- 1 [The R.M.C. 803 session was called to order at 1417, 2 June
- 2 2016.1
- 3 MJ [COL POHL]: Commission is called to order. I believe
- 4 all parties are again present. Although, Mr. Harrington, is
- 5 your team the same now as it ----
- **6** LDC [MR. HARRINGTON]: Yes, sir.
- 7 MTC [MR. TRIVETT]: Sir, Major Dykstra has joined the
- 8 prosecution team.
- **9** MJ [COL POHL]: Does Mr. Zubaydah speak English?
- **10** LDC [MR. HARRINGTON]: Yes, Judge.
- 11 MJ [COL POHL]: Okay. We may need some help, but --
- 12 again, just understand, we'll call him in a minute. The
- 13 interpreters have a tough time if they're going back and forth
- 14 quickly because they're translating English into Arabic. I'll
- 15 tell Mr. Zubaydah the same thing I told Mr. Gouled. You've
- 16 got to stay all English or all Arabic, but be careful -- I'm
- 17 just telling you that's a concern.
- 18 LDC [MR. HARRINGTON]: It would be unlikely with him to do
- 19 that, because he will stop if he doesn't know something.
- 20 MJ [COL POHL]: Okay.
- 21 LDC [MR. HARRINGTON]: Judge, before we begin, Commander
- 22 Patrick Flor is here. He is Mr. Abu Zubaydah's attorney.
- 23 MJ [COL POHL]: I thought I saw a new face.

1 LDC [MR. HARRINGTON]: Anyways. 2 MJ [COL POHL]: Commander, you represent Mr. Zubaydah? 3 DDC [CDR FLOR]: Yes, sir. I'm his detailed military 4 counsel. 5 MJ [COL POHL]: I'm assuming that you have no issue with 6 him testifying today? 7 DDC [CDR FLOR]: No, sir. 8 MJ [COL POHL]: Okay. 9 DDC [CDR FLOR]: Unless, of course, questions go beyond 10 the subject matter of the motion and into issues which may be 11 incriminating, then I'll have to object to that. 12 MJ [COL POHL]: Well, before we call the witness, let's 13 address that issue. Who -- Mr. Ryan, are you going to do the 14 cross-examination of him? 15 TC [MR. RYAN]: Yes, sir. 16 MJ [COL POHL]: Okay. Would it be fair to say -- well, 17 let me ask you this ----18 TC [MR. RYAN]: Yes. 19 MJ [COL POHL]: ---- do you intend to ask any questions of 20 Mr. al Zubaydah -- I'm sorry, Mr. Zubaydah as relating to his 21 potentially illegal activities? 22 TC [MR. RYAN]: Yes, sir.

MJ [COL POHL]: Okay.

23

- 1 TC [MR. RYAN]: For purposes of showing bias against the
- 2 United States, bias in favor of the accused, relationships
- 3 with the accused, shared values, et cetera, sir.
- 4 MJ [COL POHL]: Commander, I'm sorry, I didn't get your
- 5 name.
- **6** DDC [CDR FLOR]: Flor.
- 7 MJ [COL POHL]: Flor?
- **8** DDC [CDR FLOR]: Flor. F-L-O-R.
- **9** MJ [COL POHL]: Flor. And you're going to object to that?
- 10 DDC [CDR FLOR]: Yes, sir.
- 11 MJ [COL POHL]: Okay. Mr. Harrington, you're kind of the
- 12 man in the middle here.
- 13 LDC [MR. HARRINGTON: A rose between two thorns.
- **14** TC [MR. RYAN]: A short rose.
- 15 LDC [MR. HARRINGTON]: A short rose, I was told, Judge.
- **16** MJ [COL POHL]: Okay. Do you see the issue?
- 17 LDC [MR. HARRINGTON]: I do. I think, Judge, we take it
- 18 question by question and he asserts the Fifth Amendment, and
- 19 the court has to make a determination of whether the court
- 20 wants to try and overrule that. If the court does, I think
- 21 you have to give him immunity for the question that he asked,
- 22 use immunity. I'm not sure you have the authority to do that.
- 23 MJ [COL POHL]: I don't. Okay. I say that very quickly,

- 1 because I know in a court-martial I don't. I doubt very much
- 2 I have it here.
- **3** TC [MR. RYAN]: You do not, Judge.
- 4 MJ [COL POHL]: Okay. So where does that leave us,
- 5 Mr. Harrington? I mean, to me -- I mean, the normal remedy of
- 6 the -- if a witness refuses to -- and I'm willing to listen to
- 7 arguments from any one of you three. You know, if a witness
- 8 invokes on cross-examination, then the direct testimony is
- **9** generally struck, correct?
- 10 LDC [MR. HARRINGTON]: But it depends on how it's invoked,
- 11 Judge.
- **12** MJ [COL POHL]: Okay.
- 13 LDC [MR. HARRINGTON]: If it's invoked to the direct
- 14 subject matter, then clearly you strike the testimony. But if
- 15 it's a collateral matter, I mean collateral in the sense of
- 16 cross-examination as to bias or something like that, I think
- 17 the court has to determine whether you can take an adverse
- 18 inference from it or not, but I don't think you can compel the
- 19 person to testify. I don't think you strike his testimony.
- 20 MJ [COL POHL]: Well, let me ask you this: Is bias an
- 21 appropriate area for cross-examination of any witness?
- 22 LDC [MR. HARRINGTON]: Sure it is. Of course it is.
- 23 MJ [COL POHL]: Okay. So it would not be collateral?

- 1 LDC [MR. HARRINGTON]: Well, it's collateral to the direct
- 2 issue before the court, that's all. But it's an essential
- 3 part of the testimony.
- 4 MJ [COL POHL]: I mean, because every witness puts his or
- **5** her credibility on the line.
- **6** LDC [MR. HARRINGTON]: Correct.
- 7 MJ [COL POHL]: So I'm just saying is we can start this if
- 8 you want to, but ----
- **9** LDC [MR. HARRINGTON]: Perhaps ----
- **10** MJ [COL POHL]: I'm willing to listen to a
- 11 counter-argument, but it seems to me evidence of bias is
- 12 appropriate for cross-examination, and evidence of bias of
- 13 the -- of this witness' prior conduct in an organization --
- ${f 14}$  and I'm just making no judgments here, you understand that,
- 15 but just the nature of Mr. Ryan's cross-examination of the
- 16 previous witness is his prior alleged involvement in
- 17 activities with al Qaeda or whomever, to show bias, do you
- 18 believe that's -- I mean, if the answer is I'm not going to
- 19 answer that, through counsel, I understand that.
- 20 LDC [MR. HARRINGTON]: Well, Judge, I mean, without
- 21 arguing this on the merits, and you overruled my objections,
- 22 but I don't think that what Mr. Ryan did established bias
- 23 because he -- there was no connection to the questions that he

- 1 asked with Mr. Binalshibh that I could see. I mean, he asked
- 2 him about al Qaeda before I objected. He said, "I'm not a
- 3 member of al Qaeda." But, I mean, Judge ----
- 4 MJ [COL POHL]: I mean, the problem we're going to get in
- **5** here, unlike Mr. Gouled, this witness is represented by
- 6 counsel.
- 7 LDC [MR. HARRINGTON]: Correct.
- 8 MJ [COL POHL]: So Mr. Ryan says, "Isn't it true that
- 9 you're a member of al Qaeda," for example, to indicate a bias
- 10 against the United States or a bias against whatever. I
- 11 suspect we're never going to get the answer because we're
- 12 going to hear an objection.
- 13 LDC [MR. HARRINGTON]: Right. Well, he might answer that
- 14 one because the answer would be no.
- 15 MJ [COL POHL]: Well, but what I'm saying, Mr. Harrington,
- 16 is that I suspect Commander Flor is not going to wait for the
- 17 answer before the objection.
- **18** LDC [MR. HARRINGTON]: That's correct, Judge.
- 19 MJ [COL POHL]: I mean, I don't know any lawyer who would
- 20 in the hopes that the answer helps.
- 21 So you talked about immunity here. Does he need use
- 22 immunity before he even testifies?
- 23 LDC [MR. HARRINGTON]: No. You don't get the immunity

- 1 until you raise the issue in terms of question and answer.
- 2 MJ [COL POHL]: Well, understand this: If you want to
- 3 call him, you know, that's your option, okay, and the
- 4 commander will represent his interests. But you know what my
- 5 rulings have been on the prior witness as far as bias. I
- 6 don't give advisory rulings, but if we get down that road, we
- 7 get down that road. And if it turns out that he refuses to
- 8 answer those questions on the advice of counsel, we'll take an
- **9** appropriate remedy.
- 10 LDC [MR. HARRINGTON]: Right. Judge, what I would suggest
- 11 as an alternative is that we postpone this testimony until the
- 12 next hearing and we come back and we can brief the issue for
- 13 the court.
- 14 MJ [COL POHL]: Okay. That's fine. I mean, it's -- it's
- 15 kind of a -- it has some nuances to it that -- and again, this
- 16 issue is important to your client, I mean that, but it is
- 17 not -- it doesn't -- it's not a case roadblock, for want of a
- 18 better term.
- 19 TC [MR. RYAN]: Your Honor, can I ask for a moment with
- 20 counsel, both counsel?
- 21 MJ [COL POHL]: Sure. Go ahead.
- **22** [Pause.]
- TC [MR. RYAN]: Nothing further, sir.

- **1** MJ [COL POHL]: Okay. Then, Mr. Harrington, you're
- 2 requesting that we defer this witness to a later time if at
- **3** all?
- 4 LDC [MR. HARRINGTON]: Yes, Judge.
- **5** MJ [COL POHL]: I'm sorry?
- **6** LDC [MR. HARRINGTON]: Yes. I'm sorry.
- 7 MJ [COL POHL]: Okay. Your request is granted. I
- 8 understand Mr. Zubaydah has been standing outside for quite a
- 9 while, so you can release him back to the confinement facility
- 10 unless you want to talk to him.
- 11 DDC [CDR FLOR]: Yes, sir, I would.
- 12 MJ [COL POHL]: Just a second, let his lawyer give him
- 13 kind of an update of what happened and why he won't be
- 14 testifying. So go ahead and do that. You may do that.
- 15 DDC [CDR FLOR]: Yes, sir.
- 16 MJ [COL POHL]: Okay. Since this was the only thing we
- 17 were going to do this afternoon, we will recess. As I've said
- 18 on many occasions, I'm more optimistic than realistic, but
- 19 actually this week we got a lot of things done, much more than
- 20 I anticipated, and we've kind of exhausted what's on the
- 21 docket.
- Tomorrow I have an in chambers 802 with defense
- 23 counsel and the prosecution. At 0900, we will take the VTC

- 1 witness in open court. Once he has completed that, the
- 2 accused will be permitted to stay in here with their lawyers
- 3 until 1200 hours when they will be escorted back to the camps.
- 4 And at 1300 hours, we will have a closed session to discuss
- 5 classified information under Rule for Military Commission 806.
- **6** I know what you're going to ask me, Mr. Nevin, of
- 7 course, and it's now 1430. You can have an hour with your
- 8 clients.
- **9** So, guard force, the accused stay here until 1530,
- 10 then escort them back to the camp. Yes, one hour, yes. One
- **11** hour.
- 12 LDC [MR. NEVIN]: Your Honor, just -- we have a photo
- 13 session. Is that set for this afternoon? Yeah, we have a
- 14 photo session that's been arranged in advance for after the
- 15 commissions have finished.
- MJ [COL POHL]: Well, we're finishing much earlier than we
- 17 anticipated, so ----
- 18 LDC [MR. NEVIN]: Understood.
- 19 MJ [COL POHL]: ---- it seems like you have plenty of
- **20** time.
- 21 LDC [MR. NEVIN]: I guess my request would be could we
- 22 have more time than you gave us? I believe you said 1530.
- 23 Could we have 1600?

1	MJ [COL POHL]: No, it's not I've got to give
2	definition to the guard force. So it does not do any good to
3	say we may or may not need it. Okay, Mr. Nevin, you always
4	ask for more. We were planning to go all day anyway. 1600,
5	but it's a firm cut-off. If your photo session isn't done, do
6	it another day. Okay.
7	The commission is in recess.
8	[The R.M.C. 803 session recessed at 1430, 2 June 2016.]
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