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1 information if it has already been noticed. But with that
2 respect, I guess the question for you, Mr. Groharing, would
3 be: These documents you provided, what's the specific 505(g)
4 notice wherein you believe this information was previously
5 noticed? So that would be the one thing. And I don't know if
6 you need time to figure that out or if you have that at your
7 fingertips.

8 TC [MR. GROHARING]: I'd need a little bit of time,
 9 Your Honor, to reference the specific defense notice that I'm
 10 talking about. The information in question comes from

11 I just don't have at my fingertips the notice where
12 the defense asks to discuss that information in closed
13 session.

MJ [Col PARRELLA]: I think where we fall in is that the commission has noticed that Mr. Connell's 505(g) notices are typically very precise, so if the government's information doesn't fall within one of the precise areas noticed, then I think his objection has validity.

And that sort of weighs in favor of the defense being particular, because I guess in that sense you're limiting the extent to which the government can then stand up and say it falls within that information already noticed.

23

1	and I think the commission, at least at this last 505(h)
2	hearing, was pretty generous in some of those rather broad
3	notices. So to the extent it falls within one of those, then
4	I'm inclined to say that it is fair, fairly noticed, and the
5	government should be able to get up and argue it here today.
6	Okay. So with that I think what we'll do is we'll go
7	ahead and take an hour recess for lunch and come back, and
8	then that that will give the government an opportunity to take
9	a look and see if it falls within that gamut.
10	The commission is in recess.
11	LDC [MR. CONNELL]: Sir, may I
12	MJ [Col PARRELLA]: I'm sorry, let's hold on one second.
13	LDC [MR. CONNELL]: I just want to throw out the idea that
14	possibly a 30-minute lunch might be sufficient. I know that a
15	lot of people have a lot of things to do and pack out and
16	other things and we all want to move as best we can, so I'm
17	just throwing out that idea.
18	MJ [Col PARRELLA]: We're going to stay with an hour.
19	Thank you.
20	[The R.M.C. 806 session recessed at 1207, 16 November 2018.]
21	[The R.M.C. 806 session was called to order at 1314,
22	16 November 2018.]
23	MJ [Col PARRELLA]: All right. This commission is called
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back to order. All parties present before the commission
 recessed are again present.

3 Mr. Groharing. And if you could start off by just4 addressing the issue we discussed about the notice.

5 TC [MR. GROHARING]: Yes, Your Honor. Over the recess we
6 looked, and I stand corrected. I don't believe there is a
7 notice.

8 The information in question comes from 9 I was under the impression that that motion was part of one of 10 the defense notices that was approved, but I don't believe 11 that is the case. I don't believe there's a notice that 12 covers the motion in toto.

And so I agree in that respect with Mr. Connell as far as that's not information that either the defense or the government has noticed for discussion in this closed session, so I don't intend to reference the subject matter contained either as far as the classified information in there, or in the exhibits that I've offered to the commission.

I would ask the commission to consider those
exhibits, though, on the motion, but I don't need to discuss
them, other than just a general reference to orient the
commission on why they are significant to the motion.

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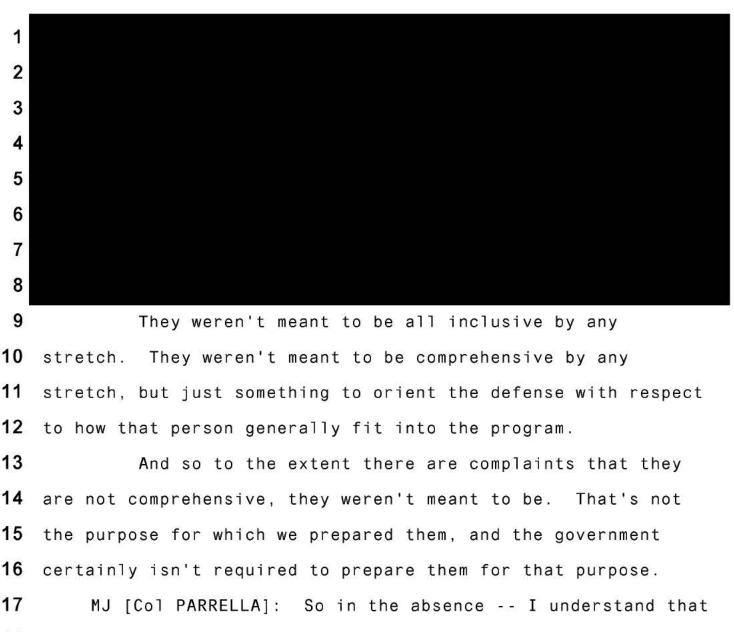
1	MJ [Col PARRELLA]: I understand.
2	TC [MR. GROHARING]: May I proceed, Your Honor?
3	MJ [Col PARRELLA]: You may. Please.
4	TC [MR. GROHARING]: Your Honor, I think we should start
5	with the relief requested And that's, the defense
6	requested the original documents that formed the basis for
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8	There has been a lot of confusion throughout the
9	filings as far as what these documents are. And just to be
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18	The synopses in question that we have discussed this
19	morning are noncompulsory products that were originally
20	prepared by the government and proposed to the military judge
21	in its original but later withdrawn.
22	And the government did not request the military judge
23	approve those summaries for provision to the defense.
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1	Nevertheless, we went ahead and provided them to the defense
2	to aid in their understanding of the materials and how these
3	people fit into the overall discovery with respect to the RDI
4	program.
5	I'll talk a little bit about how they were created.
6	There are a number of products that the government produced
7	pursuant to the the
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10	And then with respect to d., again, as I said, in
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18	So when we prepared the synopses, those were prepared
19	using the same batch of information that we used to populate
20	the other products. So there are there is information from
21	statements.
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23	That comes from counting up the
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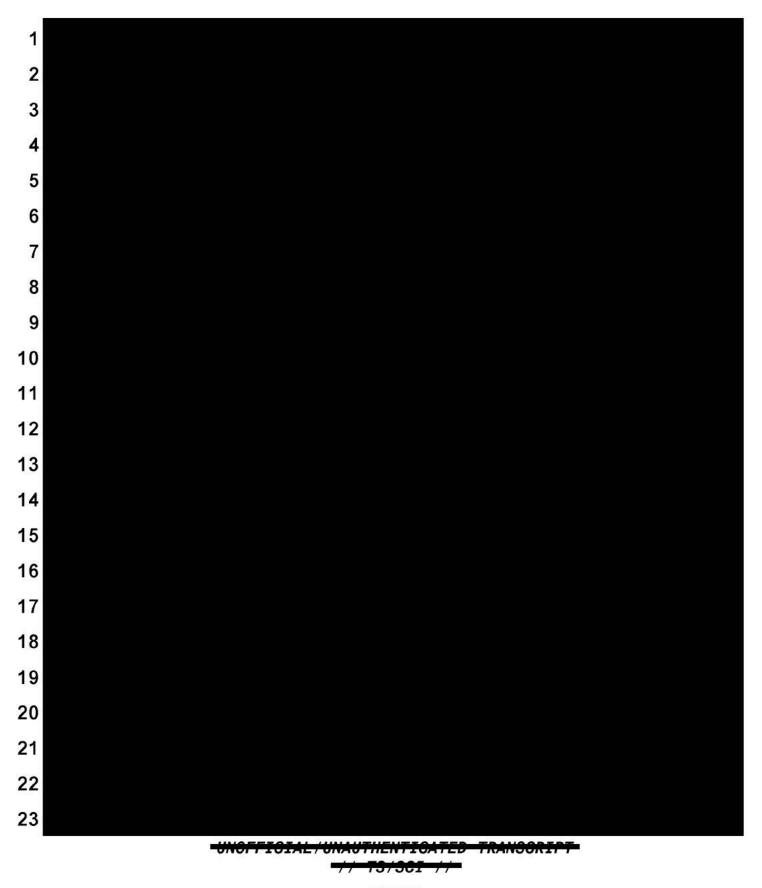
18 point, and that was a question that I had, that they're not19 meant to be all inclusive or comprehensive.

20 So what's the mechanism, from the government's 21 perspective, the defense would have to make their 22 23 TC [MR. GROHARING]: Well, certainly they could take all UNOFFICIAL/UNAUTHENTICATED TRANSORIFT -// TS/SCI // 21991

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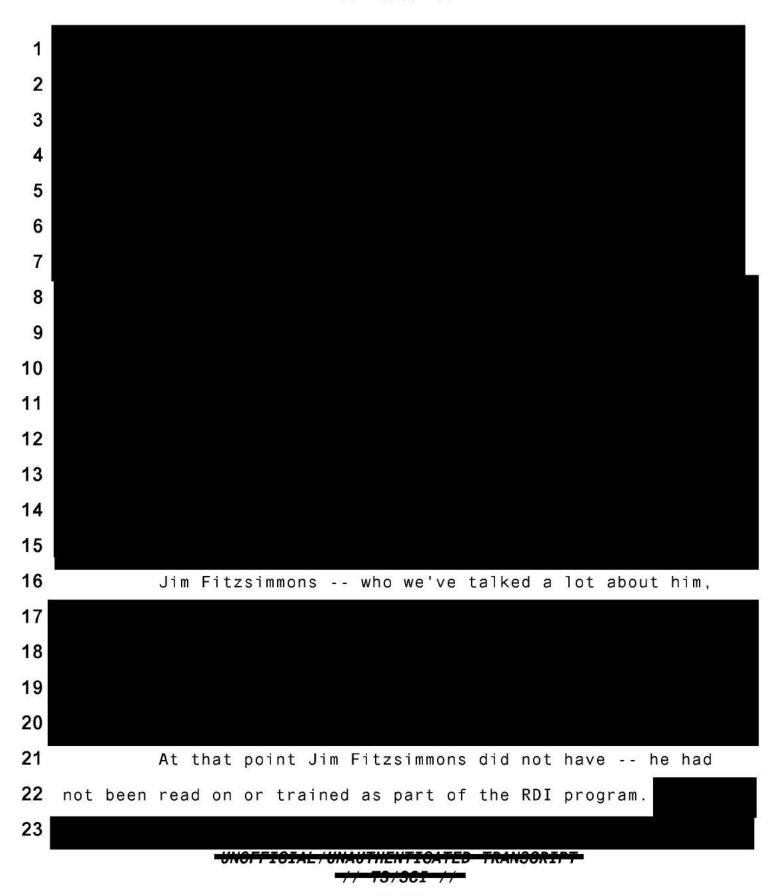
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9	They have I would say that the only reason they
10	know about Special Agent Fitzsimmons is because of the
11	discovery that we've provided the defense.
12	As early as 2014 we provided discovery to the
13	defense, documenting that Special Agent Fitzsimmons was
14	
15	
16	
17	These materials that the government provided to the
18	defense are cited by the defense. I would just point
19	Your Honor to That's the report that
20	the government provided to all the defense, I believe, in
21	documenting Special Agent Fitzsimmons' interviews of
22	
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1	MJ [Col PARRELLA]: Mr. Groharing, the synopses that you
2	have provided the defense, Ms. Radostitz brought up a point
3	that they are only provided to the respective accused. Is
4	that the case? Or are they provided to counsel for all of the
5	accused?
6	TC [MR. GROHARING]:
7	So that was not done that
8	discovery was not any different for any of the teams.
9	MJ [Col PARRELLA]: Okay. And then you said discovery was
10	provided, regarding the FBI, to the defense and to the
11	commission. Where was when was it provided to the
12	commission?
13	TC [MR. GROHARING]: Your Honor, I believe one moment,
14_	Your Honor. I can get you the precise Your Honor, its's
15	I believe it's in the defense pleading.
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23	government has provided significant additional information
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7	MJ [Col PARRELLA]: Is that related to why we are delaying
8	538 and 561?
9	TC [MR. GROHARING]: Yes, Your Honor.
10	MJ [Col PARRELLA]: I understand.
11	TC [MR. GROHARING]: So one of the arguments of the
12	defense was with
13	That was intentional. These aren't things, as I've
14	said, that were created and we were just summarizing and
15	turning over or they aren't things that existed and we
16	summarized and turned over. These are things that we created
17	ourselves, and specifically with the purpose of providing them
18	for the individuals we identified as being direct and
19	substantial for the defense. So that's intentional.
20	
21	or I think more appropriately, more information,
22	they should make a discovery request. They should ask the
23	government for specific additional information regarding the
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1	particular matter. But the government has no obligation to
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7	And just to be clear, those were materials that we
8	provided directly to the defense; they didn't go through the
9	505 process. Those aren't summaries that were approved by the
10	military judge and then we provided them.
11	So we addressed in our motions we provided
12	responses to specific defense claims
13	we addressed that in our
14	filing Both of those individuals were
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19	They did appear enough in the materials that we
20	provided a UFI so that the defense could make sense of the
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	discovery that they had. But if you look at either of those,
22	and we addressed this in our filing, neither had any
23	meaningful contact with any of the accused in this case.

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	The government did acknowledge, in response to the AE
2	and that
3	We addressed
4	that in our filing.
5	I would note, though, Your Honor, that although the
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11	What I would respectfully suggest in those type of
12	instances, that the defense could have just asked us and we
13	would have explained the discrepancy and would have been able
14	to explain to them why they have different differing
15	information.
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7	So that's not, absent some other connection
8	MJ [Col PARRELLA]: Hold on one moment, please.
9	[Pause.]
10	MJ [Col PARRELLA]: Okay. Mr. Groharing, you may
11	continue.
12	TC [MR. GROHARING]: So, Judge, I was just saying, absent
13	some other connection, an allegation of abuse related to
14	another detainee is not something that the government would
15	necessarily provide in this case. Obviously, if it was
16	closely related to our accused it may become relevant.
17	But particularly with this one, the broomstick
18	incident with respect to Mr. Ali is not something that the
19	government is disputing at all.
20	that we provided to the defense. To the extent
21	that individuals talked about that incident to the
22	we provided that to the defense, and we don't dispute
23	in any way that that happened.
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6	And so the government, when making these summaries,
7	has to go with what we have. And so to the extent that
8	information is incorrect in original materials, that
9	information could end up in the defense summaries. We don't
10	audit every piece of information in the original materials of
11	the CIA when making these summaries.
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1 we've provided to the defense. We've provided 185 statements 2 regarding these investigations. And many statements from 3 within those materials are contained in the d. synopses. And 4 I think that's where some of the confusion comes in. 5 Just moving specifically to and, Judge, that 6 was a reply filed by the defense. The government does offer 7 8 portions of those. And they go through the 9 And information within those documents is 10 highlighted, such that Your Honor will be able to see exactly 11 the information the defense claims they do not have in 12 13 Again, these are matters that the government suggests 14 should be brought to the attention of the prosecution directly 15 by the defense. I think most of these perceived discrepancies 16 are easily explained, and we're happy to do that. 17 In this case we were able to find all the references 18 and have now pointed the commission's and 19 the defense's attention to them. We could have done that 20 without the need of any time of the commission or any filings 21 necessary. I would commend that practice to the defense, and 22 we are happy to engage in it as necessary. 23 So, Your Honor, the request for relief is for all

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2	summaries I'm sorry, synopses. That information has been
3	provided to the defense in other materials that they have, and
4	so there is no reason to go and revisit the original materials
5	and consider providing the original materials to the defense.
6	That request should be denied.
7	And the government would just suggest that to the
8	extent the defense has questions, they raise those with us,
9	and we are happy to answer them.
10	MJ [Col PARRELLA]: Thank you, Mr. Groharing.
11	Okay. Ms. Pradhan.
12	ADC [MS. PRADHAN]: Thank you, Your Honor. I just want to
13	note that of the dozens of examples of major discrepancies
14	that you find
15	Mr. Groharing really only addressed a couple of those today.
16	And again, what I said at the beginning of my
17	arguments remains true, that the government stood up,
18	minimized the few very small discrepancies, and didn't really
19	address the big ones.
20	MJ [Col PARRELLA]: Okay. Let me get to, I guess, an
21	underlying question that I have.
22	ADC [MS. PRADHAN]: Yes, sir.
23	MJ [Col PARRELLA]: The government has represented that
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1	I mean, these synopses were comprised, arguably
2	gratuitously there wasn't necessarily an overt
3	requirement but were comprised of information that has been
4	provided to the defense. So in other words, they took the
5	substitutions provided to the defense, put together this index
6	to assist in making sense of it.
7	So I guess what else is it I mean, I understand
8	that you want the underlying documents. But my predecessor
9	already approved those substitutions. So if you don't like
10	the synopses, why couldn't you just make your own synopses?
11	And I guess you demonstrated to the court, through

12 the use of these vivid examples, that you are able to sort of 13 understand where there is holes in the synopses and where you 14 may need additional information, and in some aspects you have 15 gathered that information.

So I guess, you know, it sounds like a motion forreconsideration is, I guess, where I'm going here.

ADC [MS. PRADHAN]: Not at all, Your Honor, and let me
explain why. Because we're talking about several different -I think the government used the word "chart." I think we're
talking about several different things here.

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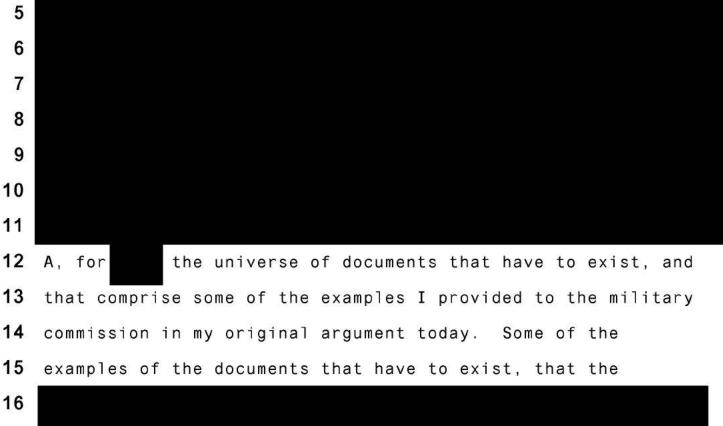
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1	that argument in open session, so I won't repeat it here
2	today. Because otherwise the only discovery that the
3	government has provided,
4	
5	MJ [Col PARRELLA]: Okay. But they represented too though
6	that it is not an all-comprehensive, complete synopsis of
7	those substitutions, those approved substitutions.
8	ADC [MS. PRADHAN]: I understand, Your Honor. But to be
9	clear,
10	maintain are not compulsory, that we believe are compulsory,
11	were not approved by the military commission; they were not
12	subjected to the 505 process. So they have not been reviewed
13	or compared with any other discovery that the defense has
14	gotten.
15	And that is precisely why we are here, because the
16	government produced those directly to us. They didn't put it
17	through a 505.
18	MJ [Col PARRELLA]: But the process to get to that, what
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23	ADC [MS. PRADHAN]: No, Your Honor, and the reason is
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1	this: Judge Pohl did certainly go through the 505 process to
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4	What we are saying is that that discovery, all of
5	those documents, do not contain all of the documents that
6	underlie the profiles that the government produced directly to
7	us; that there is other information in the universe of
8	documents that the government used to create those profiles
9	that are actually not in the discovery that Judge Pohl
10	approved.
11	MJ [Col PARRELLA]: Okay. So let's say that that's true.
12	So if anything, then they gave you more than what was
13	required, correct?
14	ADC [MS. PRADHAN]: That's not our position, Your Honor.
15	Our position is
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20	So that's my first point, is that they are they
21	are obliged to provide us more information than what was just
22	in that chart, right? And that's actually reflected in the
23	record by statements in statements from Judge Pohl in, I
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1 believe, January and again in March when he stated why can't
2 you give the defense something that says on this date these
3 were the people who were there, this is what they were doing
4 to them, right?





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4	Now, they may not be obliged to produce this
5	information to us, and that's a question for the military
6	commission. But having produced it, they are obliged not to
7	produce inaccurate information to us.
8	MJ [Col PARRELLA]: Well, but they represented to you at
9	the time they gave them there is no guarantee on there that
10	they are all inclusive, comprehensive. I mean, the government
11	stated that here today in open court.
12	ADC [MS. PRADHAN]: Yes, sir.
13	MJ [Col PARRELLA]: And certainly the defense would be
14	free to come up with their own better product, add to the
15	product, change the product.
16	ADC [MS. PRADHAN]: Yes, sir.
17	MJ [Col PARRELLA]: But it seems the government has
18	represented that everything that was used to come up with the
19	
20	provided to the defense, whether that be the portion that did
21	go through the 505 process that Judge Pohl approved, or some
22	other original document that didn't, but they chose to give to
23	the defense anyway.
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ADC [MS. PRADHAN]: Well, and again, Your Honor, I have
 two responses. And the first is that it is our -- it is our
 position that that is simply not true; that is simply false.
 We do not have all of the documents that the government had

6

5

7 And if you listen to the examples that Mr. Groharing 8 provided, he certainly didn't cover all of the gaps. I mean, 9 there is -- you know, there are -- there may be summaries that 10 contain additional information about some of the discrepancies 11 that we noticed, but either those are so -- those are 12 summaries as to the completely unrecognizable from what they 13 appear to be in the profile, so we couldn't possibly put them 14 together, or they simply have not been produced to us.

15 MJ [Col PARRELLA]: So what about Mr. Groharing's point?
16 I mean, you have provided several examples. Some he has
17 explained or provided an explanation, some not.

Before coming to the commission and seeking relief,
why not seek clarification from the government? I mean, the
discovery process in this case is somewhat unique; I think you
would agree?

22 ADC [MS. PRADHAN]: Yes, sir.

23 MJ [Col PARRELLA]: Why not seek clarification?

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1	ADC [MS. PRADHAN]: Your Honor, we have spent six years
2	submitting discovery requests to the government for precisely
3	this sort of information. I don't have the number offhand,
4	but I know that we have we have said it in oral argument
5	before, the number of discovery requests pertaining
6	
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9	I think when the government keeps making this
10	argument, as if we are in some sort of domestic mediation, as
11	if I should just call them up and say, hey, I found 57 errors
12	in this one particular page of the RDI index, could you please
13	explain every single one of them
14	MJ [Col PARRELLA]: I mean, I understand that it's an
15	adversarial process. But there's also an aspect where, you
16	know, the adversarial process exists when the parties can't
17	come to an agreement.
18	I mean this is essentially, as I understand it
19	this is evidence, this RDI evidence, this will be defense
20	evidence. This is evidence the defense wants to be the
21	proponent of. So it's in the defense's interests to come up
22	with as complete and accurate and vivid a description or an
23	account of this time that the accused were in the program.

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1	So I don't know that you've answered the question as
2	to when there can be clarification. I certainly understand
3	there's going to be times where we are going to be here in
4	court litigating this. But when we don't have to, why? You
5	
	know, why not go seek some clarification?
6	Because if I were to believe Mr. Groharing's account,
7	he's provided at least an explanation here in the few minutes
8	that we've been sitting here in court as to why, I guess, that
9	retort some of your examples.
10	ADC [MS. PRADHAN]: A few of them, Your Honor, and I
11	answer I have two answers to that. The first is the sheer
12	number of discrepancies. And I'm calling them discrepancies.
13	But our position has been, that
14	certain information has simply been intentionally stripped
15	from them. And we believe that the purpose of that and we
16	have briefed this fully and included it in oral argument,
17	Your Honor. Our position is t <u>hat the purpose for that is</u>
18	was to obscure the role of the .
19	So the first answer to your question is the sheer
20	number of discrepancies that were included in both the RDI
21	index, as we'll talk about in a little more detail
22	don't know that I need to go into a lot after this, but a
23	little bit and the sheer number of discrepancies between
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17 And so that was our first -- that was our first 18 method of analysis, Your Honor, was exactly -- it was using 19 the government's rationale that, hey, we're giving you these 20 profiles. They're based on other information you already 21 have. We said okay, let's go through the information we 22 already have. And we found mistake after mistake after 23 mistake after mistake. And I use the word "mistake" loosely.

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1	But we found so many discrepancies that it's I
2	mean, at the very least it wasn't in the interests of our time
3	to go back and sit on the phone with Mr. Groharing for a week
4	and go through each one of them.
5	But the second reason, I submit to you, Your Honor,
6	and the reason we would not go to the government with this, is
7	precisely that question of intent. The government has, for a
8	number of years, intentionally withheld discovery from the
9	defense. This is it's irrefutable.
10	And the primary topic on which the government has
11	withheld discovery
12	You heard them yesterday talk about those statements as the
13	centerpiece of their case. Anything that undercuts the
14	centerpiece of their case was going to be withheld as long as
15	possible.
16	Now, I know Mr. Groharing referred to the fact that
17	he that the one-page document referring to Mr. Fitzsimmons
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22	It was produced as a chain-of-custody document, all right, and
23	buried in a whole lot of other documents.

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1	And so, you know, it's that kind of disingenuous
2	representation that led us to litigation when faced with a
3	basket of errors or discrepancies, of mistakes of this
4	magnitude. That is what led us to litigation
5	
6	And so, you know, I would just ask Your Honor to
7	refer and I know the military commission has already
8	referred has already read the pleadings. I would ask you
9	to go back to our initial analysis of the RDI index, and
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11	
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13	It is not our intention to come here and waste the
14	military commission's time with small errors. It's when you
15_	start to put together hundreds of errors, in the case of the
16	
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18	potentially the most valuable evidence we could have. That's
19	when we come before the military commission and we say, look,
20	there is something seriously wrong, either with how the
21	government is analyzing the information that they have, or
22	with the underlying information itself, right?
23	There's a mistake in one or the other. I don't know
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where that is. The only way to figure that out is to have the
Because standing here in front of you right now, I
don't have that ability, and I have been through all of this
discovery. We have spent enormous amounts of time going
through everything,
I know Mr. Groharing talked a little bit about
cross-referencing and implied that perhaps we hadn't done that
cross-referencing. And to that I say not only have we done
that, but it is also impossible to Control-F what isn't there.
We can't find information that is not in the profile. We
And a lot of that we didn't know until we were able to
cross-reference, until we were able to interview people. We
didn't know that.
You know, now we hear, oh, we have this additional
information. The only time we get admissions of errors, aside
is when the government
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1	stands up here and gives us two or three small corrections,
2	and doesn't address the bigger issue, right? They are not
3	addressing the bigger issue of have we actually summarized
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6	Now, Your Honor, you said something yesterday about
7	proffers, and not wanting to accept too many proffers on the
8	record. And that is precisely what the government is doing
9	here. They are proffering that they have been through you
10	know, that they that everything they used is summarized for
11	us. We are telling you that is not the case.
12	And they are also saying that they went through
13	for example,
14	
15	This is a significant incident. We've
16	briefed it in our supplement, and we pulled up, I think, five
17	different sources from the discovery, everything we could find
18	talking about that incident, because it was a significant
19	incident.
20	
21	
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23	
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1 2 3 4 5 Now, the government stands here and says I went back 6 and looked at the documents. It was somebody else. There is 7 zero indication in anything we have been given that there was 8 ever another incident like that, right? So either the 9 government is misrepresenting, or there is some sort of 10 mistakes in the original documents. The only way for us to 11 know is by seeing the original documents. 12 And I know I talked a little bit in my original -- in 13 my argument earlier today about how even if that didn't 14 happen, that particular incident was not Mr. al Baluchi, the 15 fact that it happened more than once and on more than one 16 detainee, by the same interrogator, is extraordinarily 17 significant. It's extremely significant. 18 The experimentation of techniques on Mr. al Baluchi 19 is something that is as 20 they weigh whether or not our laws were violated with respect 21 to Mr. al Baluchi. And so if that technique was experimented, 22 either on him or on someone else, we need to know that. 23 That's going to figure in our eventual chronology. OLAL/U

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1	So, you know, when we as I stand before you today,
2	we can go back and forth on these small discrepancies, and I
3	suspect we can do it for a very long time; but it doesn't
4	address it doesn't address the reason for litigating this,
5	which is the volume of them, and how the government could have
6	gotten so many things wrong in both these summaries and the
7	
8	
9	And I just want to note that there is still, still no
10	explanation from the government as to why they have chosen to
11	
12	definition, when no government agency shares that
13	definition why the government in this room,
14	
15	
16	MJ [Col PARRELLA]: Ms. Pradhan, let's I don't think
17	this was even addressed by the government, so the purpose of
18	the rebuttal argument is obviously to hit the points that he
19	brought up. So let's just wrap it up, please. You brought
20	that up, and I noted that.
21	ADC [MS. PRADHAN]: That was my last point, Your Honor.
22	But I will just note that Mr. Groharing did go into some
23	explanation of why Mr. Fitzsimmons was not included, and
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1 that's
2 MJ [Col PARRELLA]: Got it. I understand. Thank you.
3 ADC [MS. PRADHAN]: Thank you, Your Honor.
4 MJ [Col PARRELLA]: Thank you.
5 Ms. Radostitz.
6 ADC [MS. RADOSTITZ]: Your Honor, I want to apologize,
7 because I want to respond to your question to Mr. Groharing.
8 I was conflating
9
10
11
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14
15
16
17 And that was so that's our confusion, is those tw
f 18 different things. It turns out one doesn't exist, and I
f 19 wasn't I wasn't thinking about the fact that maybe it just
20 doesn't even exist.
21 MJ [Col PARRELLA]: I understand.
22 ADC [MS. RADOSTITZ]: So I want to apologize for that.
23 And then I want to make one other point, which is
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1	that Judge Pohl often said that when he's looking at
2	substitutions he's not looking at what the government isn't
3	seeking to substitute.
4	So he only knows that they've got these documents and
5	they want to give us these documents. What he doesn't know is
6	are there 100 other documents that they're using and they have
7	made a determination that they're not relevant or they're not
8	material or whatever.
9	And so that's where this isn't a reconsideration,
10	because what we're asking for is for us to be able to look at
11	all the documents that they considered and put into these
12	synopses, is that those are documents that haven't gone
13	through the 505 process.
14	Those are the only two points I wanted to make.
15	MJ [Col PARRELLA]: Thank you.
16	Ms. Bormann?
17	LDC [MS. BORMANN]: Thank you. Just a couple of things to
18	answer your question to Ms. Pradhan. I think you said it's
19	sort of why can't we all get along?
20	So Judge Pohl started in 2012 with that same thing
21	and hasn't asked that for many years, and maybe it's because
22	he has presided over, and had presided over a long morass of
23	us trying to get information.

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1	And so I'm just going to bring your mind back
2	what was argued earlier by Mr. Montross.
3	Judge Pohl issued we requested discovery, nicely, kindly.
4	We sent something, we get no response. Eventually we get a
5	response that says no.
6	We file a motion to compel. We have to litigate it.
7	And then Judge Pohl agrees with us, and we get an order. And
8	then it takes two years of us
9	of defense resources e-mailing, prodding,
10	asking nicely, just to get what has already been ordered to be
11	provided.
12	So that horse left the barn a long time ago. 2011, I
13	began requesting discovery pre-referral, because we had to
14	submit a mitigation report, and now we are here. So yes, we
15	continue to submit discovery requests, just like Mr. Groharing
16	says.
17	When we do that, and then we have to file a motion to
18	compel, the government complains that we are filing too many
19	motions. But we continue to do this in spite of the fact that
20	it seems to get us nowhere.
21	I have a question regarding the exhibits that are
22	provided by the government to me
23	earlier. Are those being made part of the record? Because
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1 I'll tell you why.

Judge Pohl informed me in a very direct way about two years ago that providing exhibits on the day of oral argument, where the parties had not seen them and could not comment about them, and then asking the judge to consider them without the other party being able to comment upon them, was not to be used regularly.

And what the government has done here is provided
9 some highlights. I don't know what they're about. They
10 haven't been supplemented into the record. They appear to be
11 from discovery that they had in their possession during the
12 pleading period in this case.

And so if the court's acceptance of exhibits is going
14 to be changed from what Judge Pohl did, I'm happy to go along
15 with that program.

MJ [Col PARRELLA]: I'm not changing any procedure. The government had them marked because they intended to talk about them, and then Mr. Groharing said that over the lunch break he reviewed it, realized it wasn't noticed, and wasn't going to argue it.

So I'm going to keep them marked in the record, just z simply so it's a complete record, so we know what it was. And if the appellate court wants to look at what we were

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1	discussing, they can see that it's in the record. But I'm not
2	going to consider it as part of their argument, if that's what
3	you mean.
4	LDC [MS. BORMANN]: Great. That's what I wanted to know.
5	Thank you.
6	MJ [Col PARRELLA]: You're welcome.
7	ADC [MS. LACHELIER]: Just two quick points, Judge. Just
8	by way of history, in 286 series we draw your attention to
9	286 series, which was originally filed in April 2014. This
10	was a motion to compel the Senate report. At that point it
11	had not yet been publicly released.
12	Eventually the government which was
13	their proposal for this The record is
14	replete with Judge Pohl saying this is just a first volley
15	my words, not his but instances where Judge Pohl made clear
16	that was just supposed to be the
17	first pass at discovery of the SSCI report, of materials
18	underlying the SSCI report.
19	So the which includes,
20	
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22	
23	And to echo Ms. Bormann's statements about the record
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1 of attempting to get discovery from the government: The SSCI 2 report -- we can speculate, but I think it's fair to say the 3 government was never going to release the documents underlying 4 that report until the Senate released it. 5 And why can we say that? Because, as Ms. Bormann 6 alluded to, she submitted a discovery request to the 7 government back in 2011. We submitted a discovery request 8 asking for these types of documents back in 2013 at least. 9 So the requests have been out there and pending with 10 the government. And the only reason they have been brought to 11 even the s because of the litigation 12 that we have had to engage in to get them here, and because 13 they were forced to with the public release of the Senate 14 report.

And then the other point I wanted to go back to was something Mr. Groharing mentioned, that they can only give us what's as good as what they get from the CIA, or whatever agency they're dealing with.

I don't know where that passes for appropriate. If a police officer hands a lawyer a report that has blatant omissions or a lie in it, certainly the government is going to be sanctioned for that. So they should not be able to get away with that kind of passing the buck to the CIA. The CIA

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1 can then do whatever they want with what they produce, and we
2 get what's left. So at some point sanctions would be
3 appropriate if and when we ask for them.

MJ [Col PARRELLA]: Well, I didn't take it as that they
would deliberately pass something they knew to be false. What
I took it as is that in the volume of documents, they simply
can't, you know, audit the veracity of everything that another
agency puts into their reports. So not that they would do it
deliberately but ----

10 ADC [MS. LACHELIER]: No, and I'm not alleging they would 11 do it deliberately, but turning a blind eye to the fact that 12 maybe their practices on the agency side are not perfect, or 13 not as good as they should be, should not be the standard. 14 And the agency should not be able to use the government as a 15 Chinese wall to say we took care of it, we handed it to a 16 prosecution that doesn't know better. And that's what's going 17 on.

18 MJ [Col PARRELLA]: Okay. I understand.

We're going to go ahead and move on I think
we've heard -- given the overlap, we have heard some of this.
But if we can keep that in mind as we present our arguments so
we're not repeating it.

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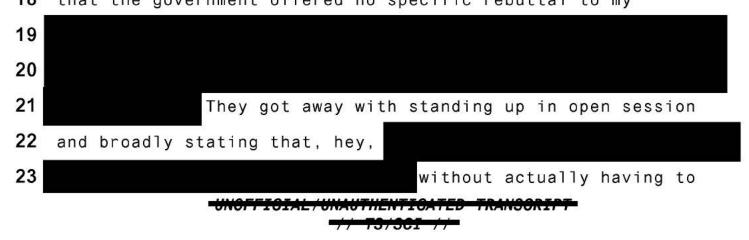
1 absolutely correct. In the interest of time, I will be as2 brief as possible on this.

I just want to highlight really a couple of examples
regardin We have already argued the base motion and the
reply in open and closed session in March, and I went through
numerous examples.

7 And I would, as I said, refer Your Honor back to
8 which is really the largest analysis that we conducted
9 of the original RDI index, much of which, as we relate in our
10 second supplement, is still relevant to the second RDI index.

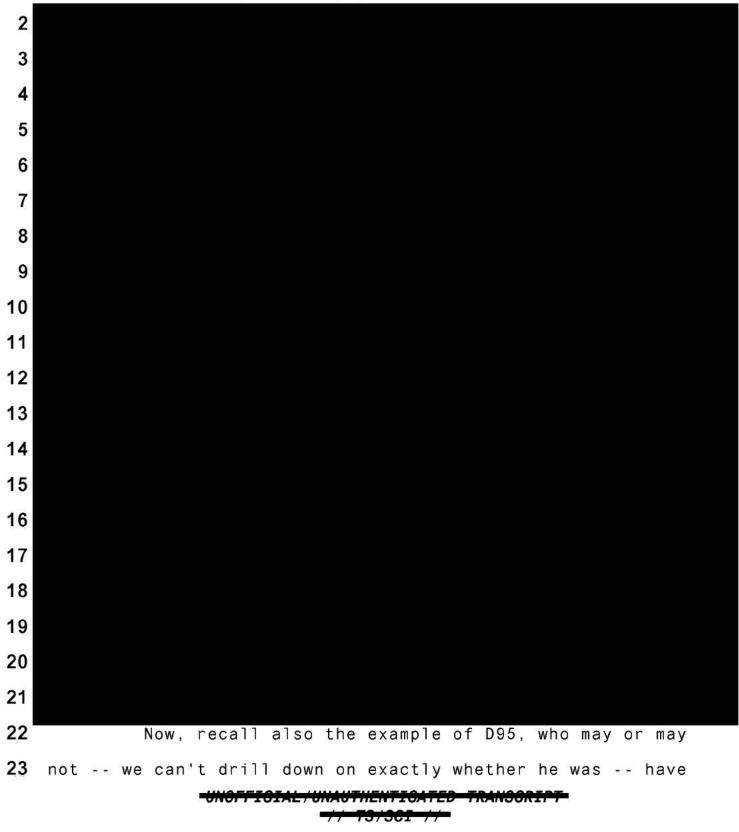
But I just want to give you two examples of
conflicting and missing information that have cropped up that
triggered the two supplements that we filed, including the
second RDI index.

15 The first example is the example that I skimmed
16 across in open session of Mr. al Baluchi's torture. I want to
17 recall that Mr. Montross correctly identified this pattern,
18 that the government offered no specific rebuttal to my



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1 drill down and respond to my point.



1 been in the room when Mr. al Baluchi had the stick put behind2 his knees.

3	So those are the issues that we're having with
4	actually figuring out who was in the room.
5	
6	
7	
8	
9	Because if you look at the actual summaries that are
10	to the occasions of
11	Mr. al Baluchi's what they refer to as the application of
12	
13	
14	MJ [Col PARRELLA]: I don't have Bates numbers,
15	Ms. Pradhan.
16	ADC [MS. PRADHAN]: I apologize, Your Honor. But we have
17	actually these are all attached to either
18	
19	
20	
21	You can't tell from those summaries who is doing
22	what. There is absolutely no way to tell who is observing,
23	who is applying the techniques, who's checking him, who is
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1	asking questions, who is writing things down. And so that's
2	our problem.
3	There's no there's also no way, even if you go
4	outside of those two summaries in which the that actually
5	describe the application of the EITs, there's no way to
6	connect those descriptions of Mr. al Baluchi's torture with
7	the statement summaries that surround those
8	Those are the
9	statements that he apparently made under torture. There's no
10	way to connect those.
11	So clearly some of them were taken during his
12	torture. But we, again, can't figure out which personnel were
13	asking questions. And that would be relevant,
14	
15	
16	
17	
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19	I don't know why it seems so difficult to identify
20	who was in the room, but this is a basic, basic question and
21	one that we took up with Judge Pohl. And Judge Pohl, you
22	know, also seemed to express some frustration with the
23	government that we still did not have the tools relevant to do

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1 that.

2			Now,	the	second	example,	briefly,	Your	Honor,	is	that
3	which	n we									
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22			Those	e are	e the tw	vo examplo	es I have	for v	you.		
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1	wanted to raise for you that I did raise for you at the
2	beginning of my argument apply equally to the argument
3	
4	And really the only we believe the only conclusion
5	the military commission can come to is that at this point in
6	the discovery process, six years in, and several years you
7	know, again, I don't mean to beat this in, but there is some
8	significant there is some significant frustration with the
9	fact that several years after we were meant to have all of the
10	discovery produced under we
11	
12	
13	So at this point we say that if the government
14	doesn't want to provide a chronology for us, if they don't
15	want to provide exhaustive information about the individuals,
16	that is you know, we don't believe they are fulfilling
17	their discovery obligations in that.
18	But we still need this information if we are going to
19	go to trial. And so the only way to get that information and
20	to put together a proper defense is to have those original
21	documents, because the summaries are just not reliable.
22	MJ [Col PARRELLA]: Thank you.
23	ADC [MS. PRADHAN]: Thank you.
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1	MJ [Col PARRELLA]: Mr. Nevin?
2	LDC [MR. NEVIN]: No, thank you, Your Honor.
3	MJ [Col PARRELLA]: Ms. Bormann?
4	LDC [MS. BORMANN]: Nothing further, Judge.
5	MJ [Col PARRELLA]: Mr. Harrington?
6	LDC [MR. HARRINGTON]: Nothing, Judge.
7	MJ [Col PARRELLA]: Mr. Ruiz?
8	LDC [MR. RUIZ]: Nothing, Judge.
9	MJ [Col PARRELLA]: Trial Counsel.
10	TC [MR. GROHARING]: Just a few points, Your Honor. We
11	talked about this an awful lot already, but it might help for
12	everyone's benefit just to help everyone understand the
13	process of how this works.
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That couldn't be completed until we had all the discovery approved that we could give to the defense so we could put the Bates numbers on the documents. We did not date the materials for reasons that we've explained to the military judge in the ex parte proceedings. a But also on the index, we then put -- to the extent ED TRANSORIF OFFICIAL/UNAUTH

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1	Is all of the discovery consistent? No, it can't be,
2	because all of the original information is not consistent. ${f I}$
3	think Judge Pohl certainly understood that. He had seen all
4	the originals, and I think the military judge likely
5	understands that as well.
6	
7	
8	
9	
10	So counsel is right now situated to understand when a
11	particular statement was made in relation to particular
12	conditions of confinement.
13	
14	
15	
16	Again, it can't be perfect, just by the nature of the
17	information that we are starting with. Sometimes dates will
18	be wrong on original documents. And if the defense gets
19	something that doesn't look right on the index, they should
20	bring it to our attention, and we'll make as much sense of it
21	as we can, and we are happy to do that, just like I mentioned
22	before with respect to the synopses.
23	
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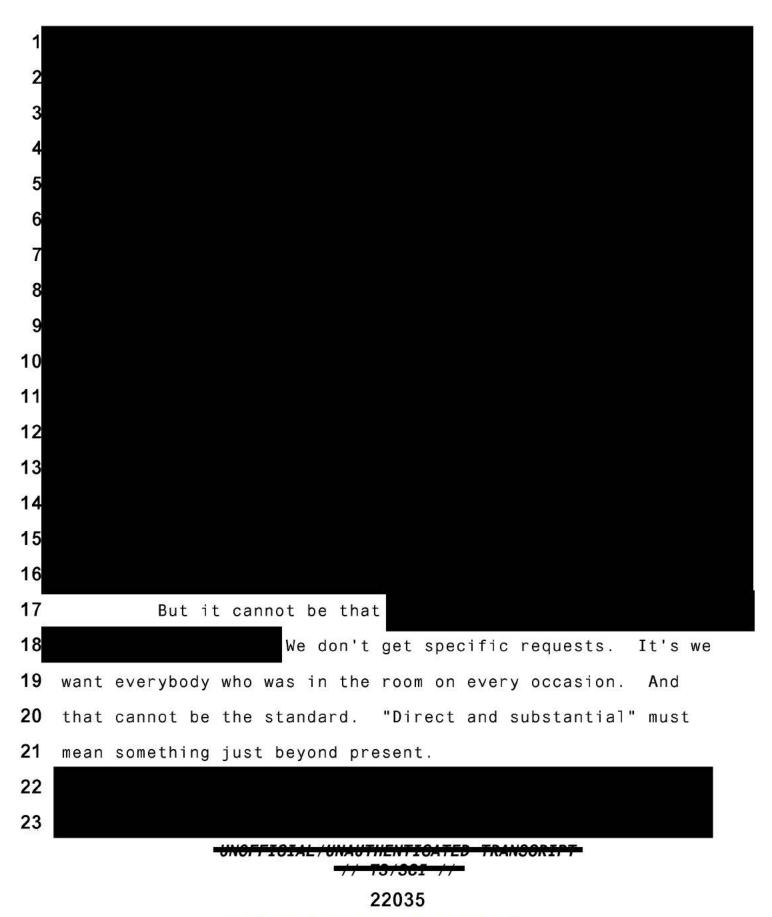
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3	MJ [Col PARRELLA]: With respect to that and I think
4	the question, you know, that Ms. Pradhan posed to the
5	commission is:
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9	TC [MR. GROHARING]: Exactly.
10	MJ [Col PARRELLA]: So what about other folks that were in
11	the room?
12	TC [MR. GROHARING]: And what we've said, when we have
13	provided the indices to the defense, was that if the defense
14	believed they needed to speak
15	
16	
17	
18	
19	
20	So we are amenable to that process. No one's ever
21	invoked that process to make such a request. But we indicated
22	that in September 2017 when we provided the RDI indexes to the
23	defense.
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3	And, Judge, this ties into the argument we're having
4	Again, the matters for which they're seeking
5	additional information are matters that really aren't in
6	dispute in the first place. And so you should consider that
7	when you consider the defense arguments in particular on this
8	case asking for all original information that the government
9	summarized and the military judge approved that was provided
10	to the defense.
11	This is a motion to reconsider, just as Judge Pohl
12	correctly pointed out when we litigated this multiple sessions
13	ago. And we would ask that the commission deny the defense
14	motion.
15	Absent additional questions, Judge, that's all I
16	have.
17	MJ [Col PARRELLA]: With respect to the specific example
18	
19	
20	
21	
22	TC [MR. GROHARING]: That's correct, Your Honor. The
23	
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1	We looked at the direct and substantial contacts. That	
2	analysis,	
3		
4		
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9	We have given reports to the defense. At some point	
10	it's on the defense to come back	
11		
12		
13		
14	But absent that, we don't believe that there are any	
15	additional people that have been specifically identified that	
16	we need to provide the defense. But at this point it's on	
17	them. And again, it has to be a specified request. It cannot	
18	be again, that's what we get is, every single person and	
19	every single event. It has to be a targeted, specific request	
20	and we will field those and respond to those as we get them	
21	and litigate them as necessary.	
22	MJ [Col PARRELLA]: So if you get the request	
23		
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3	TC [MR. GROHARING]: So in that case, Judge, if the
4	defense makes that request,
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6	
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8	I would clarify that with the defense. Assuming
9	that's what they want, and consistent with what's now
10	Protective Order #4, we would pass along that request,
11	
12	
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14	
15	
16	
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18	
19	But it would start as a request for more information.
20	Presumably they would want to know more about what happened at
21	the event,
22	
23	MJ [Col PARRELLA]: Thank you, Mr. Groharing.
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