of a few other things. But -- but if your point is
- 20 what don't I know next, I don't know what's happening next. I
- **21** don't want to lose my security clearance.
- 22 MJ [COL POHL]: Well, the declaration says is they're not
- 23 going to suspend any clearances.

- **1** LDC [MR. NEVIN]: No, it does not say that.
- 2 MJ [COL POHL]: It says right now there's no decision,
- 3 make it clear.
- 4 LDC [MR. NEVIN]: Well, right now, it says that
- **5** Mr. Williams has decided that.
- **6** MJ [COL POHL]: I know it. I'm going to talk to the trial
- 7 counsel about who's the real decision-maker here. I got that
- 8 part.
- **9** LDC [MR. NEVIN]: Okay. But, you know, but honestly, you
- 10 look at this. I finally did a word search to see if the NPSMS
- 11 was anywhere referred to in 532Q, and it's never -- that never
- 12 is mentioned.
- 13 So Mr. Williams says, so far as I'm concerned, I
- 14 thought that there didn't have to be any restriction. But if
- 15 that were the end of it, what is all of this stuff about --
- 16 about the people at the DoD CAF still have a decision to make?
- 17 And why isn't there even the mention of NPSMS? They're the
- 18 real -- they're the first tripwire in this. You lose your SAP
- 19 access and then you're done. So -- so I take it that counsel
- 20 is not even purporting to make any representations about them.
- 21 MJ [COL POHL]: Okay. Did you -- did you receive the --
- 22 according to -- in paragraph 14, it says, "On 15 November, the
- 23 chief of WHS OSS advised the MCDO" -- and whenever you are

- 1 talking about an officer, I'm not quite sure what that
- 2 means -- "that additional information either by defense team
- 3 member or chief defense counsel could be provided directly to
- 4 the chief WHS OSS and that information would be forwarded to
- 5 the DoD CAF."
- **6** Did you get that notice?
- 7 LDC [MR. NEVIN]: No.
- **8** MJ [COL POHL]: Okay.
- **9** LDC [MR. NEVIN]: I did not.
- 10 MJ [COL POHL]: Okay. And, of course, when they say MCDO,
- 11 who knows what that means because that's an office. Got it.
- 12 Okay, thank you.
- 13 LDC [MR. NEVIN]: So I think maybe one thing I should say
- 14 is this: At this point I have a lot of doubt about the
- 15 legitimacy of this process. Because the first thing out of
- 16 the gate that I hear is that -- is that there's been a finding
- 17 that I acted willfully. And no one -- and I'm talking a
- 18 conclusion here.
- So this is like the police officer that has you in
- 20 custody and says, I've decided that you're guilty of this
- 21 offense. Is there anything you'd like to say? And I've spent
- 22 almost 40 years as a lawyer telling people not to respond to
- 23 that kind of a question. Stand on your right to remain

- 1 silent.
- 2 And now these people have reached this conclusion
- 3 without ever talking to me. And now they're saying would you
- 4 like to -- guess what, we're still open. We're still willing
- 5 to hear you out. Well, I'm not talking to them. They've
- **6** already made up their minds.
- 7 They say in this that they provided me -- and I'm
- 8 talking about 532Q at page 13. This is special trial counsel
- 9 says that I was provided with the DoD security procedures.
- 10 That's false. Okay. So they reach conclusions about me,
- 11 they're saying false things about what they told me, and they
- 12 think I'm now going to dash in to bathe in their due process?
- Look at the declaration at paragraph -- paragraph 6.
- 14 "On 16 October, defense counsel for Khalid Shaikh Mohammad
- 15 submitted a pleading to the military commission just --
- 16 declared under penalty of perjury." Really? I submitted a
- **17** pleading? How do you know that?
- 18 Look at paragraph 10 ----
- 19 MJ [COL POHL]: Well, let me ask you -- I don't want to
- 20 get too bogged down in this, but this was, I believe,
- 21 originally AE 527? Wasn't it submitted for -- to my office
- 22 for an exhibit number?
- 23 LDC [MR. NEVIN]: I'm sorry. Was it submitted to you for

- 1 an exhibit number? 2 MJ [COL POHL]: Yeah. Submitted a filing. This is how 3 this whole thing -- that's how we became aware of it. 4 LDC [MR. NEVIN]: I -- A -- number one, I saw the e-mail 5 traffic just like you did. 6 MJ [COL POHL]: Okay. 7 LDC [MR. NEVIN]: But I didn't submit it. 8 MJ [COL POHL]: Okay. 9 LDC [MR. NEVIN]: And listen ----10 MJ [COL POHL]: But ----11 LDC [MR. NEVIN]: Can I just say, I don't mean to mince 12 words with you ----13 MJ [COL POHL]: Okay. 14 LDC [MR. NEVIN]: ---- we're talking about willfully 15 disclosing classified information. 16 MJ [COL POHL]: I understand that, Mr. Nevin. And I'm not 17 minimizing the seriousness of this. 18 LDC [MR. NEVIN]: Yes, sir. 19 MJ [COL POHL]: I'm just saying is, I just want to make
- 20 sure that you and I are on the same page of the facts. It is
- 21 that the pleading I saw had your name on it.
- Now, I'm not saying that means you stick it on the -
 23 on the computer and you push a button and it goes through,

- 1 but ----2 LDC [MR. NEVIN]: You're not saying it means I submitted 3 it? 4 MJ [COL POHL]: What does that -- what does that mean when 5 you sign a pleading and it is submitted? 6 LDC [MR. NEVIN]: I didn't sign it. Well, wait a second. 7 Wait. Let me just back up. 8 MJ [COL POHL]: Mr. Nevin, what am I going to say, okay, 9 your name is on the pleadings. From now on, I can't accept 10 any pleading that doesn't have a wet signature on it? 11 LDC [MR. NEVIN]: No. Well, first of all -- first of all, 12 let me back up and say we are going to talk about the facts 13 now? Because if ----14 MJ [COL POHL]: No, I -- we're not going to talk about 15 anything that's privileged. I'm simply saying this -- but as 16 I said, you wanted to talk about this in open court, and I 17 said we'll talk about it in open court. 18 LDC [MR. NEVIN]: Yeah, and I ----19 MJ [COL POHL]: So I'm just going back to the factual 20 predicate here of what was on the face of the filing, and it's 21 in the declaration, too, of the -- and on the original notice,

LDC [MR. NEVIN]: Yes.

22

23

the 11 names were gleaned from the names on the filing.

1 MJ [COL POHL]: Okay. That's all I'm saying. 2 LDC [MR. NEVIN]: Fine. I -- if you -- and you're 3 concluding from that that I acted willfully? 4 MJ [COL POHL]: No. You're ----5 LDC [MR. NEVIN]: No, I didn't -- I'm not trying to ----6 MJ [COL POHL]: You just ----7 LDC [MR. NEVIN]: ---- be argumentative with you. 8 MJ [COL POHL]: Oh, yes, you are, but that's okay. 9 LDC [MR. NEVIN]: I'm only making the point -- I'm only 10 making the point that they leapt from that that you just 11 observed to the proposition that I willfully disclosed 12 classified information. 13 MJ [COL POHL]: Actually, I'm jumping back to a point you 14 made earlier that you take issue with the word that you had 15 filed such a pleading, and my point is ----16 LDC [MR. NEVIN]: I didn't file it. 17 MJ [COL POHL]: You didn't file it? 18 LDC [MR. NEVIN]: No. 19 MJ [COL POHL]: Who filed it? No, when you say you didn't 20 file it, I don't know -- see, Mr. Nevin -- I'm not talking 21 about willfulness here. 22 I'm simply saying, practice in this proceeding has 23 been is I don't need wet signatures on all pleadings. I just

- 1 look at whose name is on them and they came in. I don't know
- 2 whether it came from Ms. Bormann's team, Mr. Harrington's
- 3 team, or your team. It comes into my office with your name on
- **4** it.
- 5 LDC [MR. NEVIN]: Uh-huh.
- **6** MJ [COL POHL]: Okay, which started this whole
- **7** process ----
- 8 LDC [MR. NEVIN]: Yes.
- 9 MJ [COL POHL]: ---- and then we saw that it may have had
- 10 a problem with the classification issue on it.
- 11 LDC [MR. NEVIN]: Yeah.
- 12 MJ [COL POHL]: But you say it wasn't ever filed. Are you
- 13 using that in a very technical term or just saying ----
- 14 LDC [MR. NEVIN]: Well, I am -- I am trying to speak as
- 15 accurately and as artfully as I can, because I feel like
- **16** there's a lot on the line here, okay?
- 17 MJ [COL POHL]: Sure. No, I understand.
- 18 LDC [MR. NEVIN]: I know you do, too. I'm not accusing
- 19 you of not thinking that, too. But I just mean to submit
- 20 something is when you -- when we're talking willful or not,
- 21 "submit" could mean different things.
- 22 And it -- this -- an e-mail apparently got sent,
- 23 but -- and -- well, I'm really reluctant to talk about the

- 1 facts. I'm telling you, you as the finder of -- the decider
- 2 in this situation, don't have all of the facts. I can
- 3 guarantee you that the people at Washington Headquarters
- 4 Service Office of Special Security don't have all of the
- 5 facts.
- **6** And my only point in this really was in -- it really
- 7 is the reason that I said let's please argue this now, because
- 8 I think you can just take all of this from the face of these
- 9 pleadings. I don't think you need anything more than these
- 10 pleadings.
- 11 And I -- I understand that Ms. Bormann filed that
- 12 document that indicates that she -- they went and told these
- 13 people, and they still got a finding that they had acted
- 14 willfully, and that's fine. But I don't want to argue that.
- 15 I'm content to look at just what these folks have
- 16 filed within the confines of 532, and -- because the point is
- 17 it shows that there's a conflict.
- And within the four corners of the 532 materials,
- 19 there's a reference to the proposition that there was due
- 20 process, and there's a suggestion that we didn't take them up
- 21 on their due process.
- 22 And it is true we -- it is true that we have not made
- 23 a submission to them, but we haven't been invited to, number

- 1 one; and number two, their process is not trustworthy because
- 2 they came to a conclusion before they even asked me things
- 3 like what you just asked me.
- 4 You and I have been talking about this for 15 minutes
- 5 and the first -- and it occurs to you to say, "Well, what
- 6 happened, Mr. Nevin?" And they didn't -- they didn't even do
- 7 that. They simply made the conclusion that I've referred to.
- 8 And I will say -- so, you know, where we go from here
- 9 is another matter. I don't trust their process. I don't
- 10 trust them, okay, and not in a situation like this.
- 11 And let me tell you that this -- or let me argue to
- 12 you that this has additional implications in this case. We've
- 13 been told three times now not to investigate in this case. We
- 14 have been told that in 441. The subject matter of that is
- 15 classified; I'm not going to refer to it.
- We were told it in 524 Attachment B, which is we are
- 17 not ever to approach a CIA agent ever.
- And we were told it in 525G; we were told do not ask
- 19 a question of a -- premised on your assumption that ----
- 20 MJ [COL POHL]: You are talking about the most recent 525
- 21 notice?
- 22 LDC [MR. NEVIN]: Yes, sir.
- MJ [COL POHL]: Okay.

- 1 LDC [MR. NEVIN]: Okay. So what kind of a violation of
- 2 those proscriptions could get you in trouble? What does it
- 3 mean to act willfully in the context of this case?
- 4 Well, it turns out it means that even knowing what I
- 5 know about what my team did or didn't do, it doesn't take very
- 6 darn much to have there be a conclusion that you acted
- 7 willfully. And that becomes a shadow that -- a cloud that
- 8 hangs over this entire case.
- 9 MJ [COL POHL]: But in essence -- and this is similar to
- 10 what happened to the 292 series, eventually, a decision has
- 11 got to be made if something's going to happen, right?
- 12 What I'm saying is, somebody, CAF, whomever, will
- 13 decide we're going to take this adverse action or we're not.
- **14** LDC [MR. NEVIN]: Uh-huh.
- 15 MJ [COL POHL]: An investigation, if you want to call it
- **16** still open, is done.
- 17 LDC [MR. NEVIN]: Uh-huh.
- 18 MJ [COL POHL]: And that's the decision point we're
- 19 looking for, and then we can go from there.
- 20 LDC [MR. NEVIN]: Well, we can go from there, yes, sir.
- **21** MJ [COL POHL]: I mean ----
- 22 LDC [MR. NEVIN]: That would take us back, I think,
- 23 probably to some of the arguments we had previously when we

- **1** were arguing 292.
- 2 MJ [COL POHL]: Uh-huh.
- 3 LDC [MR. NEVIN]: And we recently filed a pleading with
- 4 you in the 530 series that referred to all of the times we
- 5 have been accused of doing things, and when I got up here I
- 6 said this was the third time I hired counsel.
- 7 At some point really it becomes exactly what you were
- 8 talking about when you said that -- what you said in 292 that,
- 9 look, are you too alarmed about these people going around
- 10 doing their job investigating? Because if you are, there's a
- 11 ready mechanism for that. There's a ready mechanism for
- 12 dealing with that. Take death off the table. Dismiss this
- 13 case. Do whatever it is.
- 14 But I'm telling you that -- that same thing is in
- 15 play here, and I -- oh, yeah. I wanted just to point out to
- 16 you this, and it's really what I stood up to say before, and I
- **17** sort of want to say why I think that's important.
- 18 You can't protect us in this, I mean -- or so it
- 19 seems. Because they spend four pages in this -- however long
- 20 this pleading was. They spend a good third of this pleading
- 21 arguing under the Egan case that you cannot intrude here, and
- 22 that what we are really trying to do is to litigate these
- 23 underlying security clearance matters.

1 And I think I made it -- I think we made it clear in 2 our pleadings that that's not at all what we're trying to do. 3 We're asking you for only two forms of relief: One is to 4 abate, and if it's until they make a decision or if it's until 5 the conflict goes away, but asking you to abate, number one. 6 And number two, asking you to have counsel appointed 7 for Mr. Mohammad to advise him on this, because for all I 8 know, maybe independent counsel will conclude it's the right 9 thing to do to waive any conflict, and if we get to keep our 10 ability to hold and access classified information, then we 11 could -- we would be able to go forward in that situation 12 and ----13 MJ [COL POHL]: Why does your independent counsel have to 14 be a learned counsel on this issue? 15 LDC [MR. NEVIN]: Well, this -- this is something that has 16 come up in another case as well here at the military 17 commission. And the idea is that there are some things that 18 are capital in nature and some things that aren't in a case 19 like this. And I can tell you that it's clear, and everyone 20 understands it, that there is no such line. 21 Everything in this case implicates capital 22 punishment. Everything here cuts one way or another with 23 respect to the ultimate penalty. You take death off the table

- 1 in this case and it becomes a completely different case. And
- 2 it -- the volume on almost everything gets turned way, way
- 3 down. But while we're doing it that way, everything
- 4 implicates the potential ultimate penalty.
- 5 The U.S. Supreme Court has ruled repeatedly that your
- **6** right to -- that your right to capitally qualified counsel
- 7 begins at the beginning, before the first court appearance,
- 8 and it continues all the way through to the finish.
- **9** MJ [COL POHL]: Okay. Thank you.
- 10 LDC [MR. NEVIN]: Thank you, Your Honor.
- 11 MJ [COL POHL]: Mr. Harrington, are you going to wish to
- 12 be heard on this, or do you stand by your other position?
- 13 LDC [MR. HARRINGTON]: No, I need to be heard, Judge.
- **14** MJ [COL POHL]: Okay. Go ahead.
- 15 LDC [MR. HARRINGTON]: Judge, first, this morning when I
- 16 said that we were in a different posture, that is true. But I
- 17 do adopt Mr. Nevin's arguments. And until, in fact, we
- 18 receive something formally that says that we're not in that
- 19 posture, we're still in the cross hairs just like Mr. Nevin
- 20 indicated.
- 21 And obviously in this kind of a situation, there are,
- 22 I think, degrees of violation, if -- alleged violations,
- 23 there's degrees of culpability, and there's degrees of impact

- 1 on the attorneys. And all of those kind of come together to
- 2 help to form this conflict issue and this conflict difficulty.
- 3 And I noticed in the response from Mr. Lebowitz that
- 4 he talks about our team submitting ----
- 5 MJ [COL POHL]: Mr. Harrington, you referred to
- 6 Mr. Lebowitz. Let's call him Major Lebowitz.
- 7 LDC [MR. HARRINGTON]: I'm sorry, Judge. I apologize.
- 8 MJ [COL POHL]: That's okay. He just got promoted, he
- **9** needs the affirmation. Go ahead.
- 10 LDC [MR. HARRINGTON]: I apologize, Judge, to Major
- 11 Lebowitz.
- He refers to submitting matters in mitigation. We
- 13 didn't submit any matters in mitigation. We submitted
- 14 exculpatory information. There's no mitigation about it. We
- 15 said you are wrong and you should not have accused us of this.
- 16 But the end result of the accusation still has a profound
- 17 impact on our team.
- And as you know, our team was -- and I in
- 19 particular -- were the subjects of 292. And when Major Lanks
- 20 and Major Stuard joined our team, and to a certain extent,
- 21 Ms. Wichner, who came right at the end of the -- of the 292
- 22 factual incident, they came into our team under a horrible
- 23 cloud. And it dramatically affected our team. Some people

- 1 left our team. Some people did not renew staying with our
- 2 team. It had nothing to do with working with me or working
- 3 with other members of the team, it had to do with the impact
- 4 that that investigation had on us.
- 5 And each one of us on our team suffers in different
- 6 ways right now. For me, I think it's -- it's less than the
- 7 other members of my team. I'm up for renewal of my security
- 8 clearance. It expired at end of last year and it's in the
- 9 renewal process now. And part of the notice that we got was
- 10 that that's suspended now, that renewal is suspended until
- 11 this issue is resolved.
- 12 For Major Wichner, who served for 13 years with a
- 13 distinguished military record, she faces the possibility, if
- 14 and when she leaves this team, of wanting another job with
- 15 security clearance of having that jeopardized by having this
- **16** filed.
- 17 And the other military members, not just Major Stuard
- 18 and Major Lanks, but also the other military members on the
- 19 other teams, face a very difficult situation. And let me just
- 20 explain that Major Lanks anticipates leaving the service in
- 21 July. And even though we may have a recommendation that this
- 22 is going to be removed against us, it's going to be settled,
- 23 it may not be by then. We have no idea when any of these

1 people are going to act. 2 For Major Lanks, if he wants to go into the -- look 3 for jobs in the next seven months, and those require a 4 security clearance, he has a scarlet letter on the form, JPAS, 5 for him, just like the rest of us do. If he leaves before 6 this is adjudicated, he has no remedy to adjudicate it. 7 One of the members of my team who was -- who lost his 8 security clearance in the 292 incident never got an 9 opportunity to appeal that, never got any due process because 10 he was hired by a private company. The company owned his 11 security clearance. Once they fired him, he had no standing 12 to challenge this -- these allegations, even though he 13 vigorously disputed them. And it's affected him since then in 14 terms of -- he's a friend of mine. It's affected him since 15 that time. There are massive and enormous consequences. 16 For Major Stuard, he intends to stay in the service 17 even after he leaves our team. He presumably will work in 18 some field that requires security clearance. 19 And these are things that I -- that I know that 20 you -- that you are aware of. But the implications for this, 21 the collateral implications for this are major. It's not just 22 having a criminal investigation against you, it's -- and it's

not just affecting your future livelihood, but it's affecting

23

1 your ability to even participate in this case. 2 And then we have the situation which is the most 3 important of all, which is, how do -- does Mr. Binalshibh view 4 And now he's in a position of looking at our team again 5 having another allegation against us. He's been through the 6 process before of having independent counsel appointed for 7 him, so he has some awareness of this. And we are back in 8 that same situation. And that -- even though ultimately this 9 may be resolved in our favor so that it goes away, at this 10 point in time, it's real, and it's serious. 11 And he needs independent counsel to advise him. 12 I agree with the other arguments that this -- the proceeding 13 has to be abated and he has to have independent counsel. 14 And, Judge, just in terms of your consideration of 15 that, we never resolved in 292 what kind of independent 16 counsel was needed. And Mr. Binalshibh at that time was 17 appointed independent military counsel. And the issue of 18 whether he should have had learned counsel was something that 19 ended up never being adjudicated because the underlying issue 20 went away and the court determined that any conflict was gone. 21 But in terms of the court's consideration, if you do 22 determine that independent counsel needs to be appointed, we 23

would ask that it be capitally qualified counsel.

- **1** MJ [COL POHL]: Anything further?
- LDC [MR. HARRINGTON]: No, sir.
- 3 MJ [COL POHL]: Mr. Nevin, you're going to have to wait
- 4 your turn.
- **5** Ms. Bormann, do you wish to be heard on this? Okay.
- **6** LDC [MR. NEVIN]: Sorry. Come on. I just wanted to say
- 7 that when I sat down, I got handed an e-mail from General
- 8 Baker to me, apparently, I didn't -- I don't recall reading
- 9 it, but it was dated November 16, saying here are the
- 10 procedures for contacting ----
- 11 MJ [COL POHL]: Okay.
- 12 LDC [MR. NEVIN]: ---- people. And I will say, that's
- 13 three weeks after they've already concluded that I acted
- **14** willfully.
- 15 MJ [COL POHL]: Okay. But you did get that -- when they
- 16 say on 15 November, you did get the notice?
- 17 LDC [MR. NEVIN]: I did. So I misspoke before.
- 18 MJ [COL POHL]: Okay. Thank you, Mr. Nevin, for that
- 19 clarification.
- Ms. Bormann.
- 21 LDC [MS. BORMANN]: So I adopt the arguments of the two
- 22 men who preceded me. They're much brighter than I am. But we
- 23 have a slightly different issue, and that's why I sought leave

- 1 to file 532W, which is a declaration of all of
- 2 Mr. Bin'Attash's defense counsel of record.
- 3 The -- the filing, the actual pushing the button
- 4 occurred by one of our defense team members, and after the --
- 5 we appeared in court that morning, you and I had a colloquy on
- 6 the record, and you were concerned. I wasn't concerned
- 7 because my intention was not to file a classified document.
- 8 And then later on when I had a chance to review the final
- 9 product, there had been direction happening on my team, it was
- 10 apparent that there was an unintentional mixup by a defense
- 11 team member of a classified and an unclassified document, as
- 12 well as some guidance on what was classified and unclassified.
- 13 Conversations ensued between the defense team member
- 14 for Mr. Bin'Attash who accomplished the filing and various
- 15 members of WHS that week. They occurred on the 16th, the
- 16 17th, and the 19th of October. During those conversations,
- 17 although I was not present, between that defense team member
- 18 and two members of WHS, including the Director of WHS OSS, it
- 19 was explained that it was an unintentional error. There was
- 20 confusion between two documents and some classification
- 21 guidance that had determined that one of those documents
- 22 was -- had been declassified.
- That conversation ensued while we were here on the

- 1 island, and defense counsel for Mr. Bin'Attash went home
- 2 thinking everything had been resolved.
- 3 Then some close to two weeks later, we received
- 4 AE 532 filed by the special trial counsel, claiming that
- 5 despite the person most in the know having contacted and had
- 6 numerous conversations with representatives from WHS about the
- 7 unintentional mixup of the documents involved in 527, there
- 8 had been a conclusion made by the Director of WHS OSS, one of
- 9 the individuals who had been contacted by the member of
- 10 Mr. Bin'Attash's defense team, that that conclusion was that
- 11 the violation had been willful.
- 12 MJ [COL POHL]: Actually, it says "appear to be willful."
- 13 LDC [MS. BORMANN]: Well, actually, so let me -- let's
- **14** see.
- 15 MJ [COL POHL]: If you are talking about the original
- 16 notification.
- 17 LDC [MS. BORMANN]: On paragraph B it says "On
- **18** 24 October" -- which would be some week after.
- 19 MJ [COL POHL]: Right. I got it.
- 20 LDC [MS. BORMANN]: It says they concluded, "The office
- 21 of -- WHS Office of Special Security (OSS) concluded that the
- 22 defense teams appeared to have willfully submitted classified
- 23 information on an unclassified network."

- 1 At that point they had been in contact with and
- 2 interviewed and discussed the matter with the person who
- 3 actually did the filing. Let's just say we were a bit taken
- 4 aback.
- 5 The loss of clearance -- okay. Let's -- I can't walk
- 6 away.
- 7 Let's see, military members, what happens to them?
- 8 They can be discharged. We take this very seriously. It
- 9 raises a conflict. I think it's pretty obvious.
- 10 Subject to your questions.
- 11 MJ [COL POHL]: Just one. On your declaration in
- 12 paragraph 10, you indicate that no one from WHS OSS or DoD CAF
- 13 has contacted the undersigned and requested additional
- 14 information pursuant to paragraph 17 of the declaration.
- 15 LDC [MS. BORMANN]: None of us.
- 16 MJ [COL POHL]: Okay. But now in paragraph 14, which is
- 17 what I asked Mr. Nevin about, that they had told the MCDO
- 18 apparently with -- by via e-mail, because Mr. Nevin just
- 19 referred to it, did you get that same notification?
- 20 LDC [MS. BORMANN]: I don't remember seeing it. I may
- 21 have. I receive about a hundred e-mails a day.
- 22 MJ [COL POHL]: I got it.
- 23 LDC [MS. BORMANN]: So it may very well have arrived in my

1 inbox. 2 MJ [COL POHL]: Okay. 3 LDC [MS. BORMANN]: Frankly, I mean, we have already 4 provided the information. 5 MJ [COL POHL]: I got it. 6 LDC [MS. BORMANN]: The person with the most knowledge, 7 which wasn't me or any of the defense counsel, actually sat 8 and discussed the matters with two members from WHS, including 9 the person who, after having the discussion, referred the 10 matter because he concluded that the submission had been 11 willful. 12 MJ [COL POHL]: Okay. 13 LDC [MS. BORMANN]: So I don't know what I could 14 offer ----15 MJ [COL POHL]: Okay. 16 LDC [MS. BORMANN]: ---- that that person hadn't already 17 offered. 18 MJ [COL POHL]: Okay. Thank you. 19 LDC [MS. BORMANN]: Thank you. 20 DDC [Maj WAREHAM]: Your Honor, for Mr. al Baluchi, all we 21 would emphasize to the court is that which we outlined in 22 AE 292, and was supplemented by AE 292L. When confronted with

an actual or potential conflict, the military commission

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1	should abate until such time as a thorough inquiry raises
2	sufficient facts to assess the conflict; permit counsel to
3	determine whether or not based on those sufficient facts and
4	the assessment of the conflict, whether or not they should
5	withdraw; and/or appoint an independent counsel to advise the
6	client whether or not they should make a voluntary, knowing,
7	and intelligent waiver of any of that assessed conflict.
8	And that is our position in this case, that abatement
9	is appropriate, having heard these specific details, until
10	such time as those steps can be followed.
11	MJ [COL POHL]: Thank you.
12	Mr. Ruiz, do you have anything you wish to add?
13	LDC [MR. RUIZ]: No, thank you, Judge.
14	MJ [COL POHL]: Okay. I'm going to take a ten-minute
15	recess, and then I'll hear from Major Lebowitz. Commission is
16	recessed.
17	[The R.M.C. 803 session recessed at 1357, 4 December 2017.]
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- 1 [The R.M.C. 803 session was called to order at 1410,
- 2 4 December 2017.]
- **3** MJ [COL POHL]: Commission is called to order. Any
- 4 changes from the defense side? Apparently not.
- 5 Major Lebowitz, you're still here by yourself. The
- **6** podium is yours.
- 7 STC [MAJ LEBOWITZ]: Thank you, Your Honor.
- **8** Your Honor, first I just want to note that counsel
- 9 for Mr. Binalshibh essentially had a very similar argument
- 10 based on the pleadings that counsel for Mr. Mohammad had made.
- 11 And now we have this declaration from counsel for
- 12 Mr. Bin'Attash that also has information from that defense
- 13 team that kind of goes with the underlying facts.
- 14 So I just wanted to show how -- because I think that
- 15 the WHS people were a little bit maligned in the last
- 16 argument, I want to show how the facts actually can work and
- 17 this administrative process can work, although, again, it's on
- 18 a case-by-case basis.
- 19 MJ [COL POHL]: Let's -- you're getting into an area
- 20 talking about the merits of the decision of the referral to
- 21 CAF, right? I mean, at the end of the day is WHS took what
- 22 information they had and they sent it to the DoD CAF, right?
- 23 STC [MAJ LEBOWITZ]: Yes, Your Honor.

- 1 MJ [COL POHL]: Okay. At that time, according to
- 2 Ms. Bormann, they had their input of what happened, okay,
- 3 apparently not accepted by the referral people. Then it went
- 4 to WHS and then Mr. Williams then reviewed all the material
- 5 that he had. Did he have the -- and then after he did that,
- 6 he concluded he wasn't going to suspend any clearances, right?
- 7 STC [MAJ LEBOWITZ]: There's a few -- that's where it gets
- 8 a little -- it's not exactly accurate.
- **9** MJ [COL POHL]: Okay.
- 10 STC [MAJ LEBOWITZ]: I mean, the facts as you say,
- 11 essentially; however, WHS does not have the authority to
- 12 conclude anything. What we're talking about -- and this is
- 13 why I was getting at, when I first started speaking, the
- 14 administrative process.
- 15 MJ [COL POHL]: Uh-huh.
- 16 STC [MAJ LEBOWITZ]: So the information, the underlying
- 17 facts that WHS received were the same things that this
- 18 commission is well aware of that occurred in court. So when
- 19 they looked up this material and said this is apparently
- 20 willful, so what then they followed -- there's a process,
- 21 there's a procedure, it's an administrative procedure. So WHS
- **22** was obligated to refer it to the DoD CAF.
- And as this commission will note in the declaration

- 1 that we submitted, that the WHS director noted again that, you
- 2 know, his opinion was that no access should be suspended or
- 3 any impact on any access.
- 4 MJ [COL POHL]: So when he says in paragraph 12, "I
- 5 decided that suspension of access to classified material for
- 6 counsel whose signature blocks were included on the pleading
- 7 was not and is not warranted," is he the decision-maker?
- 8 STC [MAJ LEBOWITZ]: He can make that decision for access.
- 9 There's a difference between losing a security clearance and
- **10** adjudication ----
- 11 MJ [COL POHL]: Okay. Okay.
- 12 STC [MAJ LEBOWITZ]: ---- and access.
- 13 MJ [COL POHL]: So he made a decision that he wasn't going
- 14 to suspend access at that time.
- **15** STC [MAJ LEBOWITZ]: Yes, Your Honor.
- 16 MJ [COL POHL]: Okay. And I'm just talking about process
- 17 here, Major Lebowitz. I know you want to talk about something
- 18 else, but let's talk about what I want to talk about.
- 19 STC [MAJ LEBOWITZ]: Yes, Your Honor.
- 20 MJ [COL POHL]: Then it goes from him, and he sends it
- 21 over to the DoD CAF ----
- 22 STC [MAJ LEBOWITZ]: Yes, Your Honor.
- 23 MJ [COL POHL]: ---- right? And correct me if I'm wrong,

- 1 but the way I'm reading this, again back to the declaration,
- 2 and that is where it sits today.
- 3 STC [MAJ LEBOWITZ]: There's a little bit of a change with
- 4 Mr. Binalshibh's team.
- 5 MJ [COL POHL]: Okay.
- **6** STC [MAJ LEBOWITZ]: And that's -- what I want to say
- 7 about that is, because that is a change, is I have -- if the
- 8 court will allow, I submitted for submission -- it's a
- 9 premarked as 532X (Gov STC), and this is an e-mail from WHS to
- 10 the defense for Mr. Binalshibh since the declaration was
- 11 drafted.
- 12 And I want to just highlight where it says, "In
- 13 providing the supplemental information" -- that apparently
- 14 counsel has submitted, that they stated that, "This appears,
- 15 this supplemental information wholly mitigates for
- 16 Mr. Harrington, Ms. Wichner, Major Lanks, and Major Stuard the
- 17 security matter addressed in the supplemental information."
- 18 So that is a change from ----
- 19 MJ [COL POHL]: Okay. But that doesn't change it for --
- 20 and again, this -- this is from the chief of OSS here, who
- 21 apparently works for Mr. Williams. Would that be correct?
- 22 STC [MAJ LEBOWITZ]: That's correct, yes, Your Honor.
- 23 MJ [COL POHL]: Okay. Who is the director. I'm just

- 1 trying to get the decision tree done here, and that's my
- 2 problem. Not my problem, just my query ----
- **3** STC [MAJ LEBOWITZ]: Yes.
- 4 MJ [COL POHL]: ---- is it starts with OSS here. They
- 5 send it to OSS Washington. Washington sends it to DoD CAF.
- 6 That kind of the ----
- 7 STC [MAJ LEBOWITZ]: Well, anybody -- as you know, anybody
- 8 can submit ----
- 9 MJ [COL POHL]: I'm talking about this case.
- 10 STC [MAJ LEBOWITZ]: This issue, yes, Your Honor.
- 11 MJ [COL POHL]: In this case. So on Mr. Harrington's most
- 12 recent submission, the OSS here said it appears that they're
- 13 off the hook.
- 14 STC [MAJ LEBOWITZ]: And they're going to submit that
- 15 "only mitigating" language ----
- 16 MJ [COL POHL]: Okay. And that goes over to Mr. Williams,
- 17 I assume, and then he looks at it and decides, and then he
- 18 sends it over to the CAF.
- 19 STC [MAJ LEBOWITZ]: That's my understand, yes, Your
- **20** Honor.
- 21 MJ [COL POHL]: Okay. Okay. Then Ms. Bormann and
- 22 Mr. Nevin at this point -- although I don't know whether
- 23 Ms. Bormann's most recent submission to me will go to the

- 1 whole process, but let's just assume it does.
- 2 But really, what I'm kind of trying to focus in here,
- 3 and it comes back to Mr. Nevin's point, of: Is there an
- 4 ongoing investigation or not? And you use words about inquiry
- 5 and adjudication, whatever. Okay. But the real issue is --
- 6 and I'm reading from Mr. Williams' declaration, it appears to
- 7 me that we're still waiting to hear what the DoD CAF will do.
- 8 STC [MAJ LEBOWITZ]: That's correct, Your Honor.
- 9 MJ [COL POHL]: Okay. And when will we know that?
- 10 STC [MAJ LEBOWITZ]: Well, it will be -- typically, it
- 11 will be a very long time. I mean, it could be well over a
- 12 year. This is not something that happens ----
- 13 MJ [COL POHL]: No, no, wait a minute. Wait a minute.
- 14 Make sure I'm understanding this.
- **15** STC [MAJ LEBOWITZ]: Okay.
- 16 MJ [COL POHL]: I want to make sure we don't conflate two
- 17 separate issues. There's issue number one over here about
- 18 periodic reviews or if you are putting in for your clearance
- 19 the first time. And that takes quite a while. I've got that.
- 20 That's the OPM piece, and then it also goes to the local DoD
- **21** part. Okay.
- You're telling me that we have an allegation of the
- 23 appearance of willful disclosure of classified information,

- 1 and it will take a year for somebody at DoD to decide whether
- 2 to suspend the access to classified information for the people
- 3 who are accused of doing that? That's how -- meanwhile, the
- 4 people still have access to classified information. And it
- 5 takes a year to do that?
- **6** STC [MAJ LEBOWITZ]: Well, a year is just an arbitrary
- 7 number, Your Honor.
- 8 MJ [COL POHL]: I know it's the one you picked.
- 9 STC [MAJ LEBOWITZ]: Right. I'm just saying that -- my
- 10 point is that you're the CAF ----
- 11 MJ [COL POHL]: You know, Major Lebowitz, I know you don't
- 12 speak for the whole DoD, but I'm just trying to understand
- **13** that.
- 14 We use terms like "extraordinary damage to national
- 15 security," "serious damage" -- because this is a secret
- 16 spill -- "to national security." You have an allegation that
- 17 somebody's done this, and you don't suspend their access, you
- 18 don't suspend anything.
- 19 STC [MAJ LEBOWITZ]: That's part of the process, Your
- **20** Honor.
- 21 MJ [COL POHL]: Yeah, I got it it's part of the process.
- 22 But then so we let this person we're suspected of doing this
- 23 maintain access to classified information, and maybe a year

- 1 from now we'll decide whether or not anything's going to
- 2 happen.
- 3 STC [MAJ LEBOWITZ]: Well, I would say, Your Honor, that
- 4 it's not a matter of the CAF is just going to say, okay, we
- **5** decided, you're done. It doesn't work that way. And I think
- 6 we have articulated that in our pleadings and even in the
- 7 declaration, is that -- there is -- again, it has been calling
- 8 it an administrative process because it really is a process.
- **9** So DoD CAF will have this information for the people
- 10 that -- the PRs, you know, it's going to be ----
- 11 MJ [COL POHL]: I'm not talking about the PR.
- 12 STC [MAJ LEBOWITZ]: I understand. So for ----
- 13 MJ [COL POHL]: What I'm simply saying is: Does the DoD
- 14 CAF make any decision on this issue? Forget the PR. I got
- **15** that.
- 16 STC [MAJ LEBOWITZ]: There are a number of steps before
- 17 they would make that decision and any decision.
- The steps would be down the road -- and again, no
- 19 accesses have been suspended. We've ----
- 20 MJ [COL POHL]: Oh, no. The decision's -- yeah, I
- **21** understand that. I just ----
- 22 STC [MAJ LEBOWITZ]: From that level the decision was
- 23 made, do not suspend any accesses to ----

- MJ [COL POHL]: Okay. Let me ask you this: When this was
 sent over to the DoD CAF, could they have suspended access as
 soon as they got it?
- 4 STC [MAJ LEBOWITZ]: No, Your Honor, because there is a --
- 5 there is a process. And what the DoD CAF would have done
- 6 is -- whenever they make -- decide they want to make a
- 7 decision, it's called a statement of reasons.
- 8 And that is when -- in normal instance, that's when
- 9 the affective party would be notified, normally. And that's
- 10 where the due process would kick in where that's ----
- 11 MJ [COL POHL]: Okay. Now -- and maybe it's just because
- 12 I'm naive when it comes to this, but if they're protecting
- 13 classified information, wouldn't they make that decision
- 14 relatively quickly in the sense of saying, well, we've got
- 15 this problem, so we're going to give them a chance to respond;
- 16 here's your statement of reasons, you tell us what you want to
- **17** do.
- 18 STC [MAJ LEBOWITZ]: I think because we're focusing so
- 19 much on terms such as allegations -- and I understand, you
- 20 know, what the referral is, but the process is set up so that
- 21 if there is something very serious -- for example, there is a
- 22 lot of talk about 292QQ, such as national security
- 23 investigations and criminal investigations and

- **1** intelligence-related investigations.
- 2 So the process is set up so that certainly someone at
- 3 the lower level, the non-CAF, such as OSS for example, they
- 4 have the ability to suspend access. That's the process, but
- 5 they did not -- they did not -- the director of security did
- 6 not believe in this instance and under these facts that it was
- 7 warranted, so -- but it was he was still obligated to refer it
- 8 to the DoD CAF to come up with, you know, through that process
- 9 because there was this security inquiry that -- where somebody
- 10 said this is the issue, this is what we believe. So it's
- 11 obligated -- this is all an administrative function. It's
- 12 part of essentially the regulation, so it's just a process.
- But again -- and that's where we come back to what
- 14 counsel was talking about is that they seize on language in QQ
- 15 such as "revocation of the security clearance," but they gloss
- 16 over the context which is criminal investigations, national
- 17 security investigations, and intelligence-related
- 18 investigations. That's not what this 532 issue is about.
- **19** This is about essentially a process.
- 20 And, I mean, you can look at other avenues. I mean,
- 21 for -- in the Army, what is it 600-8-2, which talks about
- 22 flags. There's no flags on anybody. You know, it's -- you
- 23 know, this is like -- excuse me, Your Honor.

1	Your Honor, may I have five minutes to run over and
2	just get a clarification? I just want to make sure that I'm
3	explaining the DoD CAF I think I am, but I want to make it
4	right.
5	MJ [COL POHL]: Okay. Yeah, just let's see, what time
6	is it now?
7	LDC [MS. BORMANN]: Judge, for the record, a note was just
8	delivered to Major Lebowitz from I believe that's the staff
9	judge advocate in the courtroom, and I don't know if it was
0	from trial counsel or not, but there should be a wall here.
1	MJ [COL POHL]: Who did you get the note from?
2	STC [MAJ LEBOWITZ]: I got the note from WHS, Your Honor.
3	MJ [COL POHL]: Okay. We will be in recess for ten
4	minutes.
5	[The R.M.C. 803 session recessed at 1424, 4 December 2017.]
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1 [The R.M.C. 803 session was called to order at 1431, 2 4 December 2017.] 3 MJ [COL POHL]: Commission is called to order. All 4 parties are again present. 5 Before you speak. 6 Mr. Ruiz, I'm just thinking of scheduling matters 7 On your 505(h) hearing, how many witnesses does it 8 impact on? I'm just trying to -- all of them? Some of them? 9 LDC [MR. RUIZ]: At least two. Definitely the two agents. 10 MJ [COL POHL]: Now, would the two agents include the VTC 11 witness tomorrow? 12 LDC [MR. RUIZ]: I can't remember who the VTC witness is. 13 Who is that? 14 No. 15 MJ [COL POHL]: Okay. Thank you. 16 Major Lebowitz. 17 STC [MAJ LEBOWITZ]: Your Honor, thank you for allowing 18 me ----19 MJ [COL POHL]: That's okay. 20 STC [MAJ LEBOWITZ]: ---- to take a break. 21 I just wanted to -- I received a little more 22 confirmation that I think goes straight to your question. 23 MJ [COL POHL]: Okay.

- 1 STC [MAJ LEBOWITZ]: That the DoD CAF actually did make a
- 2 decision not to suspend access when they got this, when the
- 3 referral came.
- 4 MJ [COL POHL]: Okay.
- 5 STC [MAJ LEBOWITZ]: So how the process works now is,
- 6 based off of that decision, now this goes into the normal
- 7 course of business. And there's no set timeline and ----
- 8 MJ [COL POHL]: Okay. So -- and during the break, I
- 9 picked up the DoD Manual 5200.02. And if I'm reading it
- 10 correctly, it says the DoD CAF should make these decisions
- 11 within 15 days of receiving it. You said such a decision has
- 12 been made.
- 13 STC [MAJ LEBOWITZ]: They made that decision, yes, Your
- 14 Honor.
- 15 MJ [COL POHL]: Do you have something in writing to that
- 16 effect?
- 17 STC [MAJ LEBOWITZ]: I do not have anything in writing
- **18** from that. That's ----
- 19 MJ [COL POHL]: Okay. And then you indicate that they've
- 20 decided, and then -- so let me make this clear: The DoD CAF
- 21 has said they're not going to suspend access. Does that mean
- 22 on this issue they're taking no adverse action at all?
- 23 STC [MAJ LEBOWITZ]: What it means is that they review --

- **1** when they got this, within the 15 days they decided, we're not
- 2 going to suspend access. It's not something that, you know,
- 3 needs to be suspended.
- 4 So what it does is now it's in the normal course
- 5 of -- now it's through the process. It's in -- it's just in
- 6 the normal course, it's not -- there's no expedites, issues,
- 7 anything like that. It's just, okay, we'll get it to it when
- 8 we get to it.
- 9 MJ [COL POHL]: And what does that mean? I don't
- 10 understand.
- 11 STC [MAJ LEBOWITZ]: Well, how the process works is
- 12 that -- so the lower-at level ----
- MJ [COL POHL]: I mean, it's part of the PR process now?
- 14 STC [MAJ LEBOWITZ]: Eventually for the people that have
- 15 the PR pending, when -- I think the declaration actually talks
- 16 about that.
- 17 MJ [COL POHL]: Uh-huh.
- 18 STC [MAJ LEBOWITZ]: So I think that he says that it's
- 19 essentially set aside, or I think he puts it it's in abeyance
- 20 until -- again, in the normal course of business.
- 21 So it will just be included with all their other
- 22 background information when the CAF does the adjudication
- **23** process, but ----

- MJ [COL POHL]: So the only thing left is the PR process,
- 2 so -- that deals with this issue, correct? So it's just
- 3 rolled up with that?
- 4 STC [MAJ LEBOWITZ]: Yes, sir, Your Honor, because it does
- 5 not get their access ----
- 6 MJ [COL POHL]: Now, if it does have any impact on the PR
- 7 process, are the people involved in the PR process given
- 8 notice?
- 9 STC [MAJ LEBOWITZ]: Yes, Your Honor. That's how the
- 10 process works, is if no -- if the CAF within those 15 days
- 11 does not suspend access, which they didn't here, it's in the
- 12 normal course of business, so in that case it's the PR
- 13 process.
- And if anything happens, meaning there's any -- they
- 15 see any issues that might cause some concern, that's when the
- **16** affected party would actually be notified.
- 17 MJ [COL POHL]: That's just the PR, periodic -- just for
- 18 everybody else's, the periodic review process when you're
- 19 renewing your security clearance?
- 20 STC [MAJ LEBOWITZ]: I believe it's for all parties
- 21 involved in this.
- 22 MJ [COL POHL]: So that's the only thing that's left with
- 23 this issue?

- 1 STC [MAJ LEBOWITZ]: My understanding, yes, Your Honor.
- **2** MJ [COL POHL]: Okay.
- 3 STC [MAJ LEBOWITZ]: And one thing I did want to correct
- 4 when I was talking about flags and things like that,
- **5** sorry ----
- **6** MJ [COL POHL]: Go ahead.
- 7 STC [MAJ LEBOWITZ]: ---- and aspects like that is I was
- 8 referring to suspension of favorable access regarding
- 9 administrative investigations, but this does not apply, you
- 10 know, like for example 15-6s and things like that, this is not
- 11 contemplated ----
- 12 MJ [COL POHL]: Just so I'm clear, okay, is that -- what
- 13 you're telling me, so I can understand this, is that the CAF
- 14 has got the information that it has which includes
- 15 Mr. Harrington -- well, it may or may not include
- **16** Mr. Harrington as -- whatever. But based on the information
- 17 it has, it's decided not to take any further adverse action,
- 18 not to suspend access, not to do anything, except to roll this
- 19 into a periodic review to ask questions about it and give them
- 20 an opportunity to respond at that point. That's all that's
- 21 out there.
- 22 STC [MAJ LEBOWITZ]: For the people that have periodic
- 23 reviews pending.

- **1** MJ [COL POHL]: What about for those who don't?
- 2 STC [MAJ LEBOWITZ]: Then it's just in the normal course
- **3** of business.
- **4** MJ [COL POHL]: What does that mean?
- 5 STC [MAJ LEBOWITZ]: Which means that there's no rushing
- **6** around.
- 7 MJ [COL POHL]: Well, I understand it means -- it's
- 8 bureaucratic language for doing things slowly. I've got that
- **9** part of it.
- 10 STC [MAJ LEBOWITZ]: Yes, Your Honor.
- 11 MJ [COL POHL]: But I'm asking you what does it really
- 12 mean? Does it mean they're going to come back and talk to
- 13 them about it, or it's there ----
- 14 STC [MAJ LEBOWITZ]: Your Honor, they would only come back
- 15 and talk to them if there's something to talk about.
- MJ [COL POHL]: Well, that's good. I'm glad they're not
- 17 coming to talk to them when there's nothing to talk about.
- 18 STC [MAJ LEBOWITZ]: What I'm getting at, Your Honor, I
- 19 think you see where I'm going with that, is that ----
- 20 MJ [COL POHL]: I really don't, but try me anyway. I'm a
- 21 little bit slow, and I have got a little bit of a cold, so
- 22 help me here.
- 23 STC [MAJ LEBOWITZ]: I have the same cold that you have,

1 Your Honor, so I feel for you. 2 What it means is that -- I don't want to go back and 3 restate the process because it will get me started on that one 4 again, is that because they made a decision not to suspend 5 access, they -- if there is any reason that the CAF finds in 6 reviewing the same facts that you're well aware of already on 7 this issue that the people that weren't subject to the PR ----8 MJ [COL POHL]: Would this mean -- now just so I'm clear here, they go through the P -- if something else comes up 9 10 that's related to this, they may go back and talk to people? 11 STC [MAJ LEBOWITZ]: No. What I'm saying, Your Honor, is 12 that if the DoD CAF, whenever they review this in the normal 13 course of business, thinks that, well, we think that there is 14 something there, we think that maybe there is something to 15 worry about, there is a concern regarding national security 16 regarding this person on a case-by-case basis -- and it is 17 case by case -- then before the CAF does anything -- because 18 remember, they have already made the decision not to suspend 19 access -- that's when they will notify the individuals, and 20 they say -- they will provide a -- what's called a statement 21 of reasons, and they'll say these are the reasons why we have 22 concerns about you. And that sparks the due process that we 23 referenced in our pleadings, and that's when you will -- the

- **1** affected party can talk to them and submit potentially
- 2 mitigating information.
- 3 Now, this instance, what we've already discussed, and
- 4 it's highlighted in our recent submission, in 532X, is that
- **5** WHS is willing and has, in fact, agreed to forward to the DoD
- 6 CAF any information, supplemental information that defense
- 7 counsel believes may, in fact, be mitigating, and they will
- 8 forward it to the DoD CAF. And in the case of Mr. Binalshibh,
- 9 they said that they forwarded their thought that it is wholly
- 10 mitigating, and that goes into the process.
- 11 MJ [COL POHL]: Okay.
- 12 STC [MAJ LEBOWITZ]: So -- and, Your Honor, I don't want
- 13 to go too far. We've talked about most of this already.
- 14 The defense counsel also talked about conflicts on
- 15 this, and I think we've -- the pleadings speak for themselves
- 16 regarding the administrative and -- but the defense in their
- 17 pleadings seek -- the quote is assurances that there will be
- 18 no investigation.
- A lot of their pleadings -- and they've kind of
- 20 backed off on it today to some degree, but a lot of it,
- 21 they're speculating that there might be a law enforcement or a
- 22 DoD investigation of them moving forward. But the question
- 23 is: Who? We can poll every law enforcement entity in the

- 1 country right now, and they'll look at us and say what are you
- 2 talking about, because that's the epitome of proving a
- 3 negative.
- 4 MJ [COL POHL]: Doesn't it take a referral? I mean,
- 5 wouldn't somebody have to contact law enforcement from the
- **6** Department of Defense?
- 7 STC [MAJ LEBOWITZ]: Exactly, Your Honor.
- **8** MJ [COL POHL]: And who would normally do that?
- 9 STC [MAJ LEBOWITZ]: Well, WHS could have referred it.
- 10 You know, there's a lot of avenues for referral. But note the
- 11 declaration -- you asked me earlier, is the declaration still
- 12 kind of stand -- is that the facts as it is now? And it is --
- 13 and it is, that law enforcement is not involved in this issue.
- 14 There's no intelligence investigation involved in this issue.
- 15 There's no national security investigation involved in this
- 16 issue.
- 17 292, that the defense raised numerous times in their
- 18 pleadings and their arguments, does not apply to this issue
- 19 under these facts, Your Honor.
- 20 MJ [COL POHL]: So the CAF is responsible for -- I'm just
- 21 looking at the DoD Instruction; again, there may be others.
- 22 But they would have been responsible to ensure derogatory
- 23 information is reported to law enforcement authorities as

- 1 appropriate, and they're not doing that.
- 2 STC [MAJ LEBOWITZ]: No. No, Your Honor, and it hasn't
- 3 happened.
- 4 MJ [COL POHL]: Okay.
- 5 STC [MAJ LEBOWITZ]: And as -- the reason why I'm standing
- 6 here is the government is well aware of this commission's
- 7 order in 292QQ, and it's not happening.
- 8 I mean, in light of all of the facts -- honestly, I'm
- 9 not sure exactly what the supposed conflict is and
- 10 particularly why counsel says they will essentially be pulling
- 11 their punches. The defense represents that during the
- 12 pendency of this CAF process -- which we have already
- 13 established that they've already made this determination not
- 14 to suspend access ----
- 15 MJ [COL POHL]: Yeah, but until you said that today, that
- 16 wasn't clear.
- **17** STC [MAJ LEBOWITZ]: I understand, Your Honor.
- 18 MJ [COL POHL]: I mean, the affidavit or the declaration
- 19 says -- makes a statement that the CAF has not suspended
- 20 access. It doesn't say the CAF decided not to suspend access.
- 21 And now we're back to the -- now it's just thrown in
- 22 somebody's inbox to get to when they get to. There's a big
- 23 difference between those two.

- 1 STC [MAJ LEBOWITZ]: Yes, Your Honor. Yes, Your Honor. 2 So ----3 MJ [COL POHL]: So what you're standing up here telling me 4 is that CAF has made an affirmative decision not to suspend 5 access, and as far as they're concerned this is just a normal, 6 for want of a better term, spill situation that they will 7 investigate in due course. 8 STC [MAJ LEBOWITZ]: Yes, Your Honor. 9 MJ [COL POHL]: Okay. Got it. 10 STC [MAJ LEBOWITZ]: Subject to any more questions? 11 MJ [COL POHL]: I have no more. Thank you. 12 Mr. Nevin, or any other -- I mean, unless you have 13 said all you're going to say. 14 LDC [MR. NEVIN]: No, sir. 15 MJ [COL POHL]: I didn't think so. 16 [Conferred with courtroom personnel.] 17 LDC [MR. NEVIN]: Your Honor, here's our problem: The 18 representations that counsel just made were new to us, and we 19 want -- and what we really need to do is to test their -- to 20 make sure that counsel has it right as well.
- 21 And there is a -- there is a publication that relates
- 22 to this exact subject. My colleagues have had a chance to
- 23 review it partially, just in the few minutes that we've been

- 1 here -- or since these representations were made, and it seems
- 2 on review that counsel has -- doesn't -- that we don't quite
- 3 have it right yet. And in particular, this distinction
- 4 between it being a fait accompli, that a decision has already
- 5 been made, it's over, it's done, and there's been a reference
- 6 to things happening in the ordinary course, and I'm not sure
- 7 what that means. And I think we're going to find that a
- 8 review of this audit report suggests that there's more to it
- **9** than that.
- **10** MJ [COL POHL]: Okay.
- 11 LDC [MR. NEVIN]: My request is that you give us some
- 12 time, perhaps the rest of the afternoon, to review this and
- 13 that we take this up again in the morning after we've had a
- 14 chance to review this, and I think we can speak more
- 15 authoritatively to this.
- 16 MJ [COL POHL]: Are you willing to share what the
- 17 reference material is?
- 18 LDC [MR. NEVIN]: Yes. It is the Office of the Inspector
- 19 General of the Department of Defense, the Deputy Inspector
- 20 General for Intelligence, DoD Security Clearance Adjudication
- **21** and Appeal Process.
- 22 MJ [COL POHL]: Okay.
- 23 LDC [MR. NEVIN]: It's Report Number 04-INTEL --

- **1** I-N-T-E-L, all caps -- 02, December 12, 2003.
- **2** MJ [COL POHL]: Okay.
- 3 LDC [MR. NEVIN]: And it's an audit report.
- 4 MJ [COL POHL]: Yeah. We're going to have to do things a
- 5 little bit out of order here. What I intend to do is we're
- 6 going to break. I'm going to let the detainees, again, have
- 7 their prayer time at 1500, and then they're to be taken back
- 8 right after that. At 1545, we're going to do the 505(h)
- **9** hearing on Mr. Hawsawi's 502 issue. Okay.
- 10 But then my intent will probably be in the morning,
- 11 we'll start with -- the VTC is set for 9:00. So we may start
- 12 the 502 VTC at 9:00, and then as soon as that's done, we can
- 13 come back to this, okay.
- **14** LDC [MR. NEVIN]: Okay.
- 15 MJ [COL POHL]: Just for planning purposes. But that
- 16 seems that's a good way forward.
- 17 LDC [MR. NEVIN]: Thank you.
- 18 MJ [COL POHL]: Okay. Then you will have an opportunity
- 19 to review it, and I'll have an opportunity to look at the
- 20 information tonight anyway, so that's good.
- 21 LDC [MR. NEVIN]: All right. Thank you, Your Honor.
- 22 MJ [COL POHL]: Okay. Good. Mr. Harrington.
- 23 LDC [MR. HARRINGTON]: Judge, with your permission, we

- 1 have some more information also that we'd like to file a
- 2 supplement. We'll file it by the end of the day today.
- 3 MJ [COL POHL]: Okay.
- **4** LDC [MR. HARRINGTON]: All right. Thank you.
- 5 MJ [COL POHL]: Yeah.
- **6** Ms. Bormann.
- 7 LDC [MR. RUIZ]: Judge, what is your intention in terms of
- 8 addressing the seizure of the laptop issue? For us that's an
- 9 issue that is quite significant and one we want to address
- 10 prior to getting into additional litigation. As we said, we
- 11 have been operating without access -- Mr. Al Hawsawi has been
- 12 operating without access to his laptop ----
- 13 MJ [COL POHL]: My intent is to get to it as quickly as we
- 14 can. But I have a motion to abate in front of me, and then
- 15 we've got the other thing. Hopefully we will get to it as
- 16 soon as I can in the course of business -- the ordinary course
- 17 of my business, which is a little faster than perhaps other
- **18** people's, but ----
- 19 LDC [MR. RUIZ]: My question more particularly is: Do you
- 20 intend to address that motion still after resolution of this
- 21 motion, or do you intend to bypass that and go to 502 issues?
- 22 Because our preference would be to continue to address the
- 23 laptop issue and then get into -- I know you're doing the VTC

- **1** because its an availability issue ----
- 2 MJ [COL POHL]: Yeah.
- 3 LDC [MR. RUIZ]: ---- but if we're going to get into
- 4 testimony of agents, I need to address the access to laptop
- **5** first.
- **6** MJ [COL POHL]: Let me think of the way through. It's --
- 7 I mean, the question becomes is -- is that if I grant the
- 8 abatement motion, do counsel still want to just address 530
- 9 because it's in their clients' best interests to do that now,
- 10 or wait? I mean, arguably, 502 only impacts on you, and so
- 11 that may not be impacted on the abatement issue. There's a
- 12 lot of different variables to this. You guys can talk among
- 13 yourselves of how you want me to approach it.
- 14 But I'd like to -- I understand the 530 issue and the
- 15 532 issue as well as the 502 issue, but -- I haven't forgotten
- 16 about it, it's just a matter of keeping all the balls in the
- **17** air.
- 18 LDC [MR. RUIZ]: I understand.
- 19 MJ [COL POHL]: Ms. Bormann.
- 20 LDC [MS. BORMANN]: On 532, I agree with Mr. Nevin and
- 21 propose the same way forward. I would ask, however, that,
- 22 given the fact that Major Lebowitz is receiving corrective
- 23 messages and relaying information based upon an ever-changing

- 1 landscape, that before Your Honor take as evidence what Major
- 2 Lebowitz has just told you, you ask for some sort of
- 3 declaration from the person that knows.
- **4** MJ [COL POHL]: Got it.
- 5 LDC [MS. BORMANN]: Because my understanding of what Major
- 6 Lebowitz just said is basically the investigation is over,
- 7 so -- because they didn't suspend access in the first 15 days.
- 8 My understanding of the process based upon the
- 9 research we did is that has nothing to do with the outcome of
- 10 the investigation. And, in fact, the 15-day no-access,
- 11 whether it's suspended or not, is subject to revision at any
- 12 point, and the investigation continues.
- 13 MJ [COL POHL]: I hear you, Ms. ----
- 14 LDC [MS. BORMANN]: So I'm going to ask Your Honor to
- 15 order special trial counsel to provide evidence of what he
- **16** provided on the record.
- 17 MJ [COL POHL]: Let's finish the arguments that we have
- 18 tomorrow, and I'll fashion an appropriate way forward. Okay.
- 19 Commission is in recess. The open session is in
- 20 recess until tomorrow at 0900. We'll reconvene at 1545 for a
- 21 closed, classified evidence session under Military Commission
- 22 Rule of Evidence 505(h). And at that time, it will be the
- 23 regular prosecution team.

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