

1	LDC [MR. NEVIN]: Could I be heard, Your Honor?
2	MJ [Col PARRELLA]: You may.
3	LDC [MR. NEVIN]: Thank you. And just to respond to the
4	last bit of colloquy that you had with Mr. Groharing, because
5	this wasn't raised in the first round of arguments about this.
6	But this has been a persistent problem, and an
7	approach that we've taken in motions to compel, and talking
8	about the overview of how discovery is provided. And it's
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18	And the counsel suggests, well, if there is someone
19	you want to talk to, come forward and tell us. Well, of
20	course, the question is: How would we know that? And I'm not
21	saying it would be impossible to know it, but generally
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4	But I've done this, I don't know, probably literally
5	hundreds of times. It's a bar fight. It's a shooting. It's
6	a misdemeanor trial that we are getting ready to have, or
7	maybe it's a felony. We're going to go and talk to everybody
8	that we can find who was in the bar, let's say, and we're
9	going to ask them, and here is what happens.
10	This guy sees this. This guy here was looking down
11	and didn't see that. This guy over here saw the next second
12	after. And when you talk to everybody, what you get is
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16	I don't know if this is the right time or the right
17	mechanism to present this issue to you for resolution, but
18	your question raised it your question to Mr. Groharing
19	raised it.
20	And I just wanted to speak to this now to have this
21	in your random access memory, that this is a deficient process
22	on its face. I mean, by from the outset, this does not
23	give us the ability to understand and paint a complete
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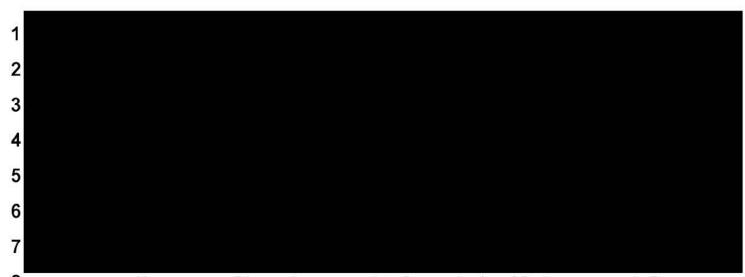
1 picture.

2	There are people out there I promise you, there
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6	And just as we were talking about yesterday, the need to get
7	to these details, the way you get to them is you talk to
8	everybody. And we are not in a position to do that.
9	So I just wanted to say that. Thank you, sir.
10	MJ [Col PARRELLA]: Thank you, Mr. Nevin.
11	Mr. Montross.
12	DC [MR. MONTROSS]: Thank you, Your Honor. In my moldy
13	so I don't have it at hand. I
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22	So seemingly their definition of "direct and
23	substantial contact" is so restrictive and so narrow that
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8 You now, I've done capital work in Alabama, and I 9 thought discovery was bad in Alabama, okay? At least when my 10 client was beaten in Alabama by a police officer. I got to 11 find out who were the other police officers who were present 12 witnessing that. They may not have touched my client. They 13 may not have said a word to my client. They may not have 14 filled out a police report regarding my client. But I got to 15 find out who was in that room.

16 And under this restrictive definition of "direct and 17 substantial contact," I know no one else who was in that room 18 when Mr. Bin'Attash was being beaten and eventually some form 19 of answer was extracted from him.

20 This is the only court I've ever been associated with
21 where that is a struggle that we are facing on a routine
22 basis.

23 MJ [Col PARRELLA]: Thank you.

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1	Okay. Would anyone else on the defense?
2	Ms. Pradhan?
3	ADC [MS. PRADHAN]: I promise to keep this short,
4	Your Honor, but excuse me, I'm sorry, because I think
5	Mr. Nevin and Mr. Montross have covered some of the issues
6	that I wanted to talk about with what Mr. Groharing says.
7	But I wanted to show you if I may have access to
8	the document camera,
9	
10	MJ [Col PARRELLA]: You may.
11	ADC [MS. PRADHAN]: Thank you. This is in the record at
12	This is the first page.
13	Now, I understand that the government believes there
14	is a way this is supposed to work; there is a process to this;
15	
16	
17	I understand how it's supposed to work, right? We
18	understand; this is a fairly straightforward Excel
19	spreadsheet. That is not, in fact, how it does work.
20	And again, I refer you back to our pleadings. This
21	is the first page that is supposed to cover from before, you
22	know,
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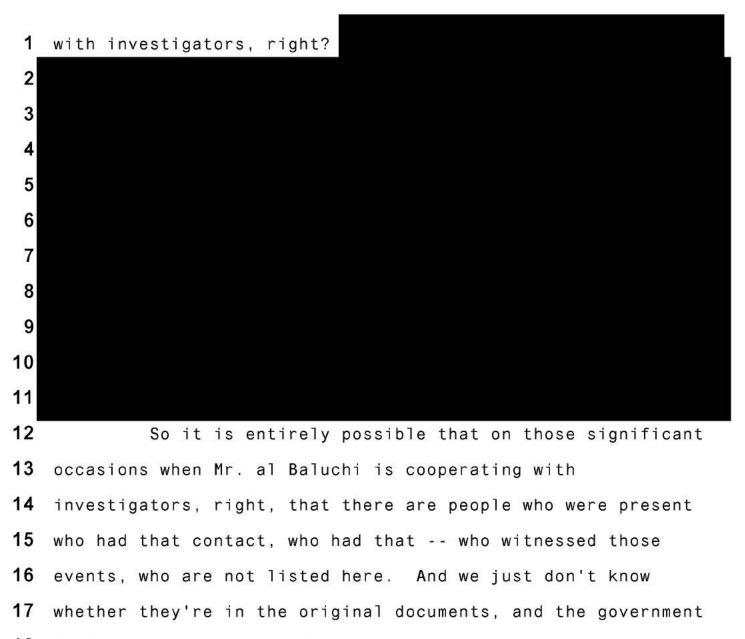
1 This is for Mr. al Baluchi.

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1	MJ [Col PARRELLA]: Okay. Just for the record, what you
2	
3	ADC [MS. PRADHAN]: Yes, Your Honor.
4	
5	MJ [Col PARRELLA]: All right. Thank you.
6	ADC [MS. PRADHAN]: This is page 2 of that attachment.
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21	But, I mean, there are so many of these incidences,
22	right? In open argument we talk about how the government
23	referred to 100 occasions on which Mr. al Baluchi cooperated
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18 is just not putting them in there.

Well, we know they are in some of the summaries.
There's just so much internal inconsistency here that it's
impossible to use this as a guide.

And the one last point I wanted to make is there has
 been a lot of discussion ----

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1		Thank	you.	I'm	done	with	the	docum	ent	camera	
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22	MJ [Col PA	RRELLA]:	Than	k you.					
23	ADC	[MS. P	RADHAN]:	Than	k you.				_	
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TC [MR. GROHARING]: Judge, if I could just make one point
 very briefly.

MJ [Col PARRELLA]: No, thank you. What I don't want to
do is get engaged in a back-and-forth. The defense is the
proponent. I'm going to give them the last word. I think
I've heard everything I need to render a decision.

7 So with that we're going to take a 10-minute recess,
8 we're going to come back. We have two more AEs to take up.
9 The commission is in recess.

10 [The R.M.C. 806 session recessed at 1442, 16 November 2018.]

11 [The R.M.C. 806 session was called to order at 1503,

12 16 November 2018.]

MJ [Col PARRELLA]: The commission is called back to
order. All parties who were present when the commission last
recessed are again present.

16 I will also note that General Baker is not present or17 no longer present, nor was he during our last session.

18 Ms. Bormann?

19 LDC [MS. BORMANN]: Captain Brady has been excused to do20 other work as well.

21 MJ [Col PARRELLA]: Okay. Thank you.

22 Mr. Connell.

23 LDC [MR. CONNELL]: Accounting for parties, Lieutenant

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1 Colonel Thomas and Mr. Farley have not been present since the 2 lunch break.

MJ [Col PARRELLA]: Thank you. Okay. 4 5 TC [MR. GROHARING]: Subject to your questions, 6 Your Honor.

7 MJ [Col PARRELLA]: No questions.

8 LDC [MR. CONNELL]: Your Honor, I put in unclassified 9 session a list of motions as one of my slides demonstrating 10 how many different threads of this case have come together in Judge Pohl's decision in 524LL. The -- so I have a lot of 11 12 disparate pieces that I have to address over the course of 13 So I will not lie to you, this is not brief. I will be this. 14 as efficient as I can, but I cannot promise brevity.

15

3

The first point ----

16 MJ [Col PARRELLA]: Well, you understand I get veto power. 17 LDC [MR. CONNELL]: You have all the power in the world, 18 sir. I do whatever you say. But, you know, and if you say 19 wait until next time, that's what we will do.

20 But the first issue that I have to bring to your 21 attention is the -- we talked about in unclassified session 22 the strategic decision that the government had to make. There 23 were a lot of pieces of investigative prohibitions that did

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1 not make it into 524LL. 2 There's a serious conflict of issue -- a conflict of 3 interest issue because of the conflict between the 4 investigative prohibitions and the duty of counsel to 5 investigate. 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 The importance of this to this motion to reconsider, 15 524LL, is the strategic decision of the prosecution whether or 16 not to seek a protective order. We talked in unclassified 17 session about the strategic decision to choose the protective 18 order route under 949p-6 as opposed to the UI route. This was 19 a place where they made a different strategic decision. 20 21 22 23 TRANSOR T3/301 //

1	that protective order in either separate from or in addition
2	to or combined with the other protective order. And there was
3	some back and forth between the government there.
4	I would cite the military commission to the
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9	At that point, Judge Pohl directed the
10	government to redraft the order if they wanted one.
11	Now, ultimately the government did not redraft that
12	order, and they did not seek any further relief
13	strangely in fact, did not get wrapped up when
14	Judge Pohl issued a number of sort of AE 524LL wrapped up
15	the protective order issue, but then he issued other orders
16	denying, for example, the UI issue because it was consumed in
17	AE 524.
18	The significance there is that as we talked about in
19	unclassified session, the government made very clear strategic
20	decisions as to which mechanism it wanted to proceed under.
21	It chose the protective order regarding in the 524 series to
22	proceed under, not the UI framework, which it would have done
23	otherwise,
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1	The second point that I wish to make is a response to
2	the government's claim that the Judge Pohl's footnote
3	citing all the different classified evidence that he had
4	reviewed is in some way inconsistent with his decision that
5	making a making decisions about whether one document was
6	adequate to substitute for another document, it was conflicted
7	in some way the government relied very heavily on this
8	point with the idea that at that time when he was making
9	all those decisions, he assumed there would also be defense
10	investigation.
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21	The but the significant point that I want to tell
22	you is that when Judge Pohl was taking a look at all these
23	items, and he would say, all right, so we have an original
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1	document which we just heard a lot about, and then we have a
2	substituted document.
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14	It is instead to say that Judge Pohl had that delta
15	in mind when he was saying whether it would be appropriate to
16	utterly prohibit defense investigation into black sites that
17	is independent outside of its very narrow protocol.
18	And just to give you just a couple of quick examples.
19	So just to tell you what you are looking at,
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3	So, for example if I may have access to the
4	document camera.
5	MJ [Col PARRELLA]: You may.
6	LDC [MR. CONNELL]:
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to preserve the individual idiosyncrasies and character. Like we don't know what -- we don't have a close-up that gives us, for example, who wrote this.

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1	No document that the government has produced
2	has anything explaining what this is about. But Judge Pohl
3	thought that us having pictures of it was enough to give us
4	substantially the same ability to present a defense.
5 6 7 8	
9	MJ [Col PARRELLA]: Mr. Connell, just a reminder, when you
10	lean over the document, just keep the mike in front of you.
11	LDC [MR. CONNELL]: Thank you for that, sir.
12	MJ [Col PARRELLA]: Yes.
13	LDC [MR. CONNELL]:
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23	And then finally, the same sort of error is
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8 The point of that is not to relitigate that question. 9 I understand that I lost. It is instead -- it is, in my view, 10 critically important to understand -- and I'm done with the 11 document camera, thank you -- that when Judge Pohl evaluated 12 holistically all the information which he recited in his order 13 in 524LL, that the discovery that the government had given us, 14 among other things, the voluminous, extraordinarily voluminous 15 discovery the government had given us was not the same as 16 allowing defense investigation. He had in mind the gaps and 17 delta between what the original information would provide and 18 what the substituted information would provide, I would 19 suggest.

The third point that I want to make is, is closely related to one that the government just argued relating to the impact of Protective Order #4 that Judge Pohl knew when he was making his decision and how -- what the difference between

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1	mere discovery is thank you, sir between mere discovery
2	and discovery plus investigation, which is normally considered
3	to be the full function.
4	The government claimed on, I noticed last Wednesday,
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16	And I think that the RDI program,
17	as Ms. Pradhan said earlier, is not the appropriate standard;
18	it's the treatment of the defendants is the appropriate
19	standard. That's the universe of discovery. Not what is
20	arbitrarily or perhaps bureaucratically defined as the RDI
21	program.
22	But so I do want to point out the government just
23	referred to this. If I could have access to the document
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1 camera again,

2 MJ [Col PARRELLA]: You may.

LDC [MR. CONNELL]: So this is the report documenting the
interviews of Mr. Ali, according to the government, what it
had produced prior to May of this year. And, you know, one
could debate whether this is a report at all; it looks more
like a letter to me.

8 But there is only a sentence and a half about it that9 refers to interviews at all, and that's

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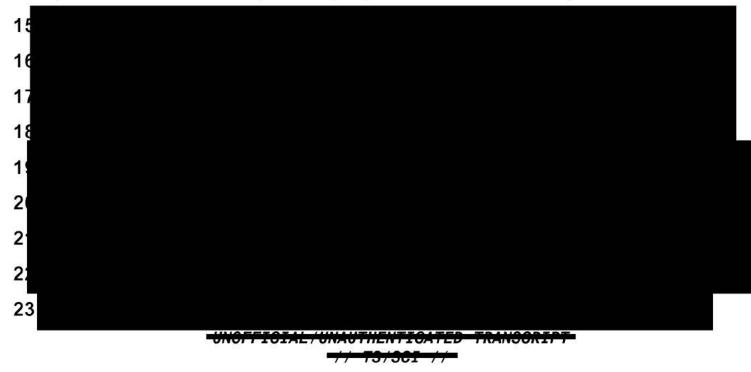
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1	the time of the closed argument in May 2018 is exactly the
2	time that Judge Pohl
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5	But in May 2018, Judge Pohl and the defense both
6	thought that Special Agent Fitzsimmons, who we talked about at
7	the time, would fall into the non-CIA category, that he would
8	be category 1 in the protective order instead of category 4 in
9	the protective order.
10	We knew at the time only that only just at that
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23	Judge Pohl dealt with this in Protective Order #4. I
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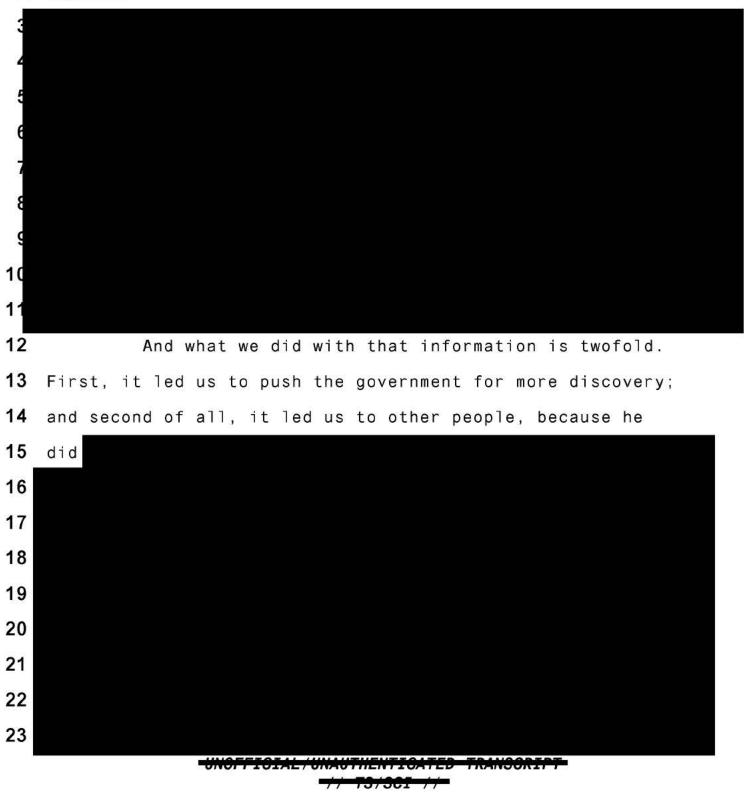
1	mean,	he	adop	ted -	essentiall	y he	adopted	my sc	ope a	argumer	nt
2	in Pro	otec	ctive	Orden	r #4 when he	was	crafting	the	cate	aories	in
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23	Judge	Poh	nl la	ter ca	ame to know	that	informat	ion.	Sur	ely he	
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took that into account in the crafting of Protective Order #4
 in AE 524LL, but it's a perfect example of the impact of
 Protective Order #4 on us and the defense, in that prior to
 Protective Order #4, the defense could and did interview
 Special Agent Fitzsimmons.

6 And, you know, it's -- I was taken -- the other day 7 the government argued that why would any of these people want 8 to talk to the defense? Well, the actual reality is, and what 9 the military commission reflected in one of its questions, the 10 actual reality is that most people are willing to talk to 11 professionals, and that you present your -- if you're honest 12 about your credentials and you explain what you're actually 13 doing, what your role in the process is, and behave in a 14 professional manner, most people will talk with you.

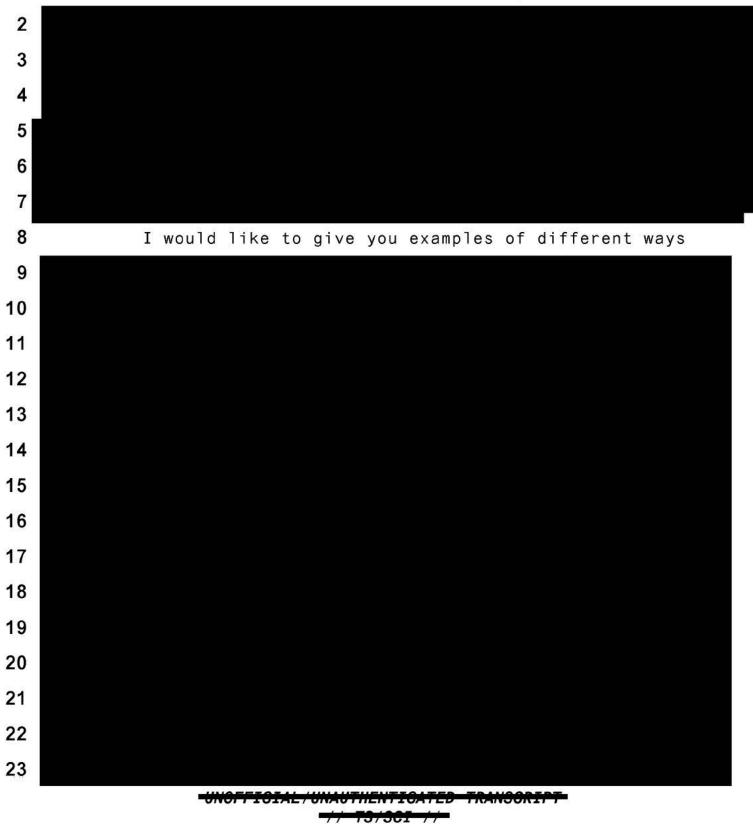


- 1 subject to the restrictive protocol that the government has
- 2 imposed.





1 sorts of useful information for the case in general.



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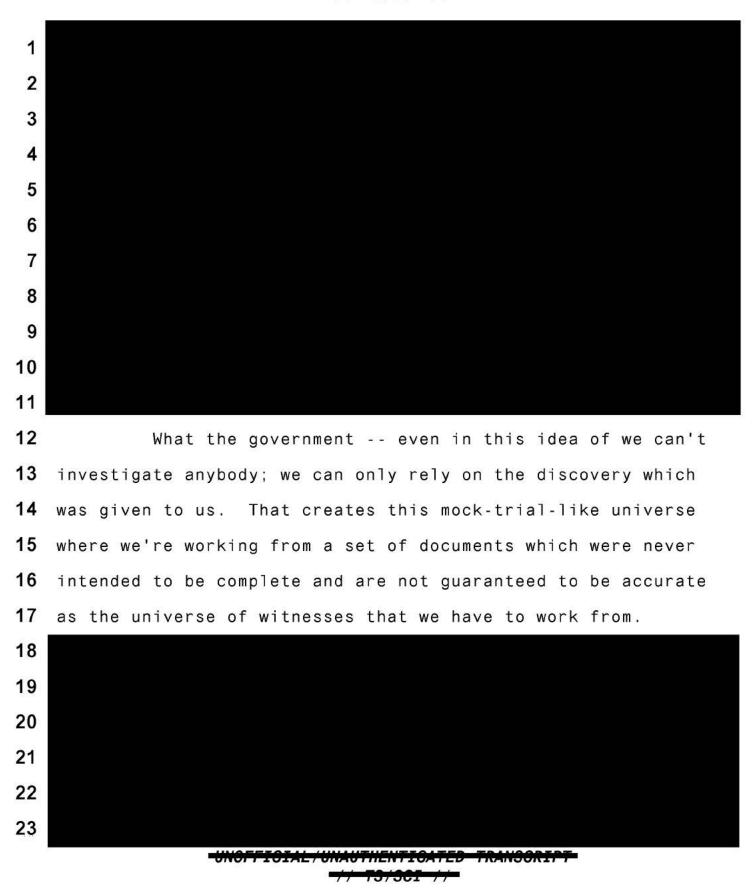
1	They do fall into the category at least
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4	We are not allowed to, under Protective Order #4,
5	speak to them about that as we frequently did before. In
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11	So Glenn Carle,
12	write a book.
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18	Gina Haspel, She has
19	talked extensively about her various administrative roles in
20	the RDI program. She testified about it in front of Congress.
21	James Mitchell, He wrote a
22	book and has been out on book tour. We have been out to his
23	book signings. He didn't promise to meet with us at any book
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1 signings, but we've certainly been there.

2	MJ [Col PARRELLA]: I think I get your point, Mr. Connell,
3	that, you know, if approached properly there are people who
4	would be willing to speak to the defense. I understand that.
5	LDC [MR. CONNELL]: Great. I'll move on then.
6	MJ [Col PARRELLA]: Yes.
7	LDC [MR. CONNELL]: I mention that only because you
8	incorporated that idea into one of your questions yesterday,
9	so I just wanted to make the point that a lot of people market
10	their CIA experience on their websites, on their LinkedIn and
11	if they had anything do with RDI,
12	
13	Now, that brings us to this alternative procedure,
14	because you asked a question of the government yesterday about
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21	But there was a question that arose about couldn't
22	you or I thought you could order interviews, and I briefed
23	that question extensively.
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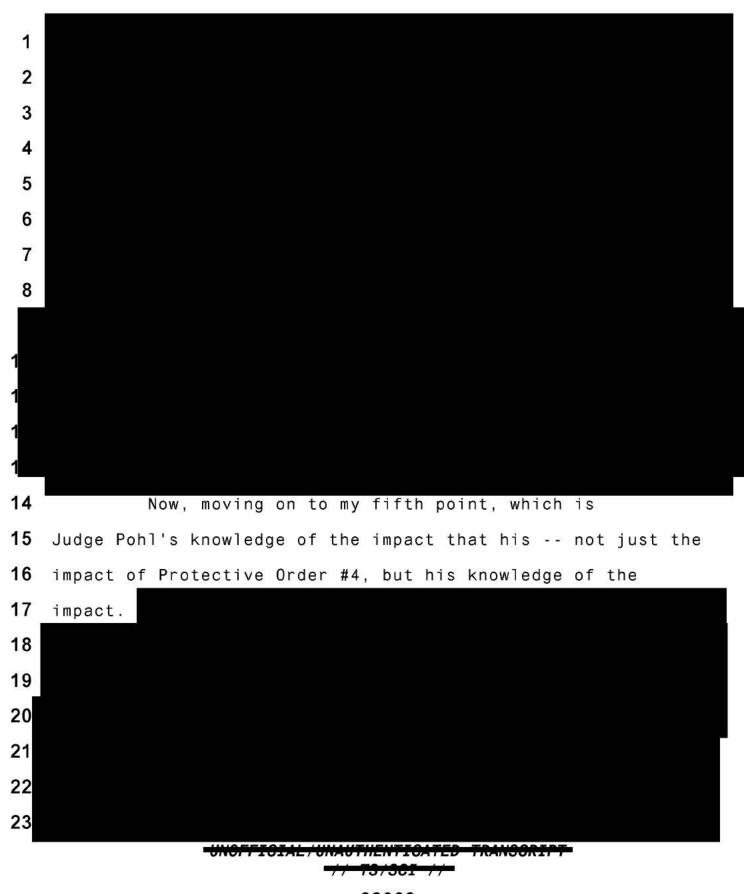
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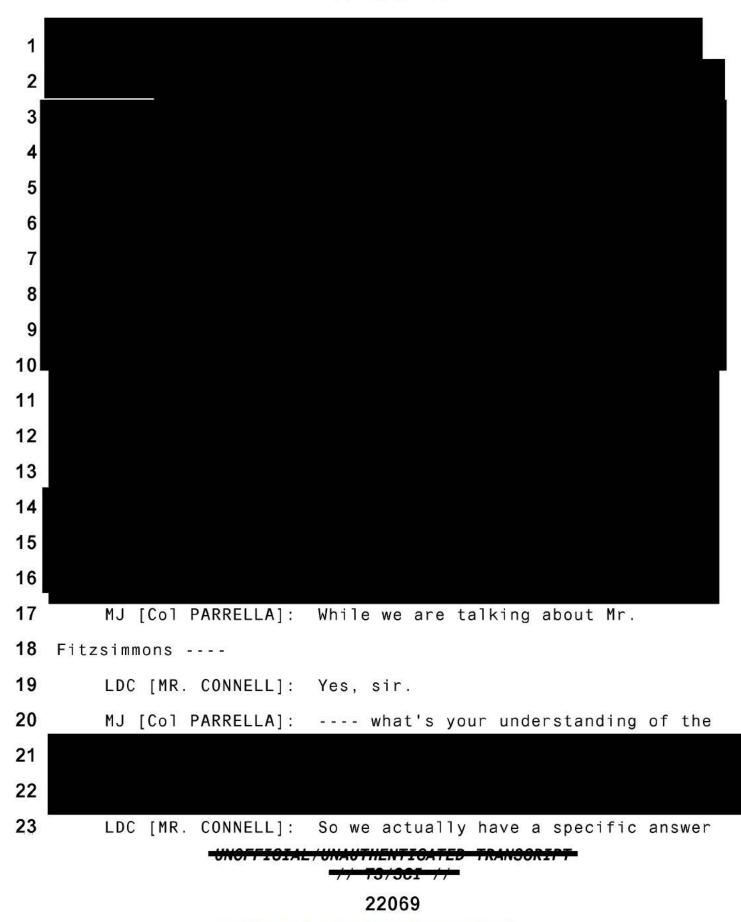
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1 2 3 4 5 6 MJ [Col PARRELLA]: Okay. Thank you. 7 LDC [MR. CONNELL]: Yes. But the point here is that it's 8 an example of how Judge Pohl carefully modified the protective 9 order to protect the government interests in RDI 10 information -- in fact, more effectively I think in Protective 11 Order #4 than the government did itself 12 But at the same time Judge Pohl had detailed 13 knowledge of how those restrictions would interfere with 14 defense investigation, and because we were talking in such 15 detail about this critical point. 16 Now, the sixth point of seven that I want to make is 17 the substantive restrictions. Because we talked a little bit 18 about logistical problems earlier with these -- under this 19 program, this protocol, but what we did not talk about is the 20 substantive restrictions, because Judge Pohl's protocol for 21 witnesses who fall under in addition to 22 giving essentially the government control over the means of 23 the interview, also sets out restrictions on what we can ask ED TRANSOR 13/301 //

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1	them, critical restrictions, restrictions that are very
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4	In fact, it's already come up, and the interviews and
5	the declarations regarding those interviews demonstrate the
6	impact that those substantive restrictions have on defense
7	investigation.
8	For example, the government told us earlier that
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13	But in investigation we were trying to figure that
14	out, because before, obviously, the government had started
15	saying no, we were based on bad information, and the the
16	
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19	But the witness had never seen it, but he denied the
20	substance of it. And we were just trying to get according
21	trying to get to the bottom of this. Like
22	does this mean that we need to seek further <u>Brady</u> material
23	because the CIA is providing false material to the government?
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1 Is this a government mistake? Is this the witness lying to 2 us?

But we couldn't even show him the document to figure
that out, and eventually -- and the declaration is very clear
on this -- eventually we just gave up on the area.

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2	And most importantly, he couldn't use this for
3	networking, he couldn't ask this for additional witnesses,
4	because the question in an interview is always well, who else
5	should I talk to about this? And people pass us on to the
6	next people that they think we should talk to. People wonder
7	why this is such an iterative process and it's because you
8	talk to the person, you build a relationship with them, they
9	put you in contact with their friends, colleagues, et cetera.
10	In fact, we had to
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20	Now, the seventh of the seventh point that I want
21	to make is that in October of 2017, when we first raised this
22	issue, and throughout the winter and throughout the spring, we
23	talked about because remember the al Baluchi team adopted
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1 these -- adopted limitations in January after the invocation
2 of national limitation -- national security privilege.
3 The -- we are no longer investigating the CIA. We
4 are acting strictly under Protective Order #4. That's an
5 order of the court; we follow it.

But what that means is that two things are happening.
Number one, our prejudice is getting much worse. Our leads
are getting cold. Our ability to work with people is falling
off. People are finding other investigative priorities. And
we're just not making any progress.



17 But the people that we would have contacted between 18 January and now -- and I defer to no one in our diligence and 19 investigation, no longer -- do not exist, because we didn't 20 contact anybody who falls under a series of evolving and 21 sometimes contradictory prohibitions. But our ability to 22 prove prejudice is declining at the same time as our prejudice 23 is increasing.

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1	So there was a question of, you know, what court
2	should this be in, and now is the time to resolve this issue.
3	And if the government thinks that it has appellate remedies,
4	now is the time to pursue them, because our appellate remedies
5	X number of years from now are not going to sufficiently
6	capture our problem, because we will no longer be able to
7	prove prejudice after January of 2018, because we are no
8	longer investigating the CIA.
9	The situation is getting worse, but our record is
10	getting worse at the same time, and there is nothing that we
11	can do about it. That's just another impact of Protective
12	Order #4. Thank you.
13	MJ [Col PARRELLA]: And no attempts under the protocol
14	established in Protective Order #4 to investigate the CIA?
15	LDC [MR. CONNELL]: No attempts, sir?
16	MJ [Col PARRELLA]: Am I correctly summarizing what you're
17	saying, is that I mean, Protective Order #4 doesn't say you
18	can't investigate, right? It just simply says you have to go
19	through the protocols established in Protective Order #4.
20	LDC [MR. CONNELL]: And we have on six occasions, sir.
21	MJ [Col PARRELLA]: Okay. That's what I just wanted to
22	clarify.
23	LDC [MR. CONNELL]: Yes, sir. But what I'm saying is that

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we are following it, right? There are two main pieces to
 Protective Order #1 [sic], and I'm drawing a distinction
 between the word "investigate" and the word "interview."
 There is an interview protocol, highly restricted both in
 substance and in logistics.

6 MJ [Col PARRELLA]: I got it.

7 LDC [MR. CONNELL]: And we have followed that on six
8 separate occasions. That is different from investigation.
9 The investigation includes interviewing, but it's a much
10 broader framework than simply talking to a small number of
11 people.

MJ [Col PARRELLA]: All right. I understand that. I just
wanted to clarify.

14 LDC [MR. CONNELL]: Thank you, sir. I just don't want to 15 leave any -- if the question is have we somehow been 16 nondiligent in not pursuing the few options that were 17 available to us, we have pursued them with great gusto and 18 have spoken to the prosecution on many occasions, have worked 19 20 21 You know, we have been extraordinarily diligent in 22 pursuing the few remaining investigative options which remain 23 to us.

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1	MJ [Col PARRELLA]: I understand.
2	LDC [MR. CONNELL]: Thank you, sir.
3	MJ [Col PARRELLA]: Thank you. Mr. Nevin?
4	LDC [MR. NEVIN]: No additional argument, Your Honor.
5	MJ [Col PARRELLA]: Ms. Bormann?
6	LDC [MS. BORMANN]: Nothing from us, Judge.
7	MJ [Col PARRELLA]: Mr. Harrington?
8	LDC [MR. HARRINGTON]: Nothing further, Judge.
9	MJ [Col PARRELLA]: Mr. Ruiz?
10	LDC [MR. RUIZ]: No additional argument.
11	MJ [Col PARRELLA]: Trial counsel?
12	TC [MR. GROHARING]: Just a couple points, Your Honor.
13	The first point is the defense complained about the
14	logistics of the interviews in question. I made that point
15	yesterday, but I will make it again. Whatever logistics
16	limitations there were placed upon them by the interviewees,
17	and they certainly could have brought photographs, they could
18	have brought whatever material they asked us to provide,
19	whatever material they wanted to to have in front of a person
20	to talk through on the telephone.
21	That may not be ideal, but there was nothing that
22	prevented that. The record is full of the e-mail

23 communications back and forth between counsel where we offered

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1 to do this and, in fact, did do it at counsel's request. 2 LDC [MR. CONNELL]: Your Honor, objection to proffer in 3 that all my arguments were based on evidence that we put 4 before the military commission and not simply descriptions. Ι 5 say that in part because characterizations like this are 6 especially difficult proffers, because one person 7 characterizes something in one way; the other attorney 8 characterizes it in a different way. 9 It's a little bit different from a factual 10 representation I did X -- you know, I put the envelope in the 11 mailbox. TC [MR. GROHARING]: Judge, the e-mails ----12 13 MJ [Col PARRELLA]: Okay, the objection is overruled. 14 This is argument. Go ahead and proceed, Mr. Groharing. 15 TC [MR. GROHARING]: The e-mails are on the record, Judge. 16 I will just rely on those. They speak for themselves. 17 Briefly on the individuals the defense mentioned. 18 Again, the folks that we are talking about are not those that 19 are writing books or posting their affiliation with the CIA 20 RDI program on social media. The people we are trying to 21 protect are the individuals whose association with the program 22 are still classified, remain classified.

Glenn Carle is -- you know, to the extent he's

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1	willing to talk to the defense, to the extent the defense
2	wants to talk about RDI matters, they could still follow the
3	protocol and facilitate that conversation. There is nothing
4	that would prevent that. And if he's willing, we could
5	facilitate that as quickly as he's available.
6	I would note that the other two examples that
7	Mr. Connell mentioned, Gina Haspel and James Mitchell, both of
8	those individuals declined defense requests to be interviewed.
9	So today as we stand here, I still don't see
10	there's still no one in the record that the defense has, that
11	had contact with Mr. Ali, whose association in the CIA RDI
12	program is classified that they've established is willing to
13	talk to the defense. And they have been prevented from doing
14	so by operation of the protocol. There is simply nothing in
15	the record other than claims of their investigator.
16	And I respectfully suggest that those are not
17	individuals that actually had contact with Mr. Ali. If they
18	were, again, let us know who they are, we are happy to
19	facilitate that interview consistent with Protocol #4. We
20	don't want to get in the way of that.
21	All we are trying to do is protect the identity of
22	CIA officers in a way that still allows the defense to seek

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1	So those are the only points I wanted to make. I
2	think everything has been adequately covered extensively on
3	unclassified argument, but subject to your questions,
4	Your Honor, that's all I have.
5	MJ [Col PARRELLA]: I have no questions. Thank you.
6	
7	ADC [MS. RADOSTITZ]: Good afternoon, Your Honor.
8	MJ [Col PARRELLA]: Good afternoon.
9	ADC [MS. RADOSTITZ]: It feels so unfair that I have to go
10	last. It's, you know, past 3:30 and we all have a flight that
11	we have to get ready for. But this is an important motion, so
12	I'm not going to rush too much through it, but I will try to
13	be economical.
14	You had asked that we identify the classification
15	level, and pretty much everything that I'm going to talk about
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21	So I used to be a journalist. And one of the things
22	that our professors in the journalism program told us is that
23	you should show, not tell. And so I heard Mr. Groharing say
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1	to <mark>day something I have heard him say a number of times before</mark>
2	of, "if you don't have it, just ask us." So I want to talk
3	about the "just ask us" that happened in this case.
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6	so I am not going to go into all the permutations of
7	it. But what I will say is that one aspect of it was that
8	there was a carveout for certain people that were publicly
9	acknowledged as participating in it, such as Dr. Mitchell.
10	And so in February we had a hearing, and
11	Mr. Groharing said to the court you know, if there are
12	other people these are the eight people we have identified.
13	We've put them in a footnote in our proposed protective order;
14	and if there's other people, the defense should just ask about
15	them. So that was in February or early March.
16	Later in that month President Trump nominated Gina
17	Haspel as Director of the CIA, and in a meeting with someone
18	on our team, our client says,
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21	So we took that information, we obviously did some
22	media searches, and we saw that there is quite a bit of media
23	information saying that she was involved in black sites.
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3	So we looked at the information that had been
4	provided and we saw that it was important to be really careful
5	about how we asked this. We crafted an e-mail with the help
6	of our DSO that did not in any way disclose any classified
7	information. But what we asked was, essentially: Does Gina
8	Haspel go into footnote number 1?
9	And we sent that e-mail on the 2nd of April I'm
10	sorry, on the 16th of April. Lieutenant Colonel Poteet sent
11	the e-mail to trial counsel. We didn't get any response.
12	In May the government
13	Gina Haspel is not on that
14	list, but there is still no affirmative response that she
15	would be added to the list.
16	And this is important because we are moving towards a
17	hearing before the Senate Select Committee on Intelligence,
18	and our client would like to get this information before the
19	Senate committee. But we know that we cannot share classified
20	information with the Senate staff unless it's unclassified or
21	we are given permission to do it.
22	Because we haven't been able to get information as to
23	whether it's classified or not, we moved forward filing a

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1		and we	request permission to
2	provide information to the	Senate	Select Committee that Gina
3	Haspel was in Site Blue or	#4,	
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Ms. Haspel testifies at the Senate Select Committee on Intelligence on the 9th of May. We still don't have a ruling as to whether we can provide that information; we don't get that ruling until long after the hearing is over. So that's sort of like a normal way.

And like Mr. Montross was describing it, I practiced in Texas, and we never could get discovery from -- I thought we could never get discovery in Texas, but I have to say that this is even worse than Texas, which is rare for me to say that about anything.

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So now I want to get to sort of the substance of the -UNOFFICIAL/UNAUTHENTICATED TRANSORIFT-

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1 argument. For more than a year now, we have been talking 2 about the change in classification guidance. So we heard 3 testimony -- or argument yesterday about the fact that 4 starting in 2013 we were told we can go talk to anybody about 5 anything at any location and that we were free reign. And a 6 lot of people did. Our team did. Mr. Connell's team did a 7 lot of that. 8 So then we talked -- we learned through a process, an 9 iterative process, that there was a change in the 10 classification guidance. And Judge Pohl lays out very well in 11 524LL all of those changes.

We learned what the parameters of those changes were,
and again, they were iterative. They changed from this to
that. But again that's all laid out in 524LL.

We also have had a lot of litigation about how that impacts the defense, how it impacts Mr. Mohammad's team's ability to investigate, his Sixth Amendment right to counsel, the right of counsel to do -- or the implication to the obligation of counsel to do the investigation.

But what has not been discussed very much in any of
this litigation is why. We talked about that there was a
change in classification guidance, but we have never learned
why there was a change.

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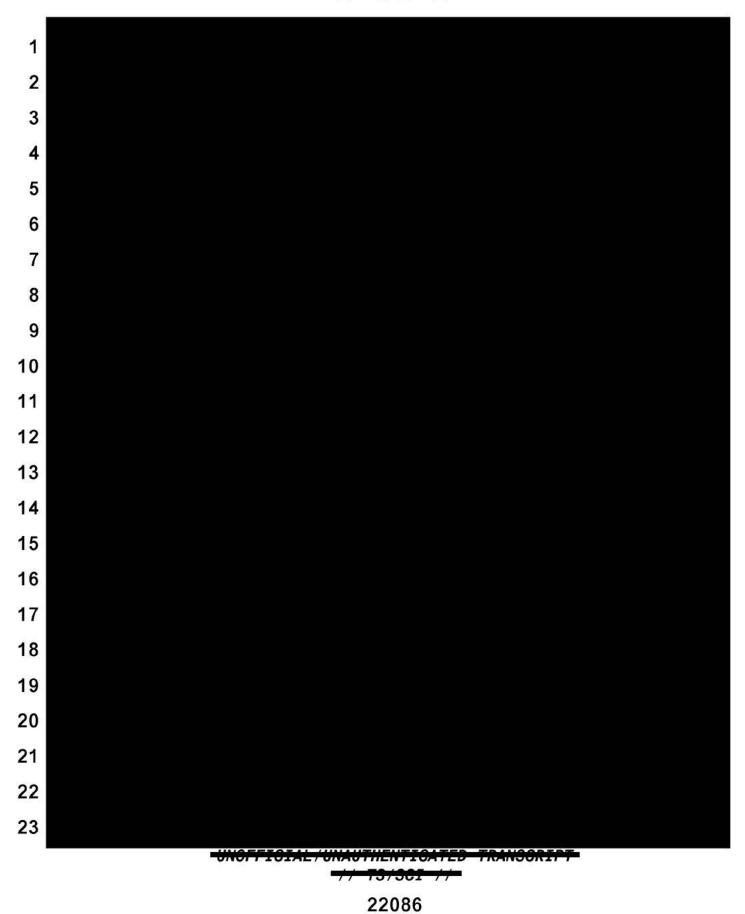
1	So my dad was a physicist. And one of the things
2	that he told me all the time was we would talk about
3	science with a capital S. And what he would say was
4	correlation is not causation.
5	And so I cannot say as we stand here today that the
6	fact that Gina Haspel became the Associate Director of the CIA
7	and had more authority within the CIA, that that caused
8	changes to the classification guidance. But what I can say is
9	that we now have evidence that's been provided by the
10	government that backs up everything that our client told us,
11	except one small_piece.
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5	Yesterday we heard a number of different times the
6	government assert that they're not trying to cover up the
7	torture, that they're happy to talk about the torture, and
8	that we have everything that we need to know about the
9	torture. But the one thing that they're not willing to talk
10	about is the names of the people involved in the torture.
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1	So what incentive would she have to change the
2	classification guidance? By doing so, it makes it impossible
3	for us to find out more about her involvement. It makes it
4	impossible to find out other people who saw her there. It
5	makes it impossible for people at Guantanamo, who may have
6	seen her when she was here as chief of base, to identify her
7	and talk about it. Because the classification guidance means
8	that we can't go talk to those people.
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15	And so again, our evidence here is that there is a
16	change, a significant change, a sea change in the
17	classification guidance once Gina Haspel becomes in a position
18	of power within the CIA. And we don't know for sure, and we
19	cannot tell you for sure that she is who requested that change
20	in the classification guidance.
21	And that brings us to our motion for witnesses. The
22	government's position is kind of odd in their response to our
23	supplement, which is where we lay out all the connections
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between Director Haspel and the torture program. And they
 basically say you can't prove UI because you have no evidence,
 and you can't have witnesses because you haven't proved some
 evidence of UI. And that can't be right.

5 If we were in any other court and I wanted to be able 6 to prove something that I had to show some evidence of, I 7 would go talk to the person I wanted to get the information 8 from and I would interview them. And then I would ask the 9 clerk of court for a subpoena and then bring them to court. I 10 can't do any of those things. I can't even approach her.

If I want to ask for an interview, which the defense has already done and she has declined, I can't do anything about that; she's declined. I can't bring her to court because I don't have the power to and we have to ask the government for permission to bring her to court, and she doesn't come here.

17 The other point I want to make is that we don't know 18 if she is the person who made that decision, and we don't know 19 if that person is protecting her or protecting others. We 20 don't know who that person is. There is no evidence in the 21 record as to whether she is the original classification 22 authority or not.

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1 there is no evidence. There's no declaration. There's no
2 witness saying that she is not. All we have is her testimony
3 under oath before the Senate Select Committee on Intelligence
4 in which she says that she is ultimately responsible for all
5 classification decisions of the CIA as Director, because at
6 that time she was Interim Director.

And so the evidence -- and we've attached her
8 testimony as an exhibit to our pleadings. The evidence before
9 the court is that she is the classification authority. As I
10 argued, and I'm not going to go into it again -- we argued in
11 open session -- it kind of doesn't matter, because she is
12 ultimately responsible.

13 If I may just have a moment, Your Honor.

14 MJ [Col PARRELLA]: You may.

15 ADC [MS. RADOSTITZ]: So our argument is we need 16 witnesses. We need Director Haspel. If it isn't her that is 17 the original classification authority and the person who made 18 the decision to circumscribe defense investigation and change 19 our ability to do this case, we need those witness. Because 20 we need to know why. We need to know the answer to the 21 question of not just that the classification guidance changed, 22 but why.

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Subject to your questions, Your Honor.

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1	MJ [Col PARRELLA]: No questions. Thank you.
2	Ms. Bormann?
3	LDC [MS. BORMANN]: Judge, we adopt Ms. Radostitz's very
4	able argument.
5	MJ [Col PARRELLA]: Mr. Harrington?
6	LDC [MR. HARRINGTON]: No further argument, Judge.
7	MJ [Col PARRELLA]: Mr. Connell?
8	LDC [MR. CONNELL]: Nothing further, sir.
9	MJ [Col PARRELLA]: Mr. Ruiz?
10	LDC [MR. RUIZ]: Nothing further.
11	MJ [Col PARRELLA]: Trial Counsel.
12	TC [MR. SWANN]: Subject to your questions, Your Honor.
13	MJ [Col PARRELLA]: I have none.
14	TC [MR. SWANN]: You have none. Thank you.
15	MJ [Col PARRELLA]: Thank you. Okay. Anything from the
16	parties? Any other issues or concerns before we complete this
17	closed session?
18	There being none, this commission is in recess.
19	[The R.M.C. 806 session recessed at 1607, 16 November 2018.]
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