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 I just don't have at my fingertips the notice where
information if it has already been noticed. But with that respect, I guess the question for you, Mr. Groharing, would be: These documents you provided, what's the specific 505(g) notice wherein you believe this information was previously noticed? So that would be the one thing. And I don't know if you need time to figure that out or if you have that at your fingertips.

TC [MR. GROHARING]: I'd need a little bit of time, Your Honor, to reference the specific defense notice that I'm talking about. The information in question comes from the defense asks to discuss that information in closed session.

MJ [Col PARRELLA]: I think where we fall in is that the commission has noticed that Mr. Connell's 505(g) notices are typically very precise, so if the government's information doesn't fall within one of the precise areas noticed, then I think his objection has validity.

And that sort of weighs in favor of the defense being particular, because $I$ guess in that sense you're limiting the extent to which the government can then stand up and say it falls within that information already noticed.

Some of the other notices, however, are much broader,


1 and I think the commission, at least at this last 505(h) hearing, was pretty generous in some of those rather broad notices. So to the extent it falls within one of those, then I'm inclined to say that it is fair, fairly noticed, and the government should be able to get up and argue it here today.

Okay. So with that I think what we'11 do is we'll go ahead and take an hour recess for lunch and come back, and then that that will give the government an opportunity to take a look and see if it falls within that gamut.

The commission is in recess.
LDC [MR. CONNELL]: Sir, may I .-.
MJ [Col PARRELLA]: I'm sorry, let's hold on one second. LDC [MR. CONNELL]: I just want to throw out the idea that possibly a 30 -minute lunch might be sufficient. I know that a lot of people have a lot of things to do and pack out and other things and we all want to move as best we can, so I'm just throwing out that idea.

MJ [Col PARRELLA]: We're going to stay with an hour.
Thank you.
[The R.M.C. 806 session recessed at 1207, 16 November 2018.] [The R.M.C. 806 session was called to order at 1314 , 16 November 2018.]

MJ [Col PARRELLA]: All right. This commission is called


1 back to order. All parties present before the commission

The information in question comes from I was under the impression that that motion was part of one of 10 the defense notices that was approved, but I don't believe 11 that is the case. I don't believe there's a notice that 12 covers the motion in toto.

And so I agree in that respect with Mr. Connell as
14 far as that's not information that either the defense or the either information in there, or in the exhibits that I've offered to 19 the commission. exhibits, though, on the motion, but I don't need to discuss them, other than just a general reference to orient the

23 commission on why they are significant to the motion.


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4 program.

I'll talk a little bit about how they were created. There are a number of products that the government produced the other products. So there are -- there is information from statements. Nevertheless, we went ahead and provided them to the defense to aid in their understanding of the materials and how these people fit into the overall discovery with respect to the RDI program.


So when we prepared the synopses, those were prepared using the same batch of information that we used to populate


That comes from counting up the

They weren't meant to be all inclusive by any
10 stretch. They weren't meant to be comprehensive by any point, and that was a question that $I$ had, that they're not meant to be all inclusive or comprehensive.

So what's the mechanism, from the government's

TC [MR. GROHARING]: Well, certainly they could take all

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At that point Jim Fitzsimmons did not have -- he had



1 MJ [Co1 PARRELLA]: Mr. Groharing, the synopses that you 2 have provided the defense, Ms. Radostitz brought up a point

3 that they are only provided to the respective accused. Is
4 that the case? Or are they provided to counsel for all of the
5 accused?
6 TC [MR. GROHARING]:
7


So that was not done -- that
8 discovery was not any different for any of the teams.

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MJ [Col PARRELLA]: Okay. And then you said discovery was
10 provided, regarding the $F B I$, to the defense and to the
11 commission. Where was -- when was it provided to the
12 commission?


13 TC [MR. GROHARING]: Your Honor, I believe - one moment,
14 Your Honor. I can get you the precise -- Your Honor, its's
15 I believe it's in the defense pleading.

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23 government has provided significant additional information

1 particular matter. But the government has no obligation to
505 process. Those aren't summaries that were approved by the
10 military judge and then we provided them.
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So we addressed in our motions -- we provided
12 responses to specific defense claims
 meaningful contact with any of the accused in this case.



MJ [Col PARRELLA]: Hold on one moment, please.

MJ [Col PARRELLA]: Okay. Mr. Groharing, you may

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12 some other connection, an allegation of abuse related to 14 another detainee is not something that the government would 15 necessarily provide in this case. Obviously, if it was 16 closely related to our accused it may become relevant. But particularly with this one, the broomstick

18 incident with respect to Mr . Ali is not something that the
19 government is disputing at all.
$\square$ that we provided to the defense. To the extent that individuals talked about that incident to the we provided that to the defense, and we don't dispute 23 in any way that that happened.


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9 information could end up in the defense summaries. We don't
audit every piece of information in the original materials of
11 the CIA when making these summaries.

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And so the government, when making these summaries,
7 has to go with what we have. And so to the extent that
8 information is incorrect in original materials, that
9 information could end up in the defense summaries. We don't
audit every piece of information in the original materials of the CIA when making these summaries.


1 6 was a reply filed by the defense. The government does offer
 portions of those. And they go through the
And information within those documents is portions of those. And they go through the
And information within those documents is portions of those. And they go through the
And information within those documents is

11 the information the defense claims they do not have in
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we've provided to the defense. We've provided 185 statements regarding these investigations. And many statements from within those materials are contained in the d. synopses. And I think that's where some of the confusion comes in. Just moving specifically $\square$ and, Judge, that $\square$

Again, these are matters that the government suggests should be brought to the attention of the prosecution directly by the defense. I think most of these perceived discrepancies are easily explained, and we're happy to do that.

In this case we were able to find all the references and have now pointed the commission's and the defense's attention to them. We could have done that without the need of any time of the commission or any filings necessary. I would commend that practice to the defense, and we are happy to engage in it as necessary.

So, Your Honor, the request for relief is for all



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summaries -- I'm sorry, synopses. That information has been provided to the defense in other materials that they have, and so there is no reason to go and revisit the original materials and consider providing the original materials to the defense. That request should be denied.

And the government would just suggest that to the extent the defense has questions, they raise those with us, and we are happy to answer them.

MJ [Col PARRELLA]: Thank you, Mr. Groharing.
Okay. Ms. Pradhan.
ADC [MS. PRADHAN]: Thank you, Your Honor. I just want to note that of the dozens of examples of major discrepancies that you find Mr. Groharing really only addressed a couple of those today.
And again, what I said at the beginning of my
arguments remains true, that the government stood up, minimized the few very small discrepancies, and didn't really address the big ones.

MJ [Col PARRELLA]: Okay. Let me get to, I guess, an underlying question that I have.

ADC [MS. PRADHAN]: Yes, sir.
MJ [Col PARRELLA]: The government has represented that --



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1 that argument in open session, so I won't repeat it here
2 today. Because otherwise the only discovery that the
government has provided


MJ [Col PARRELLA]: Okay. But they represented too though that it is not an all-comprehensive, complete synopsis of those substitutions, those approved substitutions.

ADC [MS. PRADHAN]: I understand, Your Honor. But to be clear, maintain are not compulsory, that we believe are compulsory, 11 were not approved by the military commission; they were not 12 subjected to the 505 process. So they have not been reviewed 13 or compared with any other discovery that the defense has

And that is precisely why we are here, because the government produced those directly to us. They didn't put it through a 505.



1 this: Judge Pohl did certainly go through the 505 process to

What we are saying is that that discovery, all of
underlie the profiles that the government produced directly to
us; that there is other information in the universe of
documents that the government used to create those profiles
that are actually not in the discovery that Judge Pohl
 underlie the profiles that the government produced directly to us; that there is other information in the universe of documents that the government used to create those profiles that are actually not in the discovery that Judge Pohl approved.

MJ [Col PARRELLA]: Okay. So let's say that that's true. So if anything, then they gave you more than what was required, correct?

ADC [MS. PRADHAN]: That's not our position, Your Honor. Our position is



So that's my first point, is that they are -- they are obliged to provide us more information than what was just in that chart, right? And that's actually reflected in the record by statements -- in statements from Judge Poh1 in, I


1 believe, January and again in March when he stated why can't
2 you give the defense something that says on this date these
3 were the people who were there, this is what they were doing
4 to them, right?
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 go through the 505 process that Judge Poh1 approved, or some other original document that didn't, but they chose to give to

23 the defense anyway.
 provided, he certainly didn't cover all of the gaps. I mean,

ADC [MS. PRADHAN]: Well, and again, Your Honor, I have two responses. And the first is that it is our -- it is our position that that is simply not true; that is simply false. We do not have all of the documents that the government had -


And if you listen to the examples that Mr. Groharing there is -- you know, there are -- there may be summaries that contain additional information about some of the discrepancies that we noticed, but either those are so .- those are summaries as to the completely unrecognizable from what they appear to be in the profile, so we couldn't possibly put them together, or they simply have not been produced to us.

MJ [Col PARRELLA]: So what about Mr. Groharing's point? I mean, you have provided several examples. Some he has explained or provided an explanation, some not.

Before coming to the commission and seeking relief, why not seek clarification from the government? I mean, the discovery process in this case is somewhat unique; I think you would agree?

ADC [MS. PRADHAN]: Yes, sir.
MJ [Col PARRELLA]: Why not seek clarification?


ADC [MS. PRADHAN]: Your Honor, we have spent six years submitting discovery requests to the government for precisely this sort of information. I don't have the number offhand, but I know that we have -- we have said it in oral argument before, the number of discovery requests pertaining

I think when the government keeps making this argument, as if we are in some sort of domestic mediation, as if I should just call them up and say, hey, I found 57 errors in this one particular page of the RDI index, could you please explain every single one of them -..-

MJ [Col PARRELLA]: I mean, I understand that it's an adversarial process. But there's also an aspect where, you know, the adversarial process exists when the parties can't come to an agreement.

I mean this is essentially, as $I$ understand it -this is evidence, this RDI evidence, this will be defense evidence. This is evidence the defense wants to be the proponent of. So it's in the defense's interests to come up with as complete and accurate and vivid a description or an account of this time that the accused were in the program.



11 answer .- I have two answers to that. The first is the sheer
12 number of discrepancies. And I'm calling them discrepancies.
13 But our position has been, $\square$ that

14 certain information has simply been intentionally stripped 15 from them. And we believe that the purpose of that -- and we 16 have briefed this fully and included it in oral argument,

17 Your Honor. Our position is that the purpose for that is .18 was to obscure the role of the

So the first answer to your question is the sheer 20 number of discrepancies that were included in both the RDI 21 index, as we'll talk about in a little more detail

22 don't know that I need to go into a lot after this, but a
23 little bit -- and the sheer number of discrepancies between

 number of years, intentionally withheld discovery from the defense. This is -- it's irrefutable.

And the primary topic on which the government has
10
11 withheld discovery

12 You heard them yesterday talk about those statements as the
13 centerpiece of their case. Anything that undercuts the
14 centerpiece of their case was going to be withheld as long as 15 possible.

Now, I know Mr. Groharing referred to the fact that
17 he -- that the one-page document referring to Mr. Fitzsimmons

22 It was produced as a chain-of-custody document, all right, and
23 buried in a whole lot of other documents.


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 representation that led us to litigation when faced with a basket of errors or discrepancies, of mistakes of this magnitude. That is what led us to litigation

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And so, you know, I would just ask Your Honor to
7 refer -- and I know the military commission has already
8 referred -- has already read the pleadings. I would ask you
9 to go back to our initial analysis of the RDI index, and
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14 military commission's time with small errors. It's when you 15 start to put together hundreds of errors, in the case of the when we come before the military commission and we say, look, there is something seriously wrong, either with how the government is analyzing the information that they have, or with the underlying information itself, right?

There's a mistake in one or the other. I don't know




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through everything,
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1 stands up here and gives us two or three small corrections, and doesn't address the bigger issue, right? They are not addressing the bigger issue of have we actually summarized

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Now, Your Honor, you said something yesterday about proffers, and not wanting to accept too many proffers on the 8 record. And that is precisely what the government is doing

9 here. They are proffering that they have been through -- you
10 know, that they -- that everything they used is summarized for 11 us. We are telling you that is not the case.

12
 This is a significant incident. We've 16 briefed it in our supplement, and we pulled up, I think, five 17 different sources from the discovery, everything we could find 18 talking about that incident, because it was a significant 19 incident.



Now, the government stands here and says I went back
6 and looked at the documents. It was somebody else. There is
7 zero indication in anything we have been given that there was
8 ever another incident like that, right? So either the
9 government is misrepresenting, or there is some sort of
10 mistakes in the original documents. The only way for us to
11 know is by seeing the original documents.
12
And I know I talked a little bit in my original -- in
13 my argument earlier today about how even if that didn't
14 happen, that particular incident was not Mr. al Baluchi, the
15 fact that it happened more than once and on more than one
16 detainee, by the same interrogator, is extraordinarily
17 significant. It's extremely significant.
The experimentation of techniques on Mr. al Baluchi
19 is something that is


20 they weigh whether or not our laws were violated with respect
21 to Mr. al Baluchi. And so if that technique was experimented,
22 either on him or on someone else, we need to know that.
23 That's going to figure in our eventual chronology.



So, you know, when we -- as I stand before you today,

10 explanation from the government as to why they have chosen to
definition, when no government agency shares that
13 definition -- why the government in this room,

18 the rebuttal argument is obviously to hit the points that he
19 brought up. So let's just wrap it up, please. You brought that up, and I noted that.

ADC [MS. PRADHAN]: That was my last point, Your Honor. But I will just note that Mr. Groharing did go into some explanation of why Mr. Fitzsimmons was not included, and


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that's
    ADC [MS. PRADHAN]: Thank you, Your Honor.
    MJ [Col PARRELLA]: Thank you.
        Ms. Radostitz.
    ADC [MS. RADOSTITZ]: Your Honor, I want to apologize,
    because I want to respond to your question to Mr. Groharing.
    I was conflating
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    different things. It turns out one doesn't exist, and I
    wasn't -- I wasn't thinking about the fact that maybe it just
    doesn't even exist.
    MJ [Col PARRELLA]: I understand.
    ADC [MS. RADOSTITZ]: So I want to apologize for that.
        And then I want to make one other point, which is
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that Judge Pohl often said that when he's looking at substitutions -- he's not looking at what the government isn't seeking to substitute.

So he only knows that they've got these documents and they want to give us these documents. What he doesn't know is are there 100 other documents that they're using and they have made a determination that they're not relevant or they're not material or whatever.

And so that's where this isn't a reconsideration, because what we're asking for is for us to be able to look at all the documents that they considered and put into these synopses, is that those are documents that haven't gone through the 505 process.

Those are the only two points I wanted to make.
MJ [Col PARRELLA]: Thank you.
Ms. Bormann?
LDC [MS. BORMANN]: Thank you. Just a couple of things to answer your question to Ms. Pradhan. I think you said -- it's sort of why can't we all get along?

So Judge Pohl started in 2012 with that same thing and hasn't asked that for many years, and maybe it's because he has presided over, and had presided over a long morass of us trying to get information.
 then it takes two years of $u s$ of defense resources e-mailing, prodding,

18 compel, the government complains that we are filing too many 19 motions. But we continue to do this in spite of the fact that 20 it seems to get us nowhere. asking nicely, just to get what has already been ordered to be provided.

So that horse left the barn a long time ago. 2011, I began requesting discovery pre-referral, because we had to submit a mitigation report, and now we are here. So yes, we continue to submit discovery requests, just like Mr. Groharing says.


And so I'm just going to bring your mind back what was argued earlier by Mr. Montross. Judge Pohl issued -- we requested discovery, nicely, kindly. We sent something, we get no response. Eventually we get a response that says no.

We file a motion to compel. We have to litigate it. And then Judge Pohl agrees with us, and we get an order. And



23 if the appellate court wants to look at what we were
So I'm going to keep them marked in the record, just simply so it's a complete record, so we know what it was. And

4 LDC [MS. BORMANN]: Great. That's what I wanted to know.
5 Thank you. discussing, they can see that it's in the record. But I'm not going to consider it as part of their argument, if that's what you mean.

MJ [Col PARRELLA]: You're welcome.
ADC [MS. LACHELIER]: Just two quick points, Judge. Just by way of history, in 286 series -- we draw your attention to 286 series, which was originally filed in April 2014. This was a motion to compel the Senate report. At that point it had not yet been publicly released.
 my words, not his -- but instances where Judge Pohl made clear that was just supposed to be the first pass at discovery of the SSCI report, of materials underlying the SSCI report.


And to echo Ms. Bormann's statements about the record



1 of attempting to get discovery from the government: The SSCI report -- we can speculate, but $I$ think it's fair to say the government was never going to release the documents underlying that report until the Senate released it.

And why can we say that? Because, as Ms. Bormann alluded to, she submitted a discovery request to the government back in 2011. We submitted a discovery request asking for these types of documents back in 2013 at least.

So the requests have been out there and pending with the government. And the only reason they have been brought to even the s because of the litigation that we have had to engage in to get them here, and because they were forced to with the public release of the Senate report.

And then the other point I wanted to go back to was something Mr. Groharing mentioned, that they can only give us what's as good as what they get from the CIA, or whatever agency they're dealing with.

I don't know where that passes for appropriate. If a police officer hands a lawyer a report that has blatant omissions or a lie in it, certainly the government is going to be sanctioned for that. So they should not be able to get away with that kind of passing the buck to the CIA. The CIA


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can then do whatever they want with what they produce, and we get what's left. So at some point sanctions would be appropriate if and when we ask for them.

MJ [Col PARRELLA]: Well, I didn't take it as that they would deliberately pass something they knew to be false. What I took it as is that in the volume of documents, they simply can't, you know, audit the veracity of everything that another agency puts into their reports. So not that they would do it deliberately but .-.-

ADC [MS. LACHELIER]: No, and I'm not alleging they would do it deliberately, but turning a blind eye to the fact that maybe their practices on the agency side are not perfect, or not as good as they should be, should not be the standard.

And the agency should not be able to use the government as a Chinese wall to say we took care of it, we handed it to a prosecution that doesn't know better. And that's what's going on.

MJ [Col PARRELLA]: Okay. I understand. We're going to go ahead and move on I think we've heard -- given the overlap, we have heard some of this. But if we can keep that in mind as we present our arguments so we're not repeating it.

ADC [MS. PRADHAN]: Thank you, Your Honor. Your Honor is


12 conficting and missing information that have cropped up that
13 triggered the two supplements that we filed, including the 14 second RDI index.

The first example is the example that I skimmed across in open session of Mr. al Baluchi's torture. I want to recall that Mr. Montross correctly identified this pattern, that the government offered no specific rebuttal to my
 23 without actually having to


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 been in the room when Mr. al Baluchi had the stick put behind his knees.
 Ms. Pradhan.

ADC [MS. PRADHAN]: I apologize, Your Honor. But we have actually -- these are all attached to either

what. There is absolutely no way to tell who is observing,
who is applying the techniques, who's checking him, who is



4 outside of those two summaries in which the -- that actually describe the application of the EITs, there's no way to


Those are the statements that he apparently made under torture. There's no 10 way to connect those.

So clearly some of them were taken during his
12 torture. But we, again, can't figure out which personnel were
13 asking questions. And that would be relevant,

22 know, also seemed to express some frustration with the
23 government that we still did not have the tools relevant to do


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1 significant -- there is some significant frustration with the
wanted to raise for you -- that I did raise for you at the beginning of my argument apply equally to the argument $\square$. And really the only -- we believe the only conclusion the military commission can come to is that at this point in the discovery process, six years in, and several years -- you know, again, $I$ don't mean to beat this in, but there is some fact that several years after we were meant to have all of the discovery produced under we So at this point we say that if the government doesn't want to provide a chronology for us, if they don't want to provide exhaustive information about the individuals, that is -- you know, we don't believe they are fulfilling their discovery obligations in that.

But we still need this information if we are going to go to trial. And so the only way to get that information and to put together a proper defense is to have those original documents, because the summaries are just not reliable.

MJ [Col PARRELLA]: Thank you.
ADC [MS. PRADHAN]: Thank you.


MJ [Col PARRELLA]: Mr. Nevin?
LDC [MR. NEVIN]: No, thank you, Your Honor.
MJ [Col PARRELLA]: Ms. Bormann?
LDC [MS. BORMANN]: Nothing further, Judge.
MJ [Col PARRELLA]: Mr. Harrington?
LDC [MR. HARRINGTON]: Nothing, Judge.
MJ [Col PARRELLA]: Mr. Ruiz?
LDC [MR. RUIZ]: Nothing, Judge.
MJ [Col PARRELLA]: Trial Counsel.
TC [MR. GROHARING]: Just a few points, Your Honor. We talked about this an awful lot already, but it might help for everyone's benefit just to help everyone understand the process of how this works.


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Is all of the discovery consistent? No, it can't be,
2 because all of the original information is not consistent. I
3 think Judge Poh1 certainly understood that. He had seen all
4 the originals, and I think the military judge likely understands that as well.
11 particular statement was made in relation to particular

Again, it can't be perfect, just by the nature of the
17 information that we are starting with. Sometimes dates will
18 be wrong on original documents. And if the defense gets
19 something that doesn't look right on the index, they should 20 bring it to our attention, and we'll make as much sense of it 21 as we can, and we are happy to do that, just like I mentioned

22 before with respect to the synopses.



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2 case asking for all original information that the government summarized and the military judge approved that was provided to the defense.

This is a motion to reconsider, just as Judge Poh1

And, Judge, this ties into the argument we're having
$\square$ Again, the matters for which they're seeking additional information are matters that really aren't in dispute in the first place. And so you should consider that when you consider the defense arguments in particular on this correctly pointed out when we litigated this multiple sessions ago. And we would ask that the commission deny the defense motion.

> Absent additional questions, Judge, that's all I have.

MJ [Col PARRELLA]: With respect to the specific example


TC [MR. GROHARING]: That's correct, Your Honor. The




